

World Heritage Institute of Training and Research - Asia Pacific

Why in News

Recently, the World Heritage Institute of Training and Research - Asia Pacific (WHITR-AP) has recognised CEPT (Centre for Environmental Planning and Technology, Gujarat) University's programme in conservation and regeneration as a commended case of Global Innovation on World Heritage Education.

The World Heritage Education Programme was initiated as a United Nations Educational. Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) special project in 1994. It gives young people a chance to voice their concerns and to become involved in the protection of common cultural and natural heritage. Vision

Key Points

- About:
 - The WHITR-AP is a non-profit organization specialized in the area of heritage conservation.
 - It is an institute under the auspices of UNESCO, it is the first one established in the developing countries.
 - It is an **autonomous institution** at the service of member states and associate members of UNESCO.
- Mission:
 - To strengthen implementation of the World Heritage Convention 1972 in the Asia and the Pacific region.
- World Heritage Convention:
 - It is one of the most important global conservation instruments which was created in 1972.
 - Its mission is to identify and protect the world's natural and cultural **heritage** considered to be of Outstanding Universal Value.
 - It sets out the duties of States Parties in identifying potential sites and their role in protecting and preserving them.
 - By signing the Convention, each country pledges to conserve not only the World Heritage sites situated on its territory, but also to protect its national heritage.
 - The Convention is governed by the World Heritage Committee supported by the **UNESCO** World Heritage Centre, the secretariat for the Convention, and **three technical** advisory bodies to the Committee:
 - International Union for Conservation of Nature (IUCN)
 - International Council on Monuments and Sites (ICOMOS)
 - International Centre for the Study of the Preservation and Restoration Cultural Property (ICCROM)
 - India is a signatory to the convention and has 40 world heritage sites, which includes 32 cultural, 7 natural and one mixed property.
 - Ramappa Temple in Telangana was the 39th and Dholavira in Gujarat was India's 40th world heritage site.

UNESCO

- About:
 - It seeks to build peace through international cooperation in Education, the Sciences and Culture. It was founded in 1945 and is located in Paris, France.
- Major Initiatives:
 - Man and Biosphere Programme
 - World Heritage Programme
 - Global Geopark Network
 - Network of Creative Cities
 - Atlas of World Languages in Danger

Source: IE

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