

Madhubani Painting

Why in News?

The Prime Minister of India gifted a wooden railway toy set and a jigsaw puzzle based on Indian folk art to US Vice President J D Vance's Kids in France during his two-day visit to the European country.

Key Points

- About the Gifts:
 - Wooden Railway Toy:
 - Crafted from natural wood and painted with <u>eco-friendly</u> vegetable dyes, this toy ensures child safety and environmental awareness.
 - This wooden railway toy was described as "a timeless classic" that combines nostalgia with sustainability.
- Jigsaw Puzzle:
 - It depicts the rich art heritage of India by incorporating various folk painting styles like
 <u>Kalighat art of West Bengal</u>, <u>Santhal paintings of Santhal tribe</u> and <u>Madhubani</u>
 <u>paintings of Bihar</u>.
- Wooden Alphabet Set:
 - It is a durable, safe, and engaging learning tool, which enhances skills and cognitive abilities.

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Madhubani Art



• Origin:

- Madhubani painting originated in the Mithila region of Bihar.
- This painting is **one of the oldest and most famous Indian art forms**, which is also practiced in Nepal.
- Traces of Madhubani art can also be seen in the Indian epic Ramayana.
- It is also known as Mithila or Madhubani art.

Features:

- These paintings are popular due to their tribal motifs and use of bright earthy colours.
- Traditionally village women used to draw these paintings on the walls of their homes as a display of their feelings, hopes and thoughts.

Style:

It includes geometric patterns, floral, animal and bird motifs.

Colours:

- The colours used in the paintings are made from natural extracts obtained from plants and other natural sources.
- For example: black colour is made by mixing soot with cow dung; blue colour is made from indigo; white colour is made from rice powder; orange colour is made from palash flowers, etc.

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