

Indore's First Green Waste Processing Plant

Why in News?

Under <u>Swachh Bharat Mission-Urban</u>, India's first <u>public-private partnership (PPP)</u> green waste processing plant has been set up in **Indore**, **Madhya Pradesh**.

Key Points

- About the Processing Plant:
 - Astronomical Industries Pvt. Ltd. has partnered with Indore Municipal Corporation (IMC) to set up, operate and maintain the plant.
 - The plant will process green waste such as wood, branches, leaves and flowers into sawdust, which will be dried, reducing the moisture content to 90% in 3-4 months.
 - The sawdust will be used for alternative fuel, packaging material and biodegradable plates.
- Environmental Impact:
 - This initiative will help in controlling <u>air pollution</u>, improving the <u>Air Quality Index</u> (<u>AQI</u>) and reducing dependence on coal.
 - It will also contribute to enhancing <u>soil fertility</u> by <u>producing <u>fertilizers</u> from processed sawdust.
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Swachh Bharat Mission

- About:
 - The Ministry of Housing and Urban Affairs launched Swachh Bharat Mission-Urban (SBM-U) as a national campaign on 2nd October 2014 with the aim of promoting sanitation, cleanliness and proper waste management in urban areas.

• Its objective is to make the cities and towns across India clean and free from open defecation.

Achievements of Swachh Bharat Mission:

- In the last 9 years, 12 crore toilets have been constructed, thereby freeing the country from the scourge of open defecation and also 75% of the total villages have achieved Open Defecation Free (ODF) Plus status.
 - Urban India has become Open Defecation Free (ODF), with all 4,715 Urban Local Bodies (ULBs) becoming fully ODF.
 - 3,547 ULBs are ODF+ with functional and clean community and public toilets, while 1,191 ULBs are ODF++ with complete faecal sludge management.
 - 14 cities are Water+ certified, which includes treatment of wastewater along with its optimal reuse.

