

Pradhan Mantri Jan Dhan Yojana

Source: TH

The **Finance Ministry** stated that nearly one-fourth of **PM Jan Dhan Yojana (PMJDY)** accounts are **inoperative**, raising concerns about financial inclusion and account usage.

- Scale of Inoperative Accounts: Out of 56.04 crore PMJDY accounts, 13.04 crore (23%) are inoperative. Uttar Pradesh has the highest share (2.75 crore), followed by Bihar and Madhya Pradesh.
 - As per the <u>Reserve Bank of India (RBI)</u> guidelines, a savings account is marked inoperative if there are no transactions for over 2 years.
 - However, <u>Direct Benefit Transfers (DBT)</u> continue to flow even into inactive accounts.
- About PM Jan Dhan Yojana: It provides a basic zero-balance account for every unbanked adult without any opening or maintenance charges.
 - Account holders receive a RuPay debit card with Rs 2 lakh accident insurance cover and are eligible for an overdraft facility of up to Rs 10,000 to meet emergencies.
 - The scheme also serves as a key platform for <u>Direct Benefit Transfers (DBT)</u> and subsidies, and through its integration with the <u>JAM trinity (Jan Dhan-Aadhaar-Mobile)</u>, it ensures transparent and efficient delivery of welfare schemes.
- **Transformative Impact:** PMJDY has significantly boosted women's financial inclusion-women owning bank accounts rose from **53%** (2015-16) to **79%** (2019-21).
 - Leveraging PMJDY's financial inclusion base, access to Mudra loans has expanded, recording a CAGR of 9.8% between 2019 and 2024.
 - The scheme has also boosted savings habits with an average deposit of Rs 4,352.

Read more: Ten Years of Pradhan Mantri Jan-Dhan Yojana

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