

# Freedom Fighter Hemam Neelmani Singh

#### Source: IE

**Union Home Minister** recently paid tribute to **Hemam Neelmani Singh**, a prominent freedom fighter from **Manipur** associated with the **Indian National Army (INA)**, during a posthumous felicitation event organized by the **Bharat Vikas Parishad**.

## **Hemam Neelmani Singh**

- About: Hemam Neelmani Singh was a freedom fighter, social reformer, and former Deputy Education Minister of Manipur. He played a crucial role in India's independence struggle, especially in the Northeast, and contributed significantly to post-independence educational and linguistic reforms.
- Early Life & Role in INA:
  - Born in 1915, Singh was influenced by a blend of Gandhian and Bose principles but
    was more oriented towards the principles of Netaji Subhas Chandra Bose and joined the
    INA in 1944.
  - He played a key role in the <u>Battle of Imphal</u>, <u>1944</u> and the <u>unfurling of the Indian</u> tricolour at Moirang on <u>14th April 1944</u>, the <u>first time</u> it was raised on Indian soil.
  - He evaded arrest until 1945, was later imprisoned by the British, and released in 1946.
- Post-Independence Contributions:
  - As Deputy Education Minister of Manipur, he led key initiatives in education reform and women's empowerment, advocating for improved access to higher education.
  - Donated his residence at Moirang Konjengbam for use as the INA headquarters.
  - Promoted Hindi as a unifying language in Manipur to foster national integration, and lived austerely, eating only one meal a day until the Science stream was introduced at Moirang College.
- Legacy: Often remembered alongside Mairembam Koireng Singh (Manipur's first Chief Minister) as inseparable figures in the state's freedom movement, Hemam Neelmani Singh was posthumously honored by the Bharat Vikas Parishad and the Government of Manipur for his contributions.

#### **Bharat Vikas Parishad**

- Bharat Vikas Parishad is a voluntary organisation inspired by <u>Swami Vivekananda</u>, originally founded as the <u>Citizens Council</u> by <u>Lala Hans Raj and Suraj Prakash</u> during the <u>1962 India-China war</u> to mobilize public support.
- It was renamed Bharat Vikas Parishad in 1963.

### Freedom Fighters from North-East India

State	Freedom Fighters
Arunachal Pradesh	Matmur Jamoh
Assam	Maniram Dewan (Maniram Dutta Barua)
	Tarun Ram Phukan
	Nabin Chandra Bordoloi
	Hem Barua
	Kushal Konwar
Meghalaya	Tirot Singh
	U Kiang Nongbah
	Pa Togan Nengminza Sangma
	Sonaram R. Sangma
Manipur	Bir Tikendrajit Singh
	Major General Paona Brajabashi
	Haipou Jadonang
	Rani Gaidinliu

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