

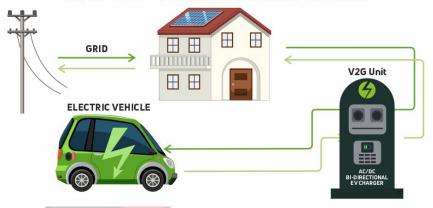
## **V2G Technology**

**Source: TH** 

**Kerala**, in collaboration with **IIT Bombay**, has launched a **pilot project** to explore the potential of **Vehicle-to-Grid (V2G) technology**.

- About V2G: It enables <u>Electric Vehicles (EV) batteries</u> to return power to the grid when not in use, supporting <u>renewable energy</u> integration and enhancing grid stability.
- Modes: It has two modes:
  - Grid-to-Vehicle (G2V): Charging EVs using grid power.
  - Vehicle-to-Grid (V2G): Discharging EV power back to the grid.
- Need: EV users provide services during fluctuations in renewable energy generation and serve as a decentralized storage resource, offering emergency power when needed.
- V2G Adoption: Globally, U.S., U.K and Netherlands lead with EV owners compensated for supplying power during peak demand.
  - India is in the early stages of V2G adoption, primarily focusing on EV charging infrastructure.
  - The <u>Central Electricity Authority (CEA)</u> has established a committee on reverse charging, led by its chairman.

## **HOW V2G - VEHICLE TO GRID WORKS**



Read More: New Electric Vehicle Policy 2024

PDF Refernece URL: https://www.drishtiias.com/printpdf/v2g-technology