

## Tapti Basin Mega Recharge Project

#### Why in News?

**Madhya Pradesh** and **Maharashtra have signed** a Memorandum of Understanding (MoU) to jointly implement the <u>Tapti Basin Mega Recharge Project</u>.

### **Key Points**

- About the project:
  - This is the world's largest <u>groundwater recharge scheme</u>, which aims to ensure optimal utilization of river water resources for irrigation in both (Madhya Pradesh and Maharashtra) states.
  - Under this, Madhya Pradesh and Maharashtra will jointly develop three tributaries of the Tapti River originating from Multai, Madhya Pradesh.
  - This is the third major inter-state river project involving Madhya Pradesh after <u>Ken-Betwa Link Project</u> (Madhya Pradesh and Uttar Pradesh) and <u>Parvati-Kalisindh-Chambal Link Project</u> (Madhya Pradesh and Rajasthan).
- Key Features:
  - Water Allocation: Under this project, water will be transferred from the Tapti River to
    provide drinking water supply to north-eastern Maharashtra and for irrigation support
    in southern and south-eastern Madhya Pradesh.
    - The total water available for use is 31.13 thousand million cubic feet (TMC), out of which 11.76 TMC is allocated to Madhya Pradesh and 19.36 TMC to Maharashtra
    - The project involves construction of a diversion weir on the Madhya Pradesh-Maharashtra border and development of right and left bank canals in both the states.
    - **Under** this project, 3,362 hectares of land of Madhya Pradesh will be used, for which no displacement or rehabilitation will be required.
  - Beneficiary Districts: The project covers Burhanpur and Khandwa districts of Madhya Pradesh and Akola, Amravati and Buldhana districts of Maharashtra, which have traditionally suffered from groundwater stress and erratic rainfall.

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#### Tapi/Tapti River:

- Another important west-flowing river originates from the <u>Satpura mountain range in Betul</u> <u>district of Madhya Pradesh</u>.
- It flows in a fault valley parallel to the Narmada but its length is much shorter.
- Its basin covers parts of Madhya Pradesh, Gujarat and Maharashtra.
- The three major tributaries of the Tapti River —the Purna, Girna, and Panjara —flow from the south in the state of Maharashtra.

**Ukai Dam: A major** <u>hydroelectric project</u> located on the Tapi River , which provides water and power to the surrounding areas.

