

## **Biotech-PRIDE**

## Why in News

Recently, **Biotech-PRIDE** (Promotion of Research and Innovation through Data Exchange) Guidelines was released by the **Department of Biotechnology** (DBT), **Ministry of Science and Technology**.

• Further, a website of Indian Biological Data Centre (IBDC) was also launched.

## **Key Points**

- Biotech-PRIDE Guidelines:
  - These guidelines envisage to bridge other existing biological datasets/data centres with the IBDC, which will be called Bio-Grid.
    - This Bio-Grid will be a National Repository for biological knowledge, information and data.
    - Also, Bio-Grid will be responsible for enabling its exchange, developing measures
      for safety, standards and quality for datasets and establishing detailed
      modalities for accessing data.
  - These guidelines will be implemented through Indian Biological Data Centre (IBDC).
  - Currently, India ranks number 4 amongst the top 20 countries contributing biological databases.
- Need for Bio-Grid and its Advantages:
  - With a large population of over 135 crore and heterogeneous character of the country, India needs its own exclusive database for Indian research and solutions.
  - This indigenous database will have a huge enabling mechanism for exchange and adoption of data by young scientists and researchers for the benefit of Indian citizens.
  - Sharing a wide range of large scale data advances the understanding of the molecular and biological processes.
    - This will contribute to human health, agriculture, animal husbandry, fundamental research and thus will extend to societal benefits.
  - Advances in <u>DNA sequencing</u> with a steep drop in DNA sequencing cost have enabled government agencies to fund research towards generation of large volumes of biological data in various sectors of **Biosciences**.
- Important Schemes and Policies Regarding Biotech:
  - Biotech-KISAN Programme
  - Atal Jai Anusandhan Biotech Mission Undertaking Nationally Relevant Technology Innovation (UNaTI)
  - DNA Technology Bill, 2019
  - Genome India Project

**Source: PIB** 

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