

Odysseus Spacecraft

Source: TOI

Intuitive Mission's **Odysseus spacecraft**, a private Nova-C lunar lander, is on its way to the <u>Moon</u> after launching on a <u>SpaceX Falcon 9 rocket</u> from the <u>National Aeronautics and Space Administration</u> (<u>NASA</u>) Kennedy Space Center in Florida.

- Odysseus is the second private attempt after the <u>Peregrine lander's</u> failure.
- The Falcon 9 is a **two-stage rocket designed** and manufactured by SpaceX to transport people and payloads into Earth's orbit.
- The spacecraft carries six payloads for NASA under the CLPS initiative, testing new technologies and scientific instruments.
 - Key technologies being tested include a LIDAR-based sensor and an electrostatic dustremoval system for spacesuits.
- The spacecraft is set to land on the Moon on 22nd February 2024.
- The mission aims to become the first American spacecraft to land on the Moon in over 50 years. The last time an American spacecraft landed on the Moon was in **1972**, with Apollo 17.
- The mission is part of NASA's <u>Commercial Lunar Payload Services (CLPS)</u> initiative and <u>Artemis campaign.</u>

Read more: Challenges in Lunar Landing Missions, Space Missions in 2024

PDF Refernece URL: https://www.drishtiias.com/printpdf/odysseus-spacecraft