



# Bandipur Tiger Reserve

## Why in News

A stranded wild elephant was rescued in Nugu reservoir, close to **Bandipur Tiger Reserve** in Karnataka.

- According to the [Tiger census 2018](#), Karnataka has the second highest number of tigers in the country after Madhya Pradesh.

## Key Points

- **Establishment:** It was established in 1973 under [Project Tiger](#). In 1985, by including adjacent areas from **Venugopala Wildlife Park**, it was enlarged and named as Bandipur National Park.
- **Location:** It is situated in two contiguous districts (Mysore and Chamarajanagar) of Karnataka and is located at the **tri-junction area of the States Karnataka, Tamil Nadu and Kerala**. It forms a part of **Nilgiri Biosphere Reserve**.
- **Ecological Diversity:** It lies in one of the richest biodiversity areas of the country. It is surrounded by
  - [Mudumalai Tiger Reserve](#) (Tamil Nadu) in the South,
  - [Wayanad Wildlife Sanctuary](#) (Kerala) in the South-west &
  - The **Kabini Reservoir** separates the Bandipur and Nagarahole Tiger Reserve on the North-west.
- **Biodiversity:** It is endowed with rich floral and faunal diversity and is recognized as one of the **Mega Biodiversity Areas in the country**.
  - The Bandipur along with Nagarahole, Mudumalai, Sathyamangalam & Wayanad constitutes the single **largest Wild population of Tigers in the world**.
  - This Landscape is also home to the **single largest Asian Elephant population** in the world and is part of the **Mysore Elephant Reserve (MER)**.
- **Rivers and the Highest Point:** The park is located between the **Kabini river** in the north and the **Moyar river** in the south. The **Nugu river** runs through the park. The highest point in the park is on a hill called **Himavad Gopalswamy Betta**.
- **Other Tiger Reserves in Karnataka:**
  - Bhadra Tiger Reserve
  - [Nagarahole Tiger Reserve](#)
  - [Dandeli-Anshi Tiger Reserve](#)
  - Biligiriranganatha Swamy Temple(BRT) Tiger Reserve
  - Besides, [Malai Mahadeshwara Wildlife Sanctuary](#) has been proposed to be made a tiger reserve.

## Asian Elephants

- **Subspecies:** There are **three subspecies** of Asian elephant which are the Indian, Sumatran and Sri Lankan.
- **Protection Status:**

- [IUCN Red List Status](#): Endangered.
- [Wildlife \(Protection\) Act, 1972](#): Schedule I.

▪ **Conservation Efforts:**

- Gaj Yatra.
- [The Monitoring the Illegal Killing of Elephants \(MIKE\) programme.](#)
- [Project Elephant.](#)

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