

Shubhanshu Shukla Honoured in Lucknow | Uttar Pradesh | 26 Aug 2025

Why in News?

Group Captain Shubhanshu Shukla, the **first Indian to travel to the <u>International Space Station</u>** (ISS), received an overwhelming welcome upon his return to Lucknow, his hometown.

■ The **Uttar Pradesh government** organized a special felicitation ceremony at **Lok Bhawan**, where **Chief Minister Yogi Adityanath** honored Shubhanshu Shukla and his family.

Key Points

- Scholarship: The CM announced the establishment of a scholarship in Shubhanshu's name for students pursuing space technology, highlighting that it had been four decades since an Indian had the opportunity to travel to space.
 - The **state's active participation** in space technology was also underscored, with **more than a dozen institutions** in Uttar Pradesh now offering related courses.
- Postal Stamp: India Post also launched a postal cover and stamp in honor of Shubhanshu's space mission.
- Mobile Innovation Programme: City Montessori School (CMS), Lucknow, in collaboration with Dr. A.P.J. Abdul Kalam Technical University (AKTU), launched the "Shubhanshu Shukla Innovations Express", a mobile innovation programme to celebrate his feat.
- Role in Disaster Management: The CM also emphasized the crucial role of space technology in improving the management of <u>natural disasters</u>.

Shubhanshu Shukla

- Indian Air Force Group Captain Shubhanshu Shukla is the first Indian astronaut to travel to the International Space Station (ISS) on a private mission in 2025.
 - It was led by NASA astronaut Peggy Whitson, and Shubhanshu Shukla served as the mission pilot.
- He is also the astronaut-designate for India's human spaceflight program, Gaganyaan.
- He boarded the <u>SpaceX</u> <u>Dragon</u> spacecraft from Kennedy Space Center in Florida as part of the <u>Axiom Mission 4 (Ax-4)</u>, a joint venture between <u>NASA</u> and <u>ISRO</u>.
- The Axiom Mission 4 (Ax-4) involves astronauts from India, Poland, and Hungary and is the first such collaboration in over 40 years.
- The astronauts spent 14 days aboard the ISS conducting scientific experiments, educational outreach, and commercial activities with NASA and ISRO.
- Rakesh Sharma was the first Indian to travel to space in 1984 aboard the **Soviet** Soyuz T-11 mission under the Interkosmos program.

National Teachers Awards 2025 | Uttar Pradesh | 26 Aug 2025

Why in News?

Madhurima Tiwari (Mirzapur) and **Ram Lal Singh Yadav (Bhadohi)** from Uttar Pradesh have been selected for the National Teachers Awards, to be conferred on Teachers' Day (5 September 2025).

Teachers' Day marks the birth anniversary of <u>Dr. Sarvepalli Radhakrishnan (1888-1975)</u>.

National Teachers Awards

- About: The awards, established in 1958, are presented annually on Teachers' Day (September 5) by the <u>President</u> or <u>Vice President</u> of India, under the supervision of the <u>Ministry</u> of Education (MOE).
 - The <u>National Teachers Awards (NTA)</u> are given annually to exceptional teachers from across the country in recognition of their contributions towards improving thequality of education and student development.
 - It carries a certificate of merit, a cash award of Rs. 50,000, and a silver medal.
- NTA 2025: Forty-five teachers from across India will be recognized in 2025 for their dedication, innovation, and contributions to improving student enrollment, reducing dropout rates, and introducing creative teaching methods.
- Significance: The NTA recognizes primary, middle, and secondary school teachers for their outstanding efforts to improve education, inspire students, and make a tangible difference in their communities.

Dr. Sarvepalli Radhakrishnan

- Birth: He was born into a Telugu family in Tiruttani town of Tamil Nadu, on 5th September 1888.
- Academic Achievements: He held several prestigious positions, including the King George V Chair at Calcutta University from 1921 to 1932, the second Vice-Chancellor of Andhra University from 1931 to 1936, and the fourth Vice-Chancellor of Banaras Hindu University from 1939 to 1948.
 - Moreover, he was Professor of Eastern Religion and Ethics at the University of Oxford from 1936 to 1952.
- **Political Career:** He became the first **Vice President of India (1952-62)** and later the second President of India (1962-67).
- Philosopher: He is widely acknowledged in philosophical circles as a "bridge-builder" between India and the West.
- Recognition: In 1954, he was awarded the country's highest civilian award, Bharat Ratna.
 - In 1931, he was awarded with **knighthood** by King George V, former King of Britain, for his remarkable academics.

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