

## **Palamu Tiger Reserve**

### Why in News?

Authorities have successfully relocated **Jaigir**, the first village inside the **Palamu Tiger Reserve (PTR)**, entirely outside its core area. This relocation **reduces biotic pressure on the wild habitat** and creates a **human-free space for wild animals** to thrive.

# **Key Points**

- First Fully Relocated Village in PTR:
  - Jaigir village has been relocated to a 75-acre site near Polpol, just outside the reserve's core area, with improved infrastructure and transport access.
  - The original site of Jaigir will be developed into a grassland to attract <u>herbivores</u>, which in turn could support tiger conservation by enriching the prey base.
  - Authorities have identified eight more villages within the core area for future relocation.
- Compensation Strategy:
  - As families had multiple claimants, authorities gave land to one member per household and compensated others with Rs 15 lakh.
  - While permanent homes are being built, the forest department has provided temporary housing.

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#### Palamu Tiger Reserve (PTR)

- Palamu Tiger Reserve was established in 1974 under Project Tiger.
- It is the first such sanctuary in the world, where tiger census was done on the basis of footprint count.
- 'Betla National Park' is situated in 226.32 sq km within the Palamu Tiger Reserve, spread over a total area of 1130 sq km in Latehar district of Jharkhand.

