



UNFCCC COP 29



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About UNFCCC COP

UNFCCC Conference of Parties (COP)

Meets Annually (unless the Parties decide otherwise)

First COP

COP 29 (2024)

Supreme decision-making body of UNFCCC

In Bonn, the Secretariat (unless a Party offers to host the session)

Held in Berlin, Germany (1995)

Baku, Azerbaijan

Major Outcomes of COP 29

Key Goals & Agreements

USD 300 billion annual climate finance goal by 2035 under the **New Collective Quantified Goal on Climate Finance (NCQG)**

Agreement on **govt-to-govt carbon markets** (under the Paris Agreement)

Extended **Lima Work Programme on Gender** (2014) for 10 years

Over 30 countries endorsed → **Reducing Methane from Organic Waste Declaration** (India is not a signatory)

New Initiatives & Programs

01 Global Matchmaking Platform for Industrial Decarbonisation

02 Baku Adaptation Roadmap for National Adaptation Plans

03 Baku Initiative for Climate Finance, Investment, and Trade (BICFIT) Dialogue

04 Baku Harmoniya Climate Initiative for Farmers

05 Baku Initiative on Human Development for Climate Resilience

06 Climate and Health Continuity Coalition

07 Adopted → Baku Workplan & renewed the Facilitative Working Group (FWG)

Sector-Specific Declarations

Declaration on Green Digital Action

Declaration on Enhanced Action in Tourism

Baku Call on Climate Action for Peace, Relief and Recovery

Multisectoral Actions Pathways (MAP) Declaration for Resilient and Healthy Cities

Declaration on Water for Climate Action

| India's Initiatives |

- Advocated industrial decarbonisation & hydrogen solutions
- Endorsed disaster-resilient infrastructure through Coalition for Disaster Resilient Infrastructure
- Endorsed gender-inclusive climate action
- Supported solar energy adoption, targeting 20-fold increase by 2050
- India & Sweden co-chaired → 6th Annual Summit of the Leadership Group for Industry Transition (LeadIT)

COP 30 to be held in Belem, Brazil in November, 2025



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