

# **Ayushman Bhav Campaign**

**Source: TH** 

### Why in News?

In a move towards achieving <u>Universal Health Coverage (UHC)</u> and ensuring healthcare for all, the President of India virtually launched the **Ayushman Bhav campaign** and the **Ayushman Bhava portal.** 

- This initiative aims to deliver healthcare services to the last mile and consolidate access and affordability for underserved populations.
- The campaign also raises awareness about vital health schemes and diseases, leveraging India's digital inclusion efforts to extend healthcare accessibility.
- The 'Ayushman Bhav' campaign will be implemented during the 'Seva Pakhwada' embodying a whole-of-nation and whole-of-society approach.
  E:

#### Note:

■ The Seva Pakhwada is a two-week initiative(running from September 17th to October 2nd, 2023) that aims to outreach essential health services programs at the state level.

# How Does Ayushman Bhava Transform India's Healthcare Landscape?

- Universal Health Coverage (UHC) Goal:
  - The campaign adopts a collaborative, multi-ministerial approach.
  - Ayushman Bhava aligns with the motto of "Sabka Saath Sabka Vikas" (Together with All, Development for All).
    - This philosophy underscores inclusivity, leaving no one behind in healthcare access.
- Three Key Components of Ayushman Bhava:
  - Ayushman Apke Dwar (AAD) 3.0: AAD 3.0 will enable eligible beneficiaries to create
    Ayushman cards for himself/herself/any of the family members.
    - This streamlines healthcare access and benefits.
  - Ayushman Melas at HWCs and CHCs:
    - **Health Melas and Medical Camps** are established weekly at Health and Wellness Centres (HWCs) and Community Health Clinics (CHCs).
    - They prioritize the delivery of super-specialty healthcare services, including <u>non-communicable disease</u> screenings, tele-consultations, free medicines, and diagnostics.
  - Ayushman Sabhas:
    - Ayushman Sabha is a community-level assembly, led by the Village Health and Sanitation Committee (VHSNC) in rural areas or the Ward Committee/Municipal Advisory Committee (MAS) in urban wards.
      - Its primary mission is to ensure comprehensive health coverage and optimal healthcare service delivery.
- Ayushman Gram Panchayats: Gram Panchayats that successfully meet their healthcare

objectives will attain the status of Ayushman Gram Panchayats.

• This encourages local participation and dedication.

### What are the Recent Government Initiatives Related to Healthcare?

- National Health Mission
- Ayushman Bharat
- Pradhan Mantri Jan Arogya Yojana (AB-PMJAY)
- National Medical Commission
- PM National Dialysis Programme
- Janani Shishu Suraksha Karyakram (JSSK)
- Rashtriya Bal Swasthya Karyakram (RBSK)

## **UPSC Civil Services Examination, Previous Year Questions (PYQs)**

#### Prelims

#### Q. Which of the following are the objectives of 'National Nutrition Mission'? (2017)

- 1. To create awareness relating to malnutrition among pregnant women and lactating mothers.
- 2. To reduce the incidence of anaemia among young children, adolescent girls and women.
- 3. To promote the consumption of millets, coarse cereals and unpolished rice.
- 4. To promote the consumption of poultry eggs.

#### Select the correct answer using the code given below:

- (a) 1 and 2 only
- **(b)** 1, 2 and 3 only
- (c) 1, 2 and 4 only
- (d) 3 and 4 only

#### Ans: (a)

#### Exp:

- National Nutrition Mission (POSHAN Abhiyaan) is a flagship programme of the Ministry of Women and Child Development, Gol, which ensures convergence with various programmes like Anganwadi services, National Health Mission, Pradhan Mantri Matru Vandana Yojana, Swachh-Bharat Mission, etc.
- The goals of National Nutrition Mission (NNM) are to achieve improvement in nutritional status of children from 0-6 years, adolescent girls, pregnant women and lactating mothers in a time bound manner during the next three years beginning 2017- 18. **Hence, 1** is **correct.**
- NNM targets to reduce stunting, under-nutrition, anaemia (among young children, women and adolescent girls) and reduce low birth weight of babies. **Hence, 2 is correct.**
- There is no such provision relating to consumption of millets, unpolished rice, coarse cereals and eggs under NNM. Hence, 3 and 4 are not correct.
- Therefore, option (a) is the correct answer.

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