

60th Martyrdom Day of Paramvir Abdul Hamid

Why in News?

The Chief Minister Hemant Soren inaugurated the restored **Paramvir Abdul Hamid Memorial site** and paid tribute to him on the occasion of his **60th Martyrdom Day.**

Key Points

- **About:** Abdul Hamid was born on 1st July 1933, in **Dhamupur,** Ghazipur district, **United Provinces,** British India.
 - He served with the 4th Grenadiers Battalion of the **Indian Army**, fought and died during the **Battle of Asal Uttar** in the 1965 India-Pakistan war.
- Battle of Asal Uttar: The Battle of Asal Uttar was one of the largest tank battles fought during the 1965 war, where the Pakistani 1st Armoured Division's offensive was decimated by the Indian forces.
 - The battle resulted in the **loss of 97 Patton tanks** for the Pakistani Army, and the surrender of an entire Pakistani armoured regiment.
 - During the battle on 10th September 1965, Abdul Hamid identified four Pakistani Patton tanks, destroyed three, and damaged one. He was later killed by fire from another tank.
- **Recognition:** Hamid was awarded the **Param Vir Chakra**, India's highest gallantry award, **posthumously** for his bravery.
 - The site of his death is now part of a war memorial, with a captured Pakistani Patton tank standing as a tribute.



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