

Internet and SMS Services Suspended in Nuh

Why in News?

The Haryana government has <u>suspended mobile internet</u> and bulk SMS services in Nuh district for 24 hours as a precautionary measure to prevent unrest, maintain public peace, and curb the spread of misinformation.

Key Points

- About the Order:
 - The Haryana Home Department issued the suspension directive under:
 - Section 20 of the Telecommunications Act, 2023, and
 - Rule 3 of the <u>Telecommunications (Temporary Suspension of Services)</u>
 Rules, 2024.
 - The order suspended mobile internet services (2G/3G/4G/5G/CDMA/GPRS), bulk SMS services (except those related to banking and mobile recharge), and dongle-based internet access.
 - Essential communication channels such as voice calls, broadband internet, and corporate lease lines remain operational to minimize disruption to the public.
- Telecommunications (Temporary Suspension of Services) Rules, 2024:
 - Mandatory Publication: All orders suspending telecom services, including internet shutdowns, must be published with specific reasons, geographical area, and duration.
 - The suspension duration cannot exceed 15 days.
 - Competent Authority: The suspension order can only be issued by the "competent authority," which is the Union <u>Home Secretary</u> for the central government and the State Home Secretary for states.
 - Review Mechanism: A review committee is required to meet within 5 days of an order's issuance to review its validity.
 - The central review committee is chaired by the <u>cabinet secretary</u>, while the state committee is <u>chaired</u> by the <u>chief secretary</u>.
 - Nodal Officers: Licensed service providers must appoint a nodal officer per service area to receive and implement suspension orders.
 - Secure Communication: Only officers ranked superintendent of police or higher can communicate these orders, in writing or via secure electronic means.

Note: In the *Anuradha Bhasin v. Union of India, Case 2020*, the <u>Supreme Court</u> emphasized that government-imposed restrictions on Internet access must be temporary, limited, lawful, necessary, and proportionate.

