

Fire at Ujjain Mahakaleshwar Temple

Why in News?

On 5 May 2025, a fire engulfed the <u>Mahakal Lok Corridor</u> in the **Mahakaleshwar Temple** campus in **Ujjain, Madhya Pradesh.**





Key Points

Mahakaleshwar Temple:

- Religious Significance:
 - Mahakaleshwar Temple is dedicated to Lord Shiva and holds immense religious importance in Hinduism.
 - It is one of the twelve <u>Jyotirlingas</u>—the most sacred abodes of Shiva.
 - The idol of Mahakaleshwar is unique as it is **Dakshina Mukhi (facing south)**, unlike other Jyotirlingas.

Location:

- The temple is **situated in Ujjain**, an ancient city in Madhya Pradesh.
- It lies beside the Rudra Sagar lake, enhancing its spiritual ambience.
- The temple complex spans five levels and draws huge crowds, especially during Maha Shivaratri.

Architectural Features:

- The temple features a spacious courtyard adorned with intricate sculptures.
- Its design reflects Chalukya, Maratha, and Bhumija architectural styles.
- The foundation and platform are made of stone, while the upper structures rest on strong pillars and plasters.
- It houses lingam sculptures of Mahakaleshwar and images of Ganesh (west), Parvati (north), and Karttikeya (east) within the sanctum.
- A **sarvatobhadra-style tank** is also part of the temple complex.

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Shri Mahakal Lok Corridor

- Mahakal Maharaj Mandir Parisar Vistar Yojna is a plan for the expansion, beautification, and decongestion of the Mahakaleshwar temple and its adjoining area in Ujjain district.
- Under the plan, the Mahakaleshwar temple premises of around 2.82 hectares is being increased to 47 hectares, which will be developed in two phases by the Ujjain district administration.
 - This will include the 17 hectares of Rudrasagar lake.
- The project is expected to increase annual footfall in the city from the current 1.50 crore to nearly three crores.

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