



# Six Mega Projects in Uttarakhand: Namami Gange Mission

## Why in News

The Prime Minister has inaugurated **six mega projects** in **Uttarakhand** under the **Namami Gange Mission**.

## Key Points

- **Highlights:** These six mega projects of [Sewage Treatment Plants](#) (STP) are constructed at **Haridwar, Rishikesh, Muni ki Reti, Chorpani, and Badrinath**.
  - Jagjeetpur, Haridwar project also marks the completion of the **first** sewage project taken up on **hybrid annuity** mode on [public private partnership](#).
    - **Hybrid Annuity Model:** The Government would provide upfront around **40%** of the project cost to the developer to start the work and the remaining 60% would be borne by the private party.
  - In **Muni ki Reti town, Chandreshwar Nagar** STP is the first **4 storied** Sewage Treatment Plant in the country where the limitation of land availability was converted into an opportunity.
- **Significance:**
  - All 30 STP projects (100%) are now complete in Uttarakhand for taking care of pollution from 17 Ganga towns near river Ganga, which is a landmark achievement.
  - The **Haridwar-Rishikesh zone** contributes about **80% wastewater load** into the River Ganga.
- **Namami Gange Programme:**
  - **Namami Gange Programme** is an **Integrated Conservation Mission**, approved as a 'Flagship Programme' by the Union Government in **June 2014** to accomplish the **twin objectives** of effective abatement of **pollution** and **conservation and rejuvenation** of National River Ganga.
  - It is being operated under the Department of Water Resources, River Development and Ganga Rejuvenation, [Ministry of Jal Shakti](#).
  - The program is being implemented by the [National Mission for Clean Ganga \(NMCG\)](#), and its state counterpart organizations i.e., State Program Management Groups (SPMGs).
    - NMCG is the implementation wing of [National Ganga Council](#) (set in 2016; which replaced the National Ganga River Basin Authority - NGRBA).
  - It has a **Rs. 20,000-crore, centrally-funded**, non-lapsable corpus and consists of nearly 288 projects.
  - **The main pillars of the programme are:**
    - Sewage Treatment Infrastructure & Industrial Effluent Monitoring
    - River-Front Development & River-Surface Cleaning
    - Bio-Diversity & Afforestation
    - Public Awareness

## Other Activities at the Event

- **Ganga Avalokan:** It is the **first museum** inaugurated for **Ganga**.
  - The museum is dedicated to showcase the culture, biodiversity and rejuvenation activities done in Ganga river.
  - The museum is located at **Chandi Ghat**, Haridwar.
- **Rowing down the Ganges:** A book co-published by National Mission for Clean Ganga & [Wildlife Institute of India](#) is also launched.
- The logo of [Jal Jeevan Mission](#) and '**Margdarshika for Gram Panchayats and Paani Samitis under Jal Jeevan Mission**' is also unveiled during the event.

## Way Forward

- The government's Namami Gange Programme has revitalised India's efforts in rejuvenating the Ganga.
- It is important to build critical sewage infrastructure at pollution hotspots along the river Ganga and its tributaries as a first step in this direction.

[Source: PIB](#)

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