



Pratyaya Amrit: New Chief Secretary of Bihar

Why in News?

In a significant administrative shift, **Pratyaya Amrit**, a 1991 batch **IAS officer** from **Bihar**, has been appointed as the new **Chief Secretary of Bihar**, succeeding **Amrit Lal Meena**, who will retire on **31st August 2025**.

Pratyaya will officially assume charge on **1st September 2025**.

Key Points

- **Pratyaya Amrit**, currently serving as the **Development Commissioner** of Bihar, has been entrusted with the responsibility of **Chief Secretary**.
 - In addition, he holds the additional charge of **Additional Chief Secretary** for the **Health** and **Disaster Management Departments**.
- He was awarded the [Prime Minister's Award for Excellence in Public Administration](#) in **2011** for his exceptional contributions to **public service**.

Key Facts About Office of Chief Secretary

- **Office:** The office of the **Chief Secretary in India** originated during **British rule in 1799** under **Lord Wellesley** and has since become integral to the state's administration.
 - The **Chief Secretary serves as the highest-ranking civil servant in a state**, overseeing the state Secretariat and coordinating government functions.
- **Appointment and Status:** The **Chief Secretary is appointed by the Chief Minister** (in the name of the Governor of the state) from senior IAS officers based on factors like seniority, merit, and trust.
 - The office was **standardized in 1973 to equate it with the position of Secretary** to the Government of India.
- **Powers and Functions:**
 - **Advisor to Chief Minister:** Acts as the principal advisor on matters of state administration and provides guidance on policy issues.
 - **Secretary to the Cabinet:** Prepares the Cabinet meeting agenda, records proceedings, and oversees decision implementation.
 - **Head of Civil Service:** Oversees appointments, transfers, and promotions within the state civil service and maintains the morale of the civil servants.