

Pradhan Mantri Dhan Dhanya Krishi Yojana (PMDDKY)

Why in News?

The Uttar Pradesh government has submitted a **detailed proposal to the Centre** to secure a significant share in the newly launched **Pradhan Mantri Dhan Dhanya Krishi Yojana (PMDDKY)** for boosting <u>agricultural productivity.</u>

Key Points

About Pradhan Mantri Dhan Dhanya Krishi Yojana (PMDDKY)

- About: PMDDKY is a comprehensive farm programme designed to enhance productivity, promote sustainable practices, and improve livelihoods.
 - It was originally announced in the <u>Union Budget 2025-26</u> and has an annual outlay of Rs 24,000 crore for six years, starting from 2025-26.
 - It targets **100 underperforming districts** to **boost farm productivity** through better irrigation, storage, and credit access while promoting sustainable practices.
 - It merges 36 schemes from 11 Union Ministries to create a unified agricultural support system.
 - It is inspired by <u>NITI Aayog's Aspirational Districts Programme.</u>
- District Selection Criteria:
 - Low Agricultural Productivity: Districts with low agricultural output per hectare.
 - Low Cropping Intensity: Regions with limited crop variety or insufficient crop cycles per vear.
 - **Limited Credit Disbursement**: Areas with restricted access to financial resources for farmers.
 - State Representation: Selection will consider the share of Net Cropped Area and operational holdings in each state/union territory. A minimum of one district will be selected from each state to ensure balanced regional development.
- Implementation and Monitoring:
 - District Agriculture and Allied Activities Plans: Each district will have a dedicated plan developed by the District Dhan Dhaanya Samiti, including progressive farmers as members. The plans will align with national goals like crop diversification, water conservation, and agricultural self-sufficiency.
 - Monitoring and Evaluation: Progress will be tracked using 117 Key Performance Indicators (KPIs) via a dedicated dashboard, with monthly reviews.
 - **Central Nodal Officers** will be appointed for each district for smooth implementation. **NITI Aayog** will provide regular guidance and review district plans.
 - Committees at Various Levels: Committees at the district, state, and national levels will
 oversee the planning, implementation, and monitoring of progress to ensure the scheme's
 effectiveness.
- Expected Outcomes:
 - Farmer Beneficiaries: Approximately 1.7 crore farmers across India are expected to benefit directly.
 - Integration of Allied Sectors: The scheme integrates sectors like <u>livestock</u>, <u>dairy</u>,

- and fisheries to enhance value and create local livelihoods.
- Focus Areas: It emphasizes post-harvest storage, improved irrigation, easier credit
 access, and the promotion of natural and organic farming, ultimately enhancing rural
 economic resilience.

About State Government's Preparation

- The Uttar Pradesh (UP) government has initiated planning to secure a significant share of the scheme's benefits.
- UP's agriculture department has reviewed field details and submitted an exhaustive proposal to the Centre for the successful implementation of the scheme.
- **UP, being a key agricultural state**, is expected to receive a prominent share of the scheme's allocation.

About Other Complementary Schemes

- UP AGREES scheme: PMDDKY complements the <u>World Bank-aided UP AGREES scheme</u>, aiming to improve agricultural yields in 28 districts of the Purvanchal and Bundelkhand regions.
 - Its main objective is to **increase agricultural productivity**, ensure conservation of natural resources and increase the income of farmers.
 - The project will link 10,000 women producer groups and send 500 farmers abroad for advanced training.
- Aspirational District Programme: The <u>Aspirational District Programme</u> is also working to enhance agricultural productivity in the state.
 - Launch: Initiated in 2018 by the Government of India to uplift 112 of the most underdeveloped districts.
 - Core Philosophy: Shift from "backwardness" to "aspiration" by empowering districts to unlock their latent potential.
 - Focus Areas: Health, nutrition, education, infrastructure, and economic opportunities.

PDF Reference URL: https://www.drishtiias.com/printpdf/pradhan-mantri-dhan-dhanya-krishi-yojana-pmddky