

## **Ahaetulla Longirostris Snake**

## Why in News?

A rare snake, **Ahaetulla longirostris (long-snouted vine snake),** was discovered in **Dudhwa Tiger Reserve** in Uttar Pradesh.





## **Key Points**

- About the snake:
  - It was discovered during a rhino shifting operation in the Palia division of Dudhwa Tiger Reserve.
  - Earlier this snake was found only in the forests of <u>Valmiki Tiger Reserve</u> in West Champaran, Bihar.
- Features:
  - Its body is **long, slender, and green or brown in color,** which distinguishes it from other snakes.
  - Its long nose (rostral) is also a major identification mark.
  - It mainly lives on trees and can easily hide among the branches and leaves.
  - It is mildly poisonous, its poison is not very dangerous for humans.
  - Family: Colubridae

## **Dudhwa Tiger Reserve**

- It represents the best natural forests and grasslands in the Terai region of Uttar Pradesh, **located** on the Indo-Nepal border in the Lakhimpur-Kheri district of Uttar Pradesh.
- The reserve is known for its rich biodiversity, home to a wide variety of flora and fauna including the **Bengal tiger**, **Indian rhinoceros**, **swamp deer**, **leopard and several species of birds**.
- The **Terai Arc Landscape (TAL)** includes three important protected areas:
  - Dudhwa National Park
  - Kishanpur Wildlife Sanctuary
  - Katarnia Ghat Wildlife Sanctuary
- The three protected areas have been combined as Dudhwa Tiger Reserve under Project Tiger, being the last viable home of the Royal Bengal Tiger in the state.

 Dudhwa National Park and Kishanpur Wildlife Sanctuary were included in the Dudhwa Tiger Reserve in the year 1987 and Katarnia Wildlife Sanctuary was included in the year 2000.

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