

## Renowned Gandhian G.G. Parikh Passes Away

## Why in News?

**Dr. Gunvantrai Ganpatlal (G.G.) Parikh,** a Gandhian, **freedom fighter,** and socialist leader, passed away on 2nd October 2025 at the age of 101.

■ He spent his life strengthening the **labour movement**, **consumer co-operatives**, and spreading democratic socialist values.



## **Key Points**

- Early Life and Role in Freedom Struggle:
  - Born in Rajkot on 30th December 1924.
  - Participated in the <u>Quit India Movement</u> (1942) and was imprisoned for 10 months.
  - Mentored by **Acharya Narendra Dev**, which shaped his socialist ideology.
  - Married Mangala Parikh, a Gandhian and Shantiniketan alumna, in 1948.
- Contributions to Public Life:
  - **Medical Service:** A practicing doctor in Mumbai and rural Maharashtra; ran clinics for decades, treating the underprivileged at nominal charges.
  - **Labour Movement:** Active in **Hind Mazdoor Sabha**, leading workers' struggles for rights and dignity.
  - Political Role: Associated with Samajwadi Paksha, Seva Dal, and later the Janata Party after the Emergency.

- **Emergency Era:** Arrested during the **Emergency**; linked with the Baroda Dynamite case.
- Yusuf Meherally Centre: Founded in 1962 at Taara village, Panvel (Raigad district, Maharashtra).
  - Promoted Gramodyog (village industries) aligned with Gandhian ideals.
- Social and Political Movements:
  - Builder of **consumer co-operatives** like Apna Bazaar, Gaondevi Society, and Nan Chowk Society.
  - Promoted **women's empowerment** through Samajwadi Mahila Sabha.
  - Advocated for communal harmony, led a Bharat Yatra (2005) to involve youth in grassroots development.
  - Supported **zero-carbon initiatives** and experimented with sustainable agriculture.
- Legacy & Relevance:
  - Embodied <u>Gandhian values</u> of service, self-reliance, and grassroots empowerment.
  - His life reflects the interlinkage of freedom struggle, <u>socialism</u>, and community development—a model of democratic socialism in practice.

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