



# Project 75 India

## Why in News

The [Defence Acquisition Council \(DAC\)](#) has approved the issuance of a **Request For Proposal (RFP)** for the construction of **six conventional submarines** under **Project-75I (India)**.

- **RFP** is a project announcement posted publicly by an organization indicating that bids for contractors to complete the project are sought.

## Key Points

### ▪ About the Project:

- This project envisages **indigenous construction of submarines equipped with the state-of-the-art [Air Independent Propulsion system](#)** at an estimated cost of **Rs. 43,000 crore**.
- Project 75 (I), **approved in 2007, is part of the Indian Navy's 30 year Plan for indigenous submarine construction.**
- It will be the **first under the strategic partnership model** which was **promulgated in 2017 to boost indigenous defence manufacturing.**
  - The [strategic partnership model](#) allows domestic defence manufacturers to join hands with leading foreign defence majors to produce high-end military platforms to reduce import dependence.
  - Acquisitions under the Strategic Partnership model refer to **participation of private Indian firms along with foreign OEM (Original Equipment Manufacturer) in 'Make in India'** in defence.

### ▪ Significance:

#### ◦ One of the Largest 'Make in India' Projects:

- It will serve to facilitate faster and more significant absorption of technology and create a tiered industrial ecosystem for submarine construction in India.

#### ◦ To Ensure Self-Reliance:

- From a strategic perspective, this will help reduce current dependence on imports and gradually ensure greater self-reliance and dependability of supplies from indigenous sources.

#### ◦ To Protect Indo-Pacific:

- This is keeping in mind the rapid increase of nuclear submarine arsenal by People's Liberation Army Navy (PLAN) (CHINA) and to protect the Indo-Pacific from future domination by the adversary.

### ▪ About 30-year Submarine Plan:

- The **Cabinet Committee on Security, in June 1999**, had approved a 30-year submarine-building plan which included **construction of 24 conventional submarines**

**indigenously by 2030.**

- **P75I succeeded the P75** under which six diesel-electric attack submarines of the Kalvari class, based on the Scorpene class, were being built at MDL (Mazagon Dock Limited) – the third submarine, INS Karanj, was commissioned in March 2021.
- Of the total **24 submarines** to be built in India, **six** will be **nuclear-powered**.
- India has **only one nuclear submarine, INS Arihant**, at the moment. The **INS Arighat**, also a nuclear-powered ballistic missile submarine, is to be commissioned soon.
- **INS Chakra**, a nuclear submarine, which is taken on lease from Russia, is believed to be on its way back to the country of origin.

### **Defence Acquisition Council**

- DAC is the **highest decision-making body in the Defence Ministry** for deciding on new policies and capital acquisitions for the three services (Army, Navy and Air Force) and the [Indian Coast Guard](#).
- The **Minister of Defence is the Chairman** of the Council.
- It was formed, after the Group of Ministers recommendations on 'Reforming the National Security System', in 2001, post Kargil War (1999).

[Source: TH](#)

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