

Dholpur Science Centre Inaugurated to Boost Innovation

Why in News?

The Union Minister of Science and Technology inaugurated the **Dholpur Science Centre in Rajasthan,** aiming to make it a vibrant hub of innovation and scientific curiosity for school children and youth in the region.

Key Points

- Dholpur Science Centre:
 - The Department of Biotechnology (DBT), in collaboration with the National Institute
 of Immunology (NII) and the National Science Centre, developed the Centre as part of a
 national initiative to establish science museums in aspirational districts.
 - The Science Centre offers hands-on science experiences, <u>STEM</u>-based modules, and interactive exhibits designed to foster innovation and entrepreneurship among young minds.
 - It embodies the government's **'Vigyan Setu' concept**, which bridges scientific institutions with underserved regions.
 - The Centre aims to facilitate capacity-building for potential startups emerging from smaller towns, supporting the government's <u>BioE3 vision—Biotechnology for Economy</u>,
 <u>Environment</u>, and <u>Employment</u> vision of using biotechnology for rural empowerment.
- BioE3 Policy:
 - About:
 - The BioE3 is aimed at fostering high-performance **biomanufacturing**, which involves the production of **bio-based products across various sectors.**
 - The policy aligns with broader national goals such as achieving a 'Net Zero' carbon economy and promoting sustainable growth through a circular bioeconomy.
 - Objectives:
 - The BioE3 policy emphasizes innovation in research and development (R&D) and entrepreneurship, establishes Biomanufacturing & Bio-Al hubs and Biofoundries, aims to expand India's skilled biotechnology workforce, aligns with 'Lifestyle for Environment' programs, and targets the development of regenerative bioeconomy models.
 - The BioE3 Policy aims to generate significant employment, especially in tier-II and tier-III cities through the establishment of biomanufacturing hubs.
 - These hubs will utilise local **biomass**, fostering regional economic growth and equitable development.
 - The policy also **emphasizes ethical biosafety and global regulatory alignment** to boost India's global competitiveness while ensuring responsible biotechnology development.

Aspirational Districts Programme (ADP)

 ADP, launched in January 2018, represents a targeted governance approach aimed at transforming 112 of India's most underdeveloped districts.

- Anchored by <u>NITI Aayog</u> and driven by the principles of convergence, collaboration, and competition, ADP seeks to address regional disparities.
- Key Achievements:
 - Data-Driven Approach: Progress is measured using 49 Key Performance Indicators (KPIs) across socio-economic themes. Monthly delta rankings encourage data-driven decision-making and accountability.
 - Localized Implementation: States, as the main drivers, enable governance tailored to district-specific challenges, fostering competitive and cooperative federalism.
 - Inclusion and SDG Localization: Focus on marginalized regions aligns with the "Leave No One Behind" (LNOB) principle of the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development.
 - Capacity Building: Collaboration among NITI Aayog, ministries, development partners, and district-level officers enhances governance capacity at the grassroots level.
 - Improvements in Key Sectors:
 - **Health & Nutrition:** Reduction in child malnutrition and maternal mortality through targeted interventions like **Poshan Abhiyaan**.
 - Infrastructure Development: Accelerated rural electrification, housing, and road construction projects in backward areas.

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