

# **Development Projects in Rajasthan**

### Why in News?

The <u>Prime Minister</u> of India inaugurated and laid the foundation stone for development projects worth over Rs 26,000 crore in Rajasthan.

### **Key Points**

### **Highlights of the Development Projects**

- Focus on Rail Infrastructure:
  - The PM inaugurated the redeveloped Deshnoke Railway Station under the <u>Amrit</u>
    <u>Bharat Station Scheme</u> and flagged off the Bikaner-Mumbai express train.
    - It is part of the 103 Amrit Stations planned for redevelopment across 86 districts in 18 states and Union Territories, with a total expenditure of over Rs 1,100 crore under the ABSS.
  - These stations integrate modern passenger amenities, improved accessibility, including Divyangjan-friendly facilities, and regionally inspired architecture.
  - He also dedicated six newly electrified rail lines in Rajasthan and laid the foundation stone for the Churu-Sadulpur rail line, part of a nearly 1,000 km electrification drive to support 100% railway electrification, enhance efficiency, and cut emissions.
  - The modernised railway stations reflect local art, culture, and historical heritage, turning them into vibrant symbols of regional identity.
    - Rajasthan's Mandalgarh station captures the grandeur of Rajput traditions, showcasing regional pride through architectural design.

#### **Redeveloped Stations of Other States:**

- Bihar's Thawe station celebrates the spiritual legacy of Maa Thawewali and features traditional Madhubani artwork, blending devotion with folk artistry.
- Orchha railway station in Madhya Pradesh radiates the divine essence of Lord Ram, reinforcing the region's spiritual heritage.
- The design of a Tiruvannamalai station in Tamil Nadu draws inspiration from <u>Dravidian</u> architecture, reflecting South India's classical temple styles.
- Gujarat's Dakor station pays tribute to Ranchhodrai ji, embodying the deep religious devotion of the area.
- In Telangana, the Begumpet station preserves the architectural legacy of the <u>Kakatiya</u> dynasty, highlighting the state's royal past.
- Expansion of Road Infrastructure:
  - The Prime Minister laid the foundation stone for three vehicle underpasses and several <u>national highway</u> upgrades.
  - He dedicated seven key road projects worth over Rs 4,850 crore aimed at improving connectivity to the <u>Indo-Pak border</u>, enhancing civilian mobility, and strengthening

national security.

#### Push for Renewable Energy and Power Transmission:

- PM inaugurated and launched multiple <u>renewable energy</u> projects, including large-scale <u>solar initiatives</u> in Bikaner and Didwana Kuchaman.
- Projects under PowerGrid Mewar and Sirohi Transmission Ltd will expand transmission capacity and support clean energy evacuation.
- These initiatives will contribute significantly to <u>India's climate goals</u> by promoting <u>sustainable energy</u> infrastructure.

### Medical Infrastructure & Water Supply:

- Nursing colleges in Rajsamand, Pratapgarh, Bhilwara, and Dholpur were inaugurated to strengthen medical education and local healthcare capacity.
- The Rural Water Supply and Fluorosis Mitigation Project in Jhunjhunu, along with the urban water supply upgrades in seven towns of Pali district under <u>AMRUT 2.0</u>, aim to enhance access to safe and sustainable drinking water in both rural and urban areas.



## **Amrit Bharat Stations Scheme (ABSS)**

#### About:

- The Amrit Bharat Station Scheme aims to redevelop 1309 stations nationwide.
- The redevelopment will provide modern passenger amenities along with ensuring welldesigned traffic circulation, inter-modal integration, and signage for the guidance of passengers.
- The Scheme was launched in February 2023 by the Ministry of Railways.

### Integrated Approach to Urban Development:

- The redevelopment is planned with a holistic approach to urban development, treating the stations as "City Centres."
- This approach aims to integrate both sides of the city and create well-designed traffic circulation, inter-modal connectivity, and clear signage for passengers' guidance.

#### **AMRUT 2.0 Scheme**

- The scheme was **launched on 1st October 2021, subsuming <u>AMRUT 1.0</u>** for the period of 5 years i.e. from the financial year (FY) 2021-22 to the FY 2025-26.
- Its objectives are **universal coverage of water supply** from 500 cities to about 4,900 statutory towns in the country and coverage of **sewerage/septage management** in 500 cities covered in the first phase of the AMRUT scheme.
- AMRUT 2.0 aims to promote the circular economy of water through the development of a <u>City</u>
  <u>Water Balance Plan (CWBP)</u> by recycling/reuse of treated sewage, rejuvenation of water bodies
  and water conservation.
- The mission also includes a **reform agenda to improve the ease of living for citizens** through the reduction of non-revenue water, better urban planning, strengthening urban finance, and more.
- Other components of AMRUT 2.0:

- Pey Jal Survekshan to ascertain equitable distribution of water, reuse of wastewater, mapping of water bodies and promote healthy competition among the cities /towns.
- **Technology Sub-Mission for Water** to leverage the latest global technologies in the field of water.
- **Information, Education and Communication (IEC)** campaign to spread awareness among the masses about the conservation of water.

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