

### Meteorites in Maharashtra

### Why in News?

Scientists examined and identified two stones that crashed from the sky in Beed Village of Maharashtra as meteorites.

## **Key Points**

- Scientists Invited for Examination:
  - The Beed district administration called upon experts from the MGM APJ Abdul Kalam Astro and Space Science Centre, based in Chhatrapati Sambhajinagar, to analyze the fallen stones.
- Meteorite Origin:
  - Scientists assessed the objects based on gravity, magnetic properties, and other parameters.
  - Preliminary analysis suggests the stones are small fragments of an <u>asteroid</u> that entered Earth's atmosphere.
    - Further studies are underway to confirm their composition and origin.
- Probability of Meteorites Reaching Earth:
  - It was emphasized that meteorites rarely reach Earth's surface.
    - **Meteors**, commonly seen in the sky, **originate from comets or asteroids** and typically burn up upon entering the atmosphere.
  - Only a meteoroid that survives atmospheric entry and lands on Earth's surface qualifies as a meteorite.
- First Recorded Meteorite Incident in Marathwada in Years:
  - Experts noted that this is the first known meteorite fall in Marathwada in many years, making it a rare astronomical event.

#### Meteorite

- About:
  - A meteorite is a solid piece of debris from space that survives its passage through the Earth's atmosphere and lands on the Earth's surface.
- Difference between Meteor, Meteorite and Meteoroid:
  - The difference between a **meteor, meteorite and meteoroid** depends on where the object is.
  - Meteoroids are objects in space that range in size from dust grains to small asteroids.
  - But when meteoroids enter the Earth's atmosphere, they are called meteors.
  - But if a meteoroid enters the Earth's atmosphere and hits the ground, it is called a **meteorite.**



## Comet

A comet is a mass of ice, rock, and dust, and often has a tail that is made up of dust and other materials.

# Meteoroid

Meteoroids are usually fragments of asteroids or comets, often smaller than 1 meter wide, that fly through space.

# Meteorite

If a meteor doesn't completely burn up in the Earth's atmosphere, the fragment found on Earth is called a meteorite.

# **Asteroid**

An asteroid is made up of metallic or non-metallic rocks, and orbits the sun. They can range in size from a few centimeters wide to almost a thousand kilometers across!

## Meteor

A meteor is a meteoroid that enters Earth's atmosphere. It burns up as it travels through the atmosphere, producing a streak of light behind it. sion

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