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Q. What are quasi-judicial bodies? Explain their role in the governance of the country with help of a suitable example. (150 words)

Approach

- Begin by defining quasi-judicial bodies.
- Analyse the role of quasi-judicial bodies in the governance of the country with examples.
- Conclude by underlining the importance of quasi-judicial bodies.

Answer

A quasi-judicial body is “an organ of Government other than a Court or Legislature, which affects the rights of private parties either through adjudication or rulemaking”. It is not mandatory that a Quasi-Judicial Body has to necessarily be an organisation resembling a Court of Law. For example, the Election Commission of India is also a Quasi-Judicial Body but does not have its core functions as a Court of Law.

Some examples of Quasi-Judicial Bodies in India are Election Commission of India, National Green Tribunal, Central Information Commission (CIC), Lok Adalat etc.

Role of quasi-judicial bodies in the governance

- In the conventional judicial process, a large section of the populace for the fear of expenditure may hesitate from approaching the Courts, thus defeating the purpose of justice. Quasi-judicial bodies, on the other hand, have an overall low-cost which encourages people to seek redressal for their grievances.
- Tribunals and other such bodies do not follow any lengthy or complex procedure for submitting application or evidence etc.
- Quasi-judicial bodies while taking up specific matters, majorly help by sharing the massive workload of the Judiciary. Like the National Green Tribunal adjudicating the matters related to environment and pollution.
- Quasi-judicial bodies are accessible, free from technicalities, expeditious and proceed more rapidly and efficiently as manned by experts.

Taking the example of the Election Commission of India - its quasi-judicial powers and functions sufficiently indicate that it has adjudicatory powers quite akin to the court system. Quasi-judicial functions of the Election Commission are :

- The Commission has the power to disqualify a candidate who has failed to lodge an account of his election expenses within the time and in the manner prescribed by law.
- The Commission has also the power for removing or reducing the period of such disqualification as also other disqualifications under the law.
- The Commission acts as a court for settling disputes related to granting of recognition to political parties and allotment of election symbols to them.

Quasi-judicial bodies mostly remain understaffed and burdened with the ever-increasing number of cases, because of which they find it difficult to perform their functions smoothly. The backbone of the problem lies in the fact that with half the manpower of the Judiciary, these bodies are expected to perform an almost equal amount of work. Despite such odds, Quasi-judicial bodies are a great help to the nation and have substantially decreased the burden of the Judiciary. They also enable efficient governance of the country by addressing the core issues.

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/** * RECOMMENDED CONFIGURATION VARIABLES: EDIT AND UNCOMMENT THE SECTION BELOW TO INSERT DYNAMIC VALUES FROM YOUR PLATFORM OR CMS. * LEARN WHY DEFINING THESE VARIABLES IS IMPORTANT: https://disqus.com/admin/universalcode/#configuration-variables*/ var disqus_config = function () { this.page.url = https://www.drishtiiias.com/be-mains-ready-daily-answer-writing-practice-questions/papers/2021/what-are-quasi-judicial-bodies-explain-their-role-in-the-governance-of-the-country-with-help-of-a-suitable-example/about-us/about-us/general-introduction/print/print/print/print // Replace PAGE_URL with your page's canonical URL variable this.page.identifier = " // Replace PAGE_IDENTIFIER with your page's unique identifier variable }; (function() { // DON'T EDIT BELOW THIS LINE var d = document, s = d.createElement('script'); s.src = 'https://drishti-english.disqus.com/embed.js'; s.setAttribute('data-timestamp', +new Date()); (d.head || d.body).appendChild(s); })(); Please enable JavaScript to view the comments powered by Disqus.
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```
$(document).ready(function(){ $('#accordion button').click(function(){ // $('#accordion
button').css("display","block").next().slideUp(500); $(this).text(function(i, text){ return text === "Show
Answer" ? "Hide Answer" : "Show Answer"; }); // $(this).css("display","none").next().slideToggle(500);
$(this).next().slideToggle(); }); }); $('#sendtoprogress').click(function(e){ var article=$('#article').val();
var title = $('#articletitle').val(); var url = "https://www.drishtias.com/be-mains-ready-daily-answer-writing
-practice-question/papers/2021/what-are-quasi-judicial-bodies-explain-their-role-in-the-governance-of-the-
country-with-help-of-a-suitable-example/about-us/about-us/general-introduction/print/print/print/print";
$.ajax({ type: "POST", url: "https://www.drishtias.com/articles/progress", data:
'article='+article+'&type=2&articletitle='+title+'&url='+encodeURIComponent(url), success:
function(data){ if(data=='success'){ if($('.progresslist').length){ $('.progresslist').prepend(
'+title+'
);}else { $('.message').hide(); $( '

```

- ['+title+'](#)

```
' ).insertAfter( ".content .prog" ); } $('#articlemsg').html('Article has been added in your progress
section'); $('.fixbtn.progress').toggleClass('open'); } else if(data=='already') { $('#articlemsg').html('This
article is already exist in your progress section. '); } else if(data=='login') { $('#articlemsg').html('Please
login to send this article into progress. '); } else { $('#articlemsg').html('Oops! something went wrong,
Please try again'); } }, error: function(error,errorType,errorStatus){ alert(errorType); } }); });
$('#sendtobookmark').click(function(e){ var article=$('#article').val(); var title = $('#articletitle').val(); var
url = "https://www.drishtias.com/be-mains-ready-daily-answer-writing-practice-question/papers/2021/wha
t-are-quasi-judicial-bodies-explain-their-role-in-the-governance-of-the-country-with-help-of-a-suitable-
example/about-us/about-us/general-introduction/print/print/print/print"; $.ajax({ type: "POST", url:
"https://www.drishtias.com//articles/progress", data:
'article='+article+'&type=1&articletitle='+title+'&url='+encodeURIComponent(url), success:
function(data){ if(data=='success'){ if($('.bookmarklist').length){ $('.bookmarklist').prepend(
'+title+'
);}else { $('.message').hide(); $( '

```

- ['+title+'](#)

```
' ).insertAfter( ".content .bookm" ); } $('#articlemsg').html('Article has been added in your bookmark
section'); $('.fixbtn.bookmark').toggleClass('open'); } else if(data=='already') { $('#articlemsg').html('This
article is already exist in your bookmark section. '); } else if(data=='login') {
$('#sendtobookmark').addClass('popup'); //$('#articlemsg').html('Please login to send this article into
progress. '); } else { $('#articlemsg').html('Oops! something went wrong, Please try again'); } }, error:
function(error,errorType,errorStatus){ alert(errorType); } }); }); $(document).ready(function(){ //$('.video-
slide').slick(); $('.video-slide').slick({ autoplay: true, arrows: false, dots: false, autoplaySpeed:7000 }); });
function showMessage(){ $(".ui-state-default").on("mouseenter", function() { var dayprefix="";
if(parseInt($(this).text())
= 1) { clearInterval(fadeInInterval); } else { opacity += 0.1; form.style.opacity = opacity; } }, 20); //
Adjust the interval as needed for the desired speed // Add click event listener to document to close form
when clicking outside document.addEventListener("click", closeFormOnClickOutside); } function

```

```
closeForm() { var form = document.getElementById("myForm"); var opacity = 1; // Gradually decrease opacity to 0 var fadeOutInterval = setInterval(function () { if (opacity
```



```
screen_width_resize_before){ //Zoom out if(current_location > screen_middle){ box.style.left = (screen_width_resize_after-xx) + 'px'; } else { box.style.left = x + 'px'; } } else { //Zoom in if(current_location > screen_middle){ box.style.left = (screen_width_resize_after-xx) + 'px'; } else { box.style.left = x + 'px'; } } var screen_width_resize_before = screen_width_resize_after; }); document.addEventListener('scroll',(event) => { var box_top=parseInt(box.style.top, 10); var window_height=parseInt(window.innerHeight, 10); if((box_top >= window_height) || (box_top > screen_middle){ box.style.left = (screen_width-xx) + 'px'; } else { box.style.left = x + 'px'; } box.style.top = (window_height*0.5)+'px'; } }, { passive: true } ); $('float-plus').draggable(); $('float-plus').css("position", "fixed"); $('float-plus').css("z-index", "999"); $('float-plus').click(function(){ show_social_float_icons(); }); var box = document.getElementById('float-plus'); $('float-plus').mousedown(function(){ const body = document.body; box.style.transition = "all 0s ease 0s"; body.style.overflow = "hidden"; body.style.pointerEvents = "auto"; }); $('float-plus').mouseup(function(){ const body = document.body; body.style.overflow = "auto"; body.style.pointerEvents = "auto"; box.style.transition = "all 1s ease 0s"; var screen_width = window.innerWidth; var screen_width = parseInt(screen_width, 10) var current_location = box.style.left; var current_location = parseInt(current_location, 10) var screen_middle = (screen_width/2); var xx = (screen_width*0.04); var x = (screen_width*0.009); if(current_location > screen_middle){ box.style.left = (screen_width-xx) + 'px'; } else { box.style.left = x + 'px'; } }); // For MOBILE TOUCH - DRAGGABLE box.addEventListener('touchstart', function(e) { box.style.transition = "all 0s ease 0s"; }); box.addEventListener('touchmove', function(e) { e.preventDefault(); box.style.transform = "translate(-50%, -50%)"; var touchLocation = e.targetTouches[0]; box.style.left = (touchLocation.pageX-window.scrollX) + 'px'; box.style.top = (touchLocation.pageY-window.scrollY) + 'px'; }); box.addEventListener('touchend', function(e) { box.style.transition = "all 1s ease 0s"; var screen_width = screen.width; var screen_width = parseInt(screen_width, 10) var current_location = box.style.left; var current_location = parseInt(current_location, 10) var screen_middle = (screen_width/2); var xx = (screen_width*0.05); var x = (screen_width*0.05); if(current_location > screen_middle){ box.style.left = (screen_width-xx) + 'px'; } else { box.style.left = x + 'px'; } }); function remove_social_float_icons() { $(".float-fb").animate({ top: "-=8%", }, 500 ); setTimeout(function(){ $(".float-fb" ).hide("slow"); },500); $(".float-tw").animate({ top: "-=16%", }, 500 ); setTimeout(function(){ $(".float-tw" ).hide("slow"); },500); $(".float-rs").animate({ top: "-=24%", }, 500 ); setTimeout(function(){ $(".float-rs" ).hide("slow"); },500); $(".float-ig").animate({ top: "-=32%", }, 500 ); setTimeout(function(){ $(".float-ig" ).hide("slow"); },500); $(".float-pn").animate({ top: "-=40%", }, 500 ); setTimeout(function(){ $(".float-pn" ).hide("slow"); },500); $(".float-wp").animate({ top: "-=48%", }, 500 ); setTimeout(function(){ $(".float-wp" ).hide("slow"); },500); var width = (window.innerWidth > 0) ? window.innerWidth : screen.width; if(width >= 700){ $(".float-tg").animate({ top: "-=56%", }, 500 ); setTimeout(function(){ $(".float-tg" ).hide("slow"); },500); } setTimeout(function(){ $(".float-cross" ).hide("slow"); },500); setTimeout(function(){ $(".float-plus" ).show("slow"); },500); sessionStorage.setItem("remove_social_icons", "1"); } function show_social_float_icons(){ setTimeout(function(){ $(".float-plus" ).hide("slow"); },10); setTimeout(function(){ $(".float-fb" ).show("slow"); },10); setTimeout(function(){ $(".float-tw" ).show("slow"); },10); setTimeout(function(){ $(".float-rs" ).show("slow"); },10); setTimeout(function(){ $(".float-ig" ).show("slow"); },10); setTimeout(function(){ $(".float-pn" ).show("slow"); },10); setTimeout(function(){ $(".float-wp" ).show("slow"); },10); var width = (window.innerWidth > 0) ? window.innerWidth : screen.width; if(width >= 700){ setTimeout(function(){ $(".float-tg" ).show("slow"); },10); } setTimeout(function(){ $(".float-cross" ).show("slow"); },10); $(".float-fb").animate({ top:
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"+=8%", }, 500 ); $(".float-tw").animate({ top: "+=16%", }, 600 ); $(".float-rs").animate({ top: "+=24%", }, 700 ); $(".float-ig").animate({ top: "+=32%", }, 800 ); $(".float-pn").animate({ top: "+=40%", }, 900 ); $(".float-wp").animate({ top: "+=48%", }, 1000 ); if(width >= 700){ $(".float-tg").animate({ top: "+=56%", }, 1000 ); } sessionStorage.setItem("remove_social_icons", "0"); }
$(document).ready(function(){ var value = sessionStorage.getItem("remove_social_icons"); if(value == '1'){ remove_social_float_icons(); } }); // function to close the popup function closePopup() { var modal = document.getElementById("myModal"); modal.style.display = "none"; } // function to open the popup function openPopup() { var modal = document.getElementById("myModal"); modal.style.display = "block"; } // Added the code - If user click on anywhere outside the popup $('body').click(function(e) { $('#myModal').hide(); }); $('#popclose').on('click',function(e){ $('#myModal').css('display','none'); }); // automatically open the popup on page load window.onload = openPopup; $(document).ready(function(){ if(screen.width { button.addEventListener('click', btnEvent => { // console.log(button.id); $.ajax({ method: "POST", url: "https://www.drishtiiias.com/search/", data: { 'id': button.id, 'search': search }, headers: { 'X-CSRF-TOKEN': $(''[name = "_csrfToken"]').val() }, success: function(result){ $('body').html(result); }, error: function(error){ console.log(error) } }) }) $(document).ready(function(){ //alert(getCookie('isLogin')); if(getCookie('isLogin')==1) { $('#myAccountDiv').css('display','inline-block'); $('#loginLink').css('display','none'); $('#registerLink').css('display','none'); $('#makeNoteLoginLink').css('display','inline-block'); $('#makeNoteLink').css('display','none'); $('#makeNoteOptionDiv').css('display','inline-block'); } else { $('#myAccountDiv').css('display','none'); $('#loginLink').css('display','inline-block'); $('#registerLink').css('display','inline-block'); $('#makeNoteLoginLink').css('display','none'); $('#makeNoteLink').css('display','inline-block'); $('#makeNoteOptionDiv').css('display','none'); } }); function getCookie(name) { var match = document.cookie.match(RegExp("(?:^|;)\s*" + name + "=(?:[^\s]*)")); return match ? match[1] : null; } var regex = /^[a-zA-Z0-9_+]+\@((([a-zA-Z0-9-])+\.)+([a-zA-Z0-9]{2,4})+)$/; var phonex = /^[0-9 ]+$/; $('#newsletterfrm').submit(function(e){ var msg=true; var txtname=$('#txtname').val(); var txtemail=$('#txtemail').val(); $('#nmsg').html(""); //$('#input-error').remove(); if(txtname.trim()==){ $('#txtname').addClass('input-error'); msg=false; }else{ $('#txtname').removeClass('input-error'); } if(txtemail.trim()==){ $('#txtemail').addClass('input-error'); msg=false; }else if(!regex.test(txtemail)){ $('#txtemail').addClass('input-error'); msg=false; }else{ $('#txtemail').removeClass('input-error'); } if(msg){ var form=$('#newsletterfrm').serialize(); $.ajax({ type: "POST", url: "https://www.drishtiiias.com/pages/newsletterfrm", data: form, success: function(data){ if(data=='already'){ $('#nmsg').html('Email address already in use'); }else if(data=='add'){ $('#nmsg').html('Thank you for subscribing to our newsletter. '); $('#txtname').val(""); $('#txtemail').val(""); }else{ $('#nmsg').html('Oops! something went wrong, Please try again'); } //$('#nloader').hide(); }, error: function(error,errorType,errorStatus){ alert(errorType); //$('#nloader').hide(); } }); } e.preventDefault(); }); $('#smsalertfrm').submit(function(e){ var msg=true; var txtmobile=$('#txtmobile').val(); $('#nmmsg').html(""); //$('#input-error').remove(); if(txtmobile.trim()==){ $('#txtmobile').addClass('input-error'); msg=false; }else if(txtmobile.trim().length!=10){ $('#txtmobile').addClass('input-error'); msg=false; }else if(!phonex.test(txtmobile)){ $('#txtmobile').addClass('input-error'); msg=false; }else{ $('#txtmobile').removeClass('input-error'); } if(msg){ var form=$('#smsalertfrm').serialize(); //$('#nmloader').show(); $.ajax({ type: "POST", url: "https://www.drishtiiias.com/pages/smsalertfrm", data: form, success: function(data){ if(data=='already'){ $('#nmmsg').html('Phone number already in use'); }else if(data=='add'){ $('#nmmsg').html('Thank you for subscribing to our SMS Alerts. '); $('#txtmobile').val(""); }else{ $('#nmmsg').html('Oops! something went wrong, Please try again'); } //$('#nmloader').hide(); }, error: function(error,errorType,errorStatus){ alert(errorType); //$('#nmloader').hide(); } }); } e.preventDefault(); }); $('#subscriptionfrm').submit(function(e){ var msg=true; var txtname=$('#name').val(); var txtemail=$('#emailaddress').val(); var txtmobile=$('#phone').val(); $('#contactmsg').html(""); //$('#input-error').remove(); if(txtname.trim()==){ $('#name').addClass('input-error'); msg=false; }else{ $('#name').removeClass('input-error'); } if(txtemail.trim()==){ $('#emailaddress').addClass('input-error'); msg=false; }else if(!regex.test(txtemail)){ $('#emailaddress').addClass('input-error'); msg=false; }else{ $('#emailaddress').removeClass('input-error'); } if(txtmobile.trim()==){ $('#phone').addClass('input-error'); msg=false; }else if(txtmobile.trim().length!=10){ $('#phone').addClass('input-error'); msg=false; }else if(!phonex.test(txtmobile)){ $('#phone').addClass('input-error'); msg=false; }else{ $('#phone').removeClass('input-error'); } if($('#dailyupdates').prop("checked") == false && $('#examnewsletter').prop("checked") == false && $('#fullnewsletter').prop("checked") == false && $('#sms').prop("checked") == false) { $('#contactmsg').css('display','block'); $('#contactmsg').addClass('error'); $('#contactmsg').html('No
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option selected, please select at least one option.');
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msg=false; } if(msg){ $(' .loader').css('display','block');
var form=$('#subscriptionfrm').serialize(); $.ajax({ type: "POST", url:
"https://www.drishtiias.com/subscription", data: form, success: function(data){
$(' .loader').css('display','none'); if(data=='success'){ $('#contactmsg').css('display','block');
$('#contactmsg').removeClass('error'); $('#contactmsg').html('Thank you for subscribing to our
subscription. You will hear from us soon.');
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$('#name').val(""); $('#emailaddress').val(""); $('#phone').val("");
}else{ $('#contactmsg').css('display','block'); $('#contactmsg').addClass('error');
$('#contactmsg').html('Oops! something went wrong, Please try again'); } }, error:
function(error,errortype,errorstatus){ $(' .loader').css('display','none'); alert(errortype);
//$('#nloader').hide(); } }); } e.preventDefault(); }); $('#testseriesfrm').submit(function(e){ var msg=true;
var txtnname=$('#firstname').val(); var txtnemail=$('#emailaddress').val(); var
txtnmobile=$('#phonenumber').val(); $('#contactmsg').html(""); //$('#input-error').remove();
if(txtnname.trim()=="){ $('#firstname').addClass('input-error'); msg=false; }else{
$('#firstname').removeClass('input-error'); } if(txtnemail.trim()=="){ $('#emailaddress').addClass('input-
error'); msg=false; }else if(!regex.test(txtnemail)){ $('#emailaddress').addClass('input-error'); msg=false;
}else{ $('#emailaddress').removeClass('input-error'); } if(txtnmobile.trim()=="){
$('#phonenumber').addClass('input-error'); msg=false; }else if(txtnmobile.trim().length!=10){
$('#phonenumber').addClass('input-error'); msg=false; }else if(!phonex.test(txtnmobile)){
$('#phonenumber').addClass('input-error'); msg=false; }else{ $('#phonenumber').removeClass('input-
error'); } if(msg){ $(' .loader').css('display','block'); var form=$('#testseriesfrm').serialize(); $.ajax({ type:
"POST", url: "https://www.drishtiias.com/test-series-registration", data: form, success: function(data){
$(' .loader').css('display','none'); //alert(data); if(data=='success'){ $('#contactmsg').css('display','block');
$('#contactmsg').removeClass('error'); $('#contactmsg').html('Thank you for choosing our test series. You
will get an email and message soon.');
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$('#firstname').val(""); $('#lastname').val("");
$('#emailaddress').val(""); $('#phonenumber').val(""); }else{ $('#contactmsg').css('display','block');
$('#contactmsg').addClass('error'); $('#contactmsg').html(data); } }, error:
function(error,errortype,errorstatus){ $(' .loader').css('display','none'); alert(errortype);
//$('#nloader').hide(); } }); } e.preventDefault(); }); $(' .allnotes').click(function(){
$('.fixbtn.notes').removeClass('open'); $('.fixbtn.mynotes').toggleClass('open'); });
$('.mynotes,.notelist').on('click','.readmore',function(){ var noteid=$(this).attr('data-noteid');
$('#note_id').val(noteid); $.ajax({ type: "POST", url: "https://www.drishtiias.com/articles/setnote", data:
'note_id='+noteid, success: function(data){ if(data){ tinymce.get("mynote").setContent(data);
$('#mynotemsg').html(""); $('.fixbtn.notes').toggleClass('open'); }else{ alert('Oops! something went
wrong, Please try again'); } }, error: function(error,errortype,errorstatus){ alert(errortype); } }); });
$(' .notelink').click(function(){ $.ajax({ type: "POST", url: "https://www.drishtiias.com/articles/removenote",
success: function(data){ if(data=='removed'){ $('#note_id').val(""); tinymce.get("mynote").setContent("");
$('#mynotemsg').html(""); $('.fixbtn.notes').toggleClass('open'); $('.fixbtn.mynotes').removeClass('open');
}else{ alert('Oops! something went wrong, Please try again'); } }, error:
function(error,errortype,errorstatus){ alert(errortype); } }); });
function(error,errortype,errorstatus){ alert(errortype); } }); });
$('.mynotes,.notelist').on('click','.removenote',function(e){ if(confirm('Are you sure want to remove
note?')) { $(' .loader').css('display','block'); var noteid=$(this).attr('data-noteid'); $.ajax({ type: "POST", url:
"https://www.drishtiias.com/articles/deletenote", data: 'note_id='+noteid, success: function(data){
$(' .loader').css('display','none'); if(data=='removed'){ $('#note-list #'+noteid+'.notelist
#'+noteid).css('display','none'); }else{ alert('Oops! something went wrong, Please try again'); } }, error:
function(error,errortype,errorstatus){ $(' .loader').css('display','none'); alert(errortype); } }); }
e.preventDefault(); }); $('#commentfile').change(function(){ $('#file-name').text(this.files[0].name); });
$(document).ready(function(){ $(' .list-toggle').click(function(){ $(' .list-category').toggleClass('active');
$(this).toggleClass('active'); $(' .value').text(function(i, text){ return text === "Hide Menu" ? "Show Menu"
: "Hide Menu"; }); }); $('aside button.close').click(function(){ $(' .list-category').toggleClass('active');
$(' .list-toggle').toggleClass('active'); }); $(' .fixbtn .btn').click(function(){ $(' .fixbtn
.btn').not(this).parents(' .fixbtn').removeClass('open'); $(this).parents(' .fixbtn').toggleClass('open'); });
$(' .fixbtn a.close').click(function(){ $(this).parents(' .fixbtn').removeClass('open'); }); $(' .note-
btn').click(function(){ $(' .fixbtn.notes').toggleClass('open'); }); $(' .viewmore a').click(function(){
$(' .hide').slideToggle('active'); $(this).text(function(i, text){ return text === "View More" ? "View Less" :
"View More"; }); }); }); $(' .learning-program .subheading').click(function(){ $(this).next().slideToggle();
$(this).toggleClass('open'); }); $(document).ready(function(){ $('a.register-btn').colorbox(); });
$(' .interview-slider').slick({ autoplay: true, arrows: false, dots: true });
$('#bookSession').on('click',function(e){ $.ajax({ type: "POST", data: { 'course':
$('#bookSession').data('course') }, url: "https://www.drishtiias.com/book-online-session", success:
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function(json){ var obj = JSON.parse(json); if (obj.status==200) { alert(obj.message); } else {  
alert(obj.message); window.location.reload(); } }, error: function(error,errortype,errorstatus){  
alert(errortype); } }); e.preventDefault(); }); $(".popup").colorbox({iframe: true, innerWidth: 790,  
innerHeight: 530}); if(screen.width = 500) { $("#scroll-top").addClass("show"); } else { $("#scroll-  
top").removeClass("show"); } }); function showarchive(year,month,day=null){ // alert('be-mains-ready-  
daily-answer-writing-practice-question'); return; var  
url='https://www.drishtias.com/archives/'+year+'-'+month+'-'+day; location=url;  
//alert(url+'/archives/'+year+'-'+month+'-'+dat); }
```

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