



## Role of Family, Society and Educational Institutions in Inculcating Values

**For Prelims:** [Justice](#), [Equality](#), [Cultural Traditions](#), [Community Service](#), [Environment](#), [Communication](#), [Heritage](#), [Pardon](#), [Fraternity](#), [Festivals](#), [Media](#), [Democracy](#).

**For Mains:** Roles played by family, society, and educational institutions in inculcating core values and societal norms.

What are Values?

- **Values** are basic and **fundamental beliefs** that **guide** or **motivate** attitudes or actions.
- Values are "things that have an **intrinsic worth** in usefulness or importance to the possessor," or "principles, standards, or qualities considered worthwhile or desirable."
- Values constitute an important aspect of **self awareness** and serve as **guiding principles** for an individual.

What are Human Values?

- **Human values** are the virtues that guide us to take into account the **human element** when one **interacts** with other human beings.
- Human values are the foundation for any **viable life** within society. They build space for a drive, a movement towards one another, which leads to **peace**.
- Basic inherent human values include **truth**, **honesty**, **loyalty**, **love**, **peace** etc. They bring out the fundamental **goodness** of **human** beings and **society** at large.
- The **five human values** which are expected in all human beings are:
  - **Right Conduct:** It contains values like **self help skills** (modesty, **self-reliance** etc.), **social skills** (good behavior, environment awareness etc.) and **ethical skills** (courage, efficiency, punctuality etc.).
  - **Peace:** It contains values like **humility**, **optimism**, **patience**, self-confidence, self-control, self-esteem etc.
  - **Truth:** It contains values like accuracy, **fairness**, **honesty**, **justice**, quest for knowledge, determination etc.
  - **Peaceful co-existence:** It contains values like **psychological** (benevolence, compassion, forgiveness etc) and **social** (**fraternity**, **equality**, **respect** for others etc).
  - **Discipline:** Contains values like **regulation**, **direction**, **order** etc.

What is the Role of Family in Inculcating Values?

- Family is the **foundation** on which values are built. It is crucial in developing the **moral values** of a **child**.
- There is a **close** contact between the **parents** and **children**, which determines the **personality** of the child.
- The family shapes the child's **attitude** towards **people** and **society**, and helps in **mental growth**

in the child and supports his **ambitions** and values.

- **Blissful** and **cheerful atmosphere** in the family will develop **love, affection, tolerance, and generosity**. A child learns his behavior by **modeling** what he sees around him.
- Family helps in **inculcating values** by:
  - **Emulating Behavior:**
    - Family members, particularly parents, act as **role models**. Children **watch** and **mimic** the actions of their **parents** and **siblings** e.g., when parents regularly demonstrate **kindness** and **respect** to others, children are inclined to **follow suit**, learning the value of **empathy** and **respect** in their interactions with others.
  - **Instructional Teaching:**
    - Families impart values through clear **instruction** and **guidance**.
    - This can involve teaching **religious practices, cultural traditions**, or **ethical principles** like honesty and integrity e.g., a family that prioritizes **honesty** might talk about the significance of telling the **truth** and encourage children to be **honest** in their interactions, even when it's **challenging**.
  - **Facilitating Experiences:**
    - Families create experiences that **reinforce values**.
    - This can include participating in **community service**, attending religious services, or engaging in family traditions e.g., a family might **volunteer** together at a local food bank, teaching children the importance of community service and **compassion** for those in need.
  - **Fostering a Supportive Environment:**
    - Families establish a **nurturing environment** where individuals can safely **explore** and **express** their values.
    - This **supportive ambiance** enables individuals to gain **confidence** in their **beliefs** and the bravery to put them into action e.g., a family that prioritizes **open communication** might empower children to **voice** their **emotions** and **opinions**, even if they differ from those of their parents, thus fostering an environment characterized by **mutual respect** and **understanding**.
  - **Ethno-Religious Observances:**
    - Families frequently acquaint children with **cultural** and **religious practices** steeped in **values** and **moral teachings**.
    - Engaging in these practices can cultivate a sense of belonging, **reverence for heritage**, and comprehension of **moral standards** e.g., **religious doctrines** commonly incorporate **moral precepts** and **ethical conduct** conveyed within the familial context, such as **empathy, pardon** and **responsibility**.

## What is the Role of Society in Inculcating Values?

- Society plays a crucial role in **instilling values**.
- As children grow, they interact with **peers**, sharing **thoughts** and **experiences**.
- Society also shapes an individual's character by adhering to specific **traditions** and **customs**, of which we become a part.
- These traditions, **rooted** in values like **loyalty, courage, love** and **fraternity**, have been passed down through **generations**.
- Celebrating various **festivals** together promotes **love** and **happiness**.
- Moreover, our participation in festivals from diverse traditions and religions demonstrates **mutual respect** and **acceptance** of individuals in society.
- Society helps in inculcating values by:
  - **Socialization:**
    - Through interactions with family, **peers**, schools, religious institutions, and the **media**, individuals acquire values that guide their **behaviors** and **decisions** throughout life.
  - **Modeling and Observation:**
    - Individuals observe and **emulate** the behaviors of others in society, particularly **influential figures** such as **parents, teachers, community leaders** and **celebrities**.

- These role models demonstrate values through their **actions**, **words** and **interactions**, which can shape the values adopted by individuals.
- **Norms and Expectations:**
  - Society establishes norms and expectations regarding **acceptable** and **unacceptable behaviors**, which are often **rooted** in shared values.
  - These norms serve as guidelines for social conduct and help reinforce the importance of **specific values** within the community.
- **Social Support and Enforcement:**
  - Society provides **support mechanisms** and mechanisms for enforcing values through social **approval**, **rewards** and **sanctions**.
  - **Positive reinforcement** for behaviors aligned with societal values encourages individuals to **uphold** those values, while social **disapproval** or consequences for violating norms serve as **deterrents**.
- **Cultural Traditions and Rituals:**
  - Societies preserve and transmit values through cultural **traditions**, **rituals**, **ceremonies** and **celebrations**.
  - These collective experiences provide opportunities for individuals to connect with their **cultural heritage**, reinforce **shared values** and foster a sense of **belonging** and identity within the community.

## What is the Role of Educational Institutions in Inculcating Values?

- In school, children are members of a small society that exerts a tremendous influence on their **moral development**.
- **Educational institutions**, second only to the **family**, have a considerable impact on shaping a child's personality as they spend the **majority** of their **time** there.
- Teachers serve as **role models** to students in school and play a major role in inculcating their ethical behavior.
- Educational institutions helps in inculcating values by:
  - **Course Planning:**
    - Educational institutions meticulously craft their **curriculum** to encompass subjects and topics that **instill values** such as **honesty**, **respect**, **responsibility** and **empathy** e.g., courses like Social Studies or Ethics specifically address **moral values** and **ethical dilemmas**, prompting students to reflect on their beliefs and behaviors.
  - **Enrichment Activities:**
    - Engaging in **clubs**, **sports** and other **extracurricular activities** enables students to develop skills such as **teamwork**, **fairness**, **leadership** and **perseverance**. e.g., involvement in **team sports** fosters lessons in **cooperation**, **sportsmanship** toward opponents, and the appreciation for **diligence** and effort.
  - **Public service and Philanthropy:**
    - Numerous schools and colleges mandate students to participate in **community service** initiatives.
    - These experiences acquaint students with varied **societal needs** and cultivate values of social **responsibility** and **empathy** e.g., volunteering at a **local food bank** can impart lessons on **compassion** and the significance of **aiding individuals** facing hardship.
  - **Leading by Example:**
    - Teachers and staff play a crucial role as **role models** for students.
    - Their **actions**, **attitudes** and **interactions** with students and colleagues have a profound impact on the values students internalize.
    - When a teacher exemplifies **respect** and **fairness** in the classroom, it creates a compelling example for students to follow.
  - **Student Leadership Roles:**
    - Student leadership opportunities, such as involvement in **student councils** or **peer mentoring programs**, enable students to assume **responsibilities** and influence **decisions** within their community.

- This encourages the development of values such as **democracy**, **accountability** and **leadership** e.g., a **student council** initiating a **recycling program** encourages environmental responsibility among students.

## Conclusion

The family lays the initial foundation, teaching basic values like honesty, respect, and responsibility. Society refines and expands these values through diverse interactions and norms. Educational institutions formalize value education, integrating it into curricula and creating environments for practical application. Together, these three pillars provide a comprehensive support system that equips individuals with the moral and ethical guidance necessary for positive community contributions.

### UPSC Civil Services Examination Previous Year Question (PYQ)

#### **Mains :**

**Q.** "Corruption is the manifestation of the failure of core values in the society." In your opinion, what measures can be adopted to uplift the core values in the society ? **(2023)**

**Q.** "Education is not an injunction, it is an effective and pervasive tool for all-round development of an individual and social transformation". Examine the New Education Policy, 2020 (NEP, 2020) in light of the above statement. **(2020)**

**Q.** The current internet expansion has instilled a different set of cultural values which are in conflict with traditional values. Discuss. **(2020)**

**Q.** Our attitudes towards life, work, other people and society are generally shaped unconsciously by the family and social surroundings in which we grow up. Some of these unconsciously acquired attitudes and values are often undesirable in the citizens of modern democratic and egalitarian society. (a) Discuss such undesirable values prevalent in today's educated Indians. (b) How can such undesirable attitudes be changed and socio-ethical values be cultivated in the aspiring and serving civil servants? **(2016)**

**Q.** What factors affect the formation of a person's attitude towards social problems? In our society, contrasting attitudes are prevalent about many social problems. What contrasting attitudes do you notice about the caste system in our society? How do you explain the existence of these contrasting attitudes? **(2014)**

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