

Bhadar Dam: Gujarat

Why in News

Recently, the <u>Dam Safety Organisation</u> of the <u>Central Water Commission</u> has recommended replacement of floodgates of **Bhadar dam** which were damaged in the <u>flash flood</u> of **2015**.

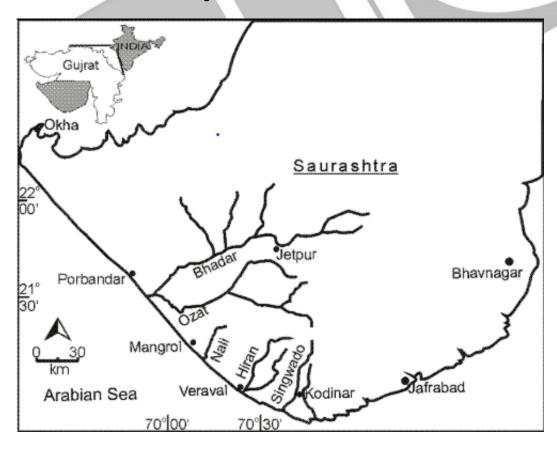
Key Points

About Bhadar Dam:

- Bhadar dam is located in Rajkot and is second largest in Saurashtra region after Shetrunji dam.
- Bhadar dam is on the **Bhadar River** in Saurashtra region in Gujarat.

Bhadar River:

- The Bhadar is one of the major rivers of Kathiawar (Saurashtra) peninsula in Gujarat.
- It **originates** near Vaddi **in Rajkot district** at an elevation of 261 m above mean sea
- It flows through the Saurashtra region and finally confluence with Arabian sea at Naviobandar (Porbandar).
- The total length of this river is 198 km. It drains about 1/7th of the area of Saurashtra.



Flash Flood

- Flash floods are typically associated with **short**, **high-intensity rainstorms**.
- These are **sudden surges in water levels** during or following an intense spell of rain.
- These are **highly localised events of short duration** with a very high peak and usually have less than six hours between the occurrence of the rainfall and peak flood.
- The flood situation worsens in the presence of choked drainage lines or encroachments obstructing the natural flow of water.

Central Water Commission (CWC)

- The Central Water Commission is the apex technical organisation in the country for development of water resources and is an attached organization of the Ministry of Water Resources.
- The Commission is responsible for **initiating**, **coordinating and furthering**, **in consultation** with the State Governments, the schemes for control, conservation, development and utilization of water resources throughout the country for the purpose of irrigation, flood management, power generation, navigation etc.

Source:IE

PDF Refernece URL: https://www.drishtiias.com/printpdf/bhadar-dam-gujarat