

Krishi Sakhi in UP

Why in News?

The **Uttar Pradesh government** has decided to **train women** as <u>'Krishi Sakhi'</u> to promote <u>natural</u> <u>farming.</u>

Key Points

- About Krishi Sakhi Scheme :
 - This initiative formally **recognises the role of women in agriculture**, and is a strong step towards making them **economically and socially self-reliant.**
 - Selection Process & Role:
 - Those women will be selected as 'Krishi Sakhi' who will:
 - Be a local resident.
 - Be associated with <u>Self-Help Groups (SHGs)</u> or be active in agricultural work.
 - Have a minimum of **primary education** (literacy is compulsory).
 - Their role includes:
 - Raising awareness among farmers about natural farming benefits.
 - Receiving and sharing training on organic inputs and seed treatment.
 - Monitoring agricultural clusters and reporting farmer issues to Krishi Vigyan Kendras.
 - Promoting collective farming through women's groups.
 - Training and Honorarium:
 - These women will be given regular training by <u>Krishi Vigyan Kendras (KVKs)</u> on topics like natural farming, organic product production, experimental methods, disease control.
 - During the training they will be provided with field demonstrations, visual aids, and toolkits.
 - Two Bio-input Research Centres will be established in each district .
 - 'Krishi Sakhis' will be paid an honorarium of Rs 5,000 per month, which will become a source of fixed income for rural women .
 - Additionally, performance-based incentives may also be given in some areas.

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Natural Farming

- Natural farming is a chemical-free agricultural method based on locally available resources.
- It promotes traditional indigenous methods that free producers from dependence on external inputs.
- The major focuses of natural farming are on-farm biomass recycling with biomass mulching, on-farm use of indigenous cow dung and urine, pest management through diversity, onfarm vegetable mixing and exclusion of all synthetic chemical inputs directly or indirectly.
- Since no synthetic chemicals are used in natural farming, it is less hazardous to health.
- These foods have high nutritional content and provide better health benefits.
- Natural Farming aims to make farming viable and aspirational by reducing costs and risks, increasing the net income of farmers as a result of uniform yield and income from intercropping.

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