



[Karol Bagh | GS Foundation Course | 28 March, 8 AM](#) [Call Us](#)

This just in:

[UPSC IFOS Notification - 2024](#) [UPSC CSE Notification 2024](#)

close



- [Home](#)
- [Blogs](#)
- [Classroom Programme](#)
- [Interview Guidance](#)
- [Online Programme](#)
- [Drishti Store](#)
- [DLP](#)
-

Language: [EN](#)

[Search](#)

[RSS](#)

[Cart](#)

[Classroom](#)

Menu

- [About us](#)
 - [General Introduction](#)
 - [Drishti - The Vision Foundation](#)
 - [Drishti Publications](#)
 - [Drishti Media](#)
 - [Managing Director](#)
 - [Infrastructure](#)
- [Prelims](#)
 - [About Civil Services](#)
 - [Syllabus & Strategy](#)
 - [UPSC Prelims Syllabus](#)
 - [GS Prelims Strategy](#)
 - [Prelims Analysis](#)
 - [Previous Years Papers](#)
 - [GS Paper-I \(Year Wise\)](#)
 - [GS Paper-I \(Subject Wise\)](#)
 - [CSAT](#)
 - [CSAT Strategy](#)
 - [CSAT MCQs](#)
 - [Previous Years Papers](#)
 - [Prelims Special](#)
 - [Sambhav - 2024](#)
 - [PT Sprint 2023](#)
 - [Sambhav - 2023](#)
 - [Path To Prelims](#)
 - [60 Steps To Prelims](#)
 - [Prelims Refresher Programme 2020](#)
 - [PT Sprint 2022](#)
 - [UPSC CSE Results](#)
- [Practice Quiz](#)
 - [Daily Editorial Based Quiz](#)
 - [Monthly Editorial Quiz Consolidation](#)
 - [Path To Prelims](#)



- [60 Steps To Prelims](#)
- [CA Quiz Consolidation](#)
- [Current Affairs](#)
- [State PCS Quiz](#)
- [Previous Year Papers](#)
- [Economic Survey](#)
- [Weekly Revision MCQs](#)
- [Down To Earth](#)
- [Yojana / Kurukshetra](#)
- [NCERT BOOKS](#)
- [CSAT](#)
- [Mains & Interview](#)
 - [Optional Subjects](#)
 - [Mains Special](#)
 - [Sambhav - 2024](#)
 - [Mains Marathon 2023](#)
 - [Sambhav - 2023](#)
 - [Mains Marathon 2022](#)
 - [Be MAINS Ready](#)
 - [2021](#)
 - [2020](#)
 - [2019](#)
 - [Mains Syllabus & Strategy](#)
 - [Mains GS Syllabus](#)
 - [Mains GS Strategy](#)
 - [Mains Answer Writing Practice](#)
 - [Essay](#)
 - [Essay Strategy](#)
 - [Fodder For Essay](#)
 - [Model Essays](#)
 - [Previous Years Papers](#)
 - [Ethics](#)
 - [Ethics Strategy](#)
 - [Ethics Case Studies](#)
 - [Engage in Ethics](#)
 - [Ethics Previous Years Q&As](#)
 - [Mains Previous Years](#)
 - [Papers By Years](#)
 - [Papers By Subject](#)
 - [Mains Solved Papers](#)
 - [Papers By Years](#)
 - [Papers By Subject](#)
 - [Personality Test](#)
 - [Interview Strategy](#)
 - [Interview Guidance Programme](#)
 - [UPSC CSE Results](#)
- [Current Affairs](#)
 - [Daily News & Editorial](#)
 - [Daily CA MCQs](#)
 - [Weekly Revision MCQs](#)
 - [Sansad TV Discussions](#)
 - [Monthly CA Consolidation](#)
 - [Monthly Editorial Consolidation](#)
 - [Monthly MCO Consolidation](#)
 - [Monthly Editorial Quiz Consolidation](#)
- [Drishti Specials](#)
 - [Inspirational Icons](#)
 - [Manthan](#)
 - [Sambhav](#)



- [2024](#)
- [2023](#)
- [To The Point](#)
- [Infographics and Maps](#)
- [Important Institutions](#)
- [Learning Through Maps](#)
- [PRS Capsule](#)
- [Summary Of Reports](#)
- [Gist Of Economic Survey](#)
- [Study Material](#)
 - [NCERT Books](#)
 - [NIOS Study Material](#)
 - [IGNOU Study Material](#)
- [Test Series](#)
 - [UPSC](#)
 - [Prelims Test Series](#)
 - [Mains Test Series](#)
 - [BPS](#)
 - [Prelims Test Series](#)
 - [Mains Test Series](#)
 - [UPPCS](#)
 - [Prelims Test Series](#)
 - [Mains Test Series](#)
 - [RAS/RTS](#)
 - [Prelims Test Series](#)
 - [Mains Test Series](#)
 - [MPPSC](#)
 - [Prelims Test Series](#)
 - [Mains Test Series](#)
 - [HPSC](#)
 - [Prelims Test Series](#)
 - [Mains Test Series](#)
 - [Other Competitive Exams](#)
 - [CAPE](#)
 - [EPFO](#)
- [State PCS](#)
 - [Bihar](#)
 - [Chhattisgarh](#)
 - [Rajasthan](#)
 - [Uttar Pradesh](#)
 - [Haryana](#)
 - [Jharkhand](#)
 - [Uttarakhand](#)
 - [Madhya Pradesh](#)
- [Videos](#)
 - [Important Institutions](#)
 - [Daily Editorial Analysis](#)
 - [YouTube PDF Downloads](#)
 - [Mindmap For UPSC](#)
 - [Daily Current Affairs](#)
 - [Science & Tech](#)
 - [International Relations](#)
 - [Indian Culture & Historical Events](#)
 - [Polity & Nation](#)
 - [Economic Development](#)
 - [Ecology & Environment](#)
 - [Weekly Practice Questions](#)
 - [Important Government Schemes](#)
 - [Strategy By Toppers](#)



- [Ethics - Definition & Concepts](#)
- [Mastering Mains Answer Writing](#)
- [Places in News](#)
- [UPSC Mock Interview](#)
- [IFoS Mock Interview](#)
- [PCS Mock Interview](#)
 - [UPPSC](#)
 - [BPSC](#)
- [Interview Insights](#)
- [Prelims 2019](#)
- [Study Plan](#)
- [Product Promos](#)
- [Quick Links](#)
- [Drishiti Store](#)

close

- [Blog](#)

Achievers Corner

- [Topper's Interview](#)

Prelims

- [About Civil Services](#)
- [Syllabus & Strategy](#)
 - [UPSC Prelims Syllabus](#)
 - [GS Prelims Strategy](#)
- [Prelims Analysis](#)
- [Previous Years Papers](#)
 - [GS Paper-I \(Year Wise\)](#)
 - [GS Paper-I \(Subject Wise\)](#)
- [CSAT](#)
 - [CSAT Strategy](#)
 - [CSAT MCQs](#)
 - [Previous Years Papers](#)
- [Practice Quiz](#)
- [Weekly Revision MCQs](#)
- [60 Steps To Prelims](#)
- [Prelims Refresher Programme 2020](#)



Mains & Interview

- [Mains Syllabus & Strategy](#)
 - [Mains GS Syllabus](#)
 - [Mains GS Strategy](#)
- [Mains Answer Writing Practice](#)
- [Essay](#)
 - [Essay Strategy](#)
 - [Fodder For Essay](#)
 - [Model Essays](#)
 - [Drishti Essay Competition](#)
- [Ethics](#)
 - [Ethics Strategy](#)
 - [Ethics Case Studies](#)
 - [Ethics Discussion](#)
 - [Ethics Previous Years Q&As](#)
- [Mains Previous Years](#)
 - [Papers By Years](#)
 - [Papers By Subject](#)
- [Mains Solved Papers](#)
 - [Papers By Years](#)
 - [Papers By Subject](#)
- [Be MAINS Ready](#)
- [Awake Mains Examination 2020](#)
- [Personality Test](#)
 - [Interview Strategy](#)
 - [Interview Guidance Programme](#)

Current Affairs

- [Daily News & Editorial](#)
- [Daily CA MCQs](#)
- [Weekly Revision MCQs](#)
- [Sansad TV Discussions](#)
- [Monthly CA Consolidation](#)
- [Monthly Editorial Consolidation](#)
- [Monthly MCQ Consolidation](#)

Drishti Specials

- [To The Point](#)
- [Mind Map](#)
- [Important Institutions](#)
- [Learning Through Maps](#)
- [PRS Capsule](#)
- [Summary Of Reports](#)
- [Gist Of Economic Survey](#)



Study Material

- [NCERT Books](#)
- [NIOS Study Material](#)
- [IGNOU Study Material](#)
- [Yojana & Kurukshetra](#)

State PCS

- [Bihar](#)
- [Chhatisgarh](#)
- [Rajasthan](#)
- [Uttar Pradesh](#)
- [Haryana](#)
- [Jharkhand](#)
- [Uttarakhand](#)
- [Madhya Pradesh](#)

Test Series

- [UPSC Prelims Test Series](#)
- [UPSC Mains Test Series](#)
- [UPPCS Prelims Test Series](#)
- [UPPCS Mains Test Series](#)
- [BPSC Prelims Test Series](#)
- [RAS/RTS Prelims Test Series](#)

Videos

- [Important Institutions](#)
- [Daily Editorial Analysis](#)
- [YouTube PDF Downloads](#)
- [Strategy By Toppers](#)
- [Ethics - Definition & Concepts](#)
- [Mastering Mains Answer Writing](#)
- [Places in News](#)
- [UPSC Mock Interview](#)
- [IFoS Mock Interview](#)
- [PCS Mock Interview](#)
- [Interview Insights](#)
- [Important Government Schemes](#)
- [Prelims 2019](#)
- [Study Plan](#)
- [Product Promos](#)



Mains Marathon

- [Home](#)
- Mains Marathon

Show Menu

[All GS Paper 1](#) [GS Paper 2](#) [GS Paper 3](#) [GS Paper 4](#) [Essay](#) [Revision Tests](#)

- 31 Aug 2022 [GS Paper 2 Social Justice](#)

Day 52: “Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) are a global effort that has one major objective achieving a better future for all. If India is to achieve its goals by 2030, it must build a mechanism for effectively localizing the SDGs”. Discuss (250 Words)

Approach

- Give a brief introduction about Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) and localization of Sustainable Development Goal.
- Discuss the importance of localization of SDGs for India to achieve SDG by 2030.
- Give a fair conclusion.

Answer:

The Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) are largely adopted by the United Nations in 2015. There are 17 different types of SDGs that are prominently discussed in the 2030 agenda. The primary guiding principle of this particular objective is to build a new and better world.

The process of developing, implementation, and overseeing localized strategies for achieving global, national, and subnational sustainable development goals and targets is known as localization of the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs).

Localization of the Sustainable Development Goals is essential to achieving these international and national goals. It describes how the SDGs may serve as a framework for local policy and how local and state governments can assist the SDGs' successes through a bottom-up strategy.

It also aspires to create synergies with other agendas, such as the Paris Agreement and the National Determined Contributions, by preparing all urban stakeholders on a global scale to better comprehend and apply the ideas for the localization of the SDGs.

Paris Agreement on Climate Change:

- Paris Agreement was concluded at the United Nations Climate Change Conference (UNFCCC), COP 21 that was held in Paris in 2015, which was also the 11th session of the Meeting of the Parties to the 1997 Kyoto Protocol (CMP 11).
- The Paris Agreement's aim is to keep the global temperature rise well below 2 degrees Celsius above pre-industrial levels and to pursue efforts to limit the temperature increase even further to 1.5 degrees Celsius.
- The Paris Agreement requires all Parties to put forward their best efforts through “intended nationally determined contributions” (INDCs) and to strengthen these efforts in the years ahead.
- The Paris Agreement, in contrast with the 1997 Kyoto Protocol, makes all countries responsible for reducing Greenhouse Gases (GHGs) instead of just the developed or Annex-1 countries, which are responsible for the bulk of the total GHG concentrations in the atmosphere.

National Determined Contribution (NDCs):

- The Paris Agreement and the fulfilment of these long-term objectives are fundamentally dependent on nationally determined contributions (NDCs).
- NDCs represent each nation's efforts to lower national emissions and prepare for climate change's effects.
- According to the Paris Agreement, each nation must specify and publicly announce its Nationally Determined Contributions (NDCs).

India's Intended Nationally Determined Contributions (INDCs):

- To reduce the emissions intensity of its GDP by 33 to 35% by 2030 from 2005 level.
- To achieve about 40% cumulative electric power installed capacity from non-fossil fuel-based energy resources by 2030, with the help of transfer of technology and low-cost international finance, including from Green Climate Fund.
- To create an additional carbon sink of 2.5 to 3 billion Tonnes of CO₂ equivalent through additional forest and tree cover by 2030.

India's local initiative to achieve Sustainable Development Goals:

- India did well on eight out of the 15 SDGs assessed by the NITI Aayog SDG India Index, despite 2020–21 being a pandemic year.
- The SDG scores range between 0 and 100 with a higher score indicating that a state is closer to achieving the targets.
- Kerala and Chandigarh emerged as the top state and UT in 2021-22.
- The survey shows that the number of front runners (scoring 65-99) increased to 22 states and UTs in 2020-21 from 10 in 2019-20.
- NITI Aayog has been constructed with 84 indicators and covers 15 global goals, 50 SDG targets and 103 districts in the eight states of the Northeast region.

Challenges:

- **Challenges of Limited Resources:** Undoubtedly, there are inherent challenges associated with involving community institutions like SHGs in developing the Gram Panchayat Development Plan, including human resources, capacities, and disaggregating department budgets. Lack of knowledge and proper orientation among SHG-members to take up suitable and profitable livelihood options.
- **Lack of Rural Banking Facilities:** Many public sector banks and micro-finance institutions are unwilling to provide financial services to the poor as the cost of servicing remains high.
- **Sustainability and the quality of operations** of the SHGs have been a matter of considerable debate.

Way Forward:

- **Leverage the Strength of Women Collectives:** Today, 76 million women have been mobilized into SHGs under the National Rural Livelihoods Mission and there are 3.1 million elected panchayat representatives. For localization of SDGs to truly work, there is a need to leverage the strength of both (PRIs & SHGs) these institutions through a partnership.
- **Reinforcing the Panchayat:** To truly localize the SDGs, the route ought to be taken within the framework of the Constitution. Any action should not form a parallel track, but become a way of reinforcing the institutional capacity of panchayats.
- **Learning From the Experience:** The five southern States: Tamil Nadu, Kerala, Karnataka, Andhra Pradesh, Telangana have done better than the others when it comes to poverty reduction.
- **More Responsibility for PRIs:** The 73rd Constitution Amendment transferred 29 subjects to PRIs. For successful localization of development, PRIs need not only emphasize their governance role but also focus on their developmental role.

[Print PDF](#)

/** * RECOMMENDED CONFIGURATION VARIABLES: EDIT AND UNCOMMENT THE SECTION BELOW TO INSERT DYNAMIC VALUES FROM YOUR PLATFORM OR CMS. * LEARN WHY DEFINING THESE VARIABLES IS IMPORTANT: <https://disqus.com/admin/universalcode/#configuration-variables>*/ var disqus_config = function () { this.page.url = <https://www.drishtiiias.com/mains-marathon-daily-answer-writing-practice/papers/2022/sustainable-development-goals-are-a-global-effort-that-has-one-major-objective-achieving-a-better-future-for-all-if-india-is-to-achieve-its-goals-by-2030-it-must-build-a-mechanism-for-effectively-localizing-the-sdgs-discuss-gs2-social-justice/1000/about-us/general-introduction/print/print/print> // Replace PAGE_URL with your page's canonical URL variable this.page.identifier = " // Replace PAGE_IDENTIFIER with your page's unique identifier variable }; (function() { // DON'T EDIT BELOW THIS LINE var d = document, s = d.createElement('script'); s.src = 'https://drishti-english.disqus.com/embed.js'; s.setAttribute('data-timestamp', +new Date()); (d.head || d.body).appendChild(s); })(); Please enable JavaScript to view the [comments powered by Disqus](#).

More Links

- [Mains Strategy](#)
- [Blog](#)
- [EStore](#)

```
$(document).ready(function(){ $('#accordion button').click(function(){ // $('#accordion button').css("display","block").next().slideUp(500); $(this).text(function(i, text){ return text === "Show Answer" ? "Hide Answer" : "Show Answer"; }); // $(this).css("display","none").next().slideToggle(500); $(this).next().slideToggle(); }); }); $('#sendtoprogress').click(function(e){ var article=$('#article').val(); var title = $('#articletitle').val(); var url = "https://www.drishtias.com/mains-marathon-daily-answer-writing-practice/papers/2022/sustainable-development-goals-are-a-global-effort-that-has-one-major-objective-achieving-a-better-future-for-all-if-india-is-to-achieve-its-goals-by-2030-it-must-build-a-mechanism-for-effectively-localizing-the-sdgs-discuss-gs2-social-justice/1000/about-us/general-introduction/print/print/print"; $.ajax({ type: "POST", url: "https://www.drishtias.com/articles/progress", data: 'article='+article+'&type=2&articletitle='+title+'&url='+encodeURIComponent(url), success: function(data){ if(data=='success'){ if($('.progresslist').length){ $('.progresslist').prepend(''+title+''); } } else { $('.message').hide(); $( ' '

```

- ['+title+'](#)

```
' ).insertAfter( ".content .prog" ); } $('#articlemsg').html('Article has been added in your progress section'); $('#fixbtn.progress').toggleClass('open'); } else if(data=='already') { $('#articlemsg').html('This article is already exist in your progress section. '); } else if(data=='login') { $('#articlemsg').html('Please login to send this article into progress. '); } else { $('#articlemsg').html('Oops! something went wrong, Please try again'); } }, error: function(error,errorType,errorStatus){ alert(errorType); } }); $('#sendtobookmark').click(function(e){ var article=$('#article').val(); var title = $('#articletitle').val(); var url = "https://www.drishtias.com/mains-marathon-daily-answer-writing-practice/papers/2022/sustainable-development-goals-are-a-global-effort-that-has-one-major-objective-achieving-a-better-future-for-all-if-india-is-to-achieve-its-goals-by-2030-it-must-build-a-mechanism-for-effectively-localizing-the-sdgs-discuss-gs2-social-justice/1000/about-us/general-introduction/print/print/print"; $.ajax({ type: "POST", url: "https://www.drishtias.com//articles/progress", data: 'article='+article+'&type=1&articletitle='+title+'&url='+encodeURIComponent(url), success: function(data){ if(data=='success'){ if($('.bookmarklist').length){ $('.bookmarklist').prepend(''+title+''); } } else { $('.message').hide(); $( ' '

```

- ['+title+'](#)

```
' ).insertAfter( ".content .bookm" ); } $('#articlemsg').html('Article has been added in your bookmark section'); $('#fixbtn.bookmark').toggleClass('open'); } else if(data=='already') { $('#articlemsg').html('This article is already exist in your bookmark section. '); } else if(data=='login') { $('#sendtobookmark').addClass('popup'); //$('#articlemsg').html('Please login to send this article into progress. '); } else { $('#articlemsg').html('Oops! something went wrong, Please try again'); } }, error: function(error,errorType,errorStatus){ alert(errorType); } }); $(document).ready(function(){ //$('#.video-slide').slick(); $('#video-slide').slick({ autoplay: true, arrows: false, dots: false, autoplaySpeed:7000 }); }); function showMessage(){ $(".ui-state-default").on("mouseenter", function() { var dayprefix=""; if(parseInt($(this).text()) = 1) { clearInterval(fadeInInterval); } else { opacity += 0.1; form.style.opacity = opacity; } }, 20); // Adjust the interval as needed for the desired speed // Add click event listener to document to close form when clicking outside document.addEventListener("click", closeFormOnClickOutside); } function closeForm() { var form = document.getElementById("myForm"); var opacity = 1; // Gradually decrease opacity to 0 var fadeOutInterval = setInterval(function () { if (opacity

```



```
screen_width_resize_before){ //Zoom out if(current_location > screen_middle){ box.style.left =
(screen_width_resize_after-xx) + 'px'; } else { box.style.left = x + 'px'; } } else { //Zoom in
if(current_location > screen_middle){ box.style.left = (screen_width_resize_after-xx) + 'px'; } else {
box.style.left = x + 'px'; } } var screen_width_resize_before = screen_width_resize_after; });
document.addEventListener('scroll',(event) => { var box_top=parseInt(box.style.top, 10); var
window_height=parseInt(window.innerHeight, 10); if((box_top >= window_height) || (box_top
screen_middle){ box.style.left = (screen_width-xx) + 'px'; } else { box.style.left = x + 'px'; } box.style.top
= (window_height*0.5)+'px'; } }, { passive: true } ); $('float-plus').draggable(); $(".float-
plus").css("position", "fixed"); $(".float-plus").css("z-index", "999"); $(".float-plus").click(function(){
show_social_float_icons(); }); var box = document.getElementById('float-plus'); $(".float-
plus").mousedown(function(){ const body = document.body; box.style.transition = "all 0s ease 0s";
body.style.overflow = "hidden"; body.style.pointerEvents = "auto"; }); $(".float-plus").mouseup(function(){
const body = document.body; body.style.overflow = "auto"; body.style.pointerEvents = "auto";
box.style.transition = "all 1s ease 0s"; var screen_width = window.innerWidth; var screen_width =
parseInt(screen_width, 10) var current_location = box.style.left; var current_location =
parseInt(current_location, 10) var screen_middle = (screen_width/2); var xx = (screen_width*0.04); var x
= (screen_width*0.009); if(current_location > screen_middle){ box.style.left = (screen_width-xx) + 'px'; }
else { box.style.left = x + 'px'; } }); // For MOBILE TOUCH - DRAGGABLE
box.addEventListener('touchstart', function(e) { box.style.transition = "all 0s ease 0s"; });
box.addEventListener('touchmove', function(e) { e.preventDefault(); box.style.transform =
"translate(-50%, -50%)"; var touchLocation = e.targetTouches[0]; box.style.left = (touchLocation.pageX-
window.scrollX) + 'px'; box.style.top = (touchLocation.pageY-window.scrollY) + 'px'; });
box.addEventListener('touchend', function(e) { box.style.transition = "all 1s ease 0s"; var screen_width =
screen.width; var screen_width = parseInt(screen_width, 10) var current_location = box.style.left; var
current_location = parseInt(current_location, 10) var screen_middle = (screen_width/2); var xx =
(screen_width*0.05); var x = (screen_width*0.05); if(current_location > screen_middle){ box.style.left =
(screen_width-xx) + 'px'; } else { box.style.left = x + 'px'; } }); function remove_social_float_icons() {
$(".float-fb").animate({ top: "-=8%", }, 500 ); setTimeout(function(){ $(".float-fb" ).hide("slow"); },500);
$(".float-tw").animate({ top: "-=16%", }, 500 ); setTimeout(function(){ $(".float-tw" ).hide("slow"); },500);
$(".float-rs").animate({ top: "-=24%", }, 500 ); setTimeout(function(){ $(".float-rs" ).hide("slow"); },500);
$(".float-ig").animate({ top: "-=32%", }, 500 ); setTimeout(function(){ $(".float-ig" ).hide("slow"); },500);
$(".float-pn").animate({ top: "-=40%", }, 500 ); setTimeout(function(){ $(".float-pn" ).hide("slow"); },500);
$(".float-wp").animate({ top: "-=48%", }, 500 ); setTimeout(function(){ $(".float-wp" ).hide("slow");
},500); var width = (window.innerWidth > 0) ? window.innerWidth : screen.width; if(width >= 700){
$(".float-tg").animate({ top: "-=56%", }, 500 ); setTimeout(function(){ $(".float-tg" ).hide("slow"); },500);
} setTimeout(function(){ $(".float-cross" ).hide("slow"); },500); setTimeout(function(){ $(".float-plus"
).show("slow"); },500); sessionStorage.setItem("remove_social_icons", "1"); } function
show_social_float_icons(){ setTimeout(function(){ $(".float-plus" ).hide("slow"); },10);
setTimeout(function(){ $(".float-fb" ).show("slow"); },10); setTimeout(function(){ $(".float-tw"
).show("slow"); },10); setTimeout(function(){ $(".float-rs" ).show("slow"); },10); setTimeout(function(){ $(".float-ig"
).show("slow"); },10); setTimeout(function(){ $(".float-pn" ).show("slow"); },10);
setTimeout(function(){ $(".float-wp" ).show("slow"); },10); var width = (window.innerWidth > 0) ?
window.innerWidth : screen.width; if(width >= 700){ setTimeout(function(){ $(".float-tg" ).show("slow");
},10); } setTimeout(function(){ $(".float-cross" ).show("slow"); },10); $(".float-fb").animate({ top:
"+=8%", }, 500 ); $(".float-tw").animate({ top: "+=16%", }, 600 ); $(".float-rs").animate({ top: "+=24%",
```

```
}, 700 ); $(".float-ig").animate({ top: "+=32%", }, 800 ); $(".float-pn").animate({ top: "+=40%", }, 900 );
$(".float-wp").animate({ top: "+=48%", }, 1000 ); if(width >= 700){ $(".float-tg").animate({ top:
"+=56%", }, 1000 ); } sessionStorage.setItem("remove_social_icons", "0"); }
$(document).ready(function(){ var value = sessionStorage.getItem("remove_social_icons"); if(value ==
'1'){ remove_social_float_icons(); } }); // function to close the popup function closePopup() { var modal =
document.getElementById("myModal"); modal.style.display = "none"; } // function to open the popup
function openPopup() { var modal = document.getElementById("myModal"); modal.style.display =
"block"; } // Added the code - If user click on anywhere outside the popup $('body').click(function(e) {
$('#myModal').hide(); }); $('#popclose').on('click',function(e) { $('#myModal').css('display','none'); }); //
automatically open the popup on page load window.onload = openPopup; $(document).ready(function(){
if(screen.width { button.addEventListener('click', btnEvent => { // console.log(button.id); $.ajax({
method: "POST", url: "https://www.drishtiiias.com/search/", data:{ 'id': button.id, 'search': search },
headers: { 'X-CSRF-TOKEN': $('[name = "_csrfToken"]').val() }, success: function(result){
$('body').html(result); }, error: function(error){ console.log(error) } }) }) } $(document).ready(function(){
//alert(getCookie('isLogin')); if(getCookie('isLogin')==1) { $('#myAccountDiv').css('display','inline-block');
$('#loginLink').css('display','none'); $('#registerLink').css('display','none');
$('#makeNoteLoginLink').css('display','inline-block'); $('#makeNoteLink').css('display','none');
$('#makeNoteOptionDiv').css('display','inline-block'); } else { $('#myAccountDiv').css('display','none');
$('#loginLink').css('display','inline-block'); $('#registerLink').css('display','inline-block');
$('#makeNoteLoginLink').css('display','none'); $('#makeNoteLink').css('display','inline-block');
$('#makeNoteOptionDiv').css('display','none'); } }); function getCookie(name) { var match =
document.cookie.match(RegExp("(?:^|;)\s*" + name + "=(.*)")); return match ? match[1] : null; } var
regex = /^[a-zA-Z0-9_+]+\@((([a-zA-Z0-9-])+\.)+([a-zA-Z0-9]{2,4})+)$/; var phonex = /^[0-9 ]+$/;
$('#newsletterfrm').submit(function(e){ var msg=true; var txtname=$('#txtname').val(); var
txtname=$('#txtname').val(); $('#nmsg').html(""); //$('#input-error').remove(); if(txtname.trim()==){
$('#txtname').addClass('input-error'); msg=false; }else{ $('#txtname').removeClass('input-error'); }
if(txtname.trim()==){ $('#txtname').addClass('input-error'); msg=false; }else
if(!regex.test(txtname)){ $('#txtname').addClass('input-error'); msg=false; }else{
$('#txtname').removeClass('input-error'); } if(msg){ var form=$('#newsletterfrm').serialize(); $.ajax({
type: "POST", url: "https://www.drishtiiias.com/pages/newsletterfrm", data: form, success: function(data){
if(data=='already'){ $('#nmsg').html('Email address already in use'); }else if(data=='add'){
$('#nmsg').html('Thank you for subscribing to our newsletter. '); $('#txtname').val("");
$('#txtname').val(""); }else{ $('#nmsg').html('Oops! something went wrong, Please try again'); }
//$('#nloader').hide(); }, error: function(error,errorType,errorStatus){ alert(errorType);
//$('#nloader').hide(); } }); } e.preventDefault(); }); $('#smsalertfrm').submit(function(e){ var msg=true;
var txtmobile=$('#txtmobile').val(); $('#nmmsg').html(""); //$('#input-error').remove();
if(txtmobile.trim()==){ $('#txtmobile').addClass('input-error'); msg=false; }else
if(txtmobile.trim().length!=10){ $('#txtmobile').addClass('input-error'); msg=false; }else
if(!phonex.test(txtmobile)){ $('#txtmobile').addClass('input-error'); msg=false; }else{
$('#txtmobile').removeClass('input-error'); } if(msg){ var form=$('#smsalertfrm').serialize();
//$('#nmloader').show(); $.ajax({ type: "POST", url: "https://www.drishtiiias.com/pages/smsalertfrm", data:
form, success: function(data){ if(data=='already'){ $('#nmmsg').html('Phone number already in use');
}else if(data=='add'){ $('#nmmsg').html('Thank you for subscribing to our SMS Alerts. ');
$('#txtmobile').val(""); }else{ $('#nmmsg').html('Oops! something went wrong, Please try again'); }
//$('#nmloader').hide(); }, error: function(error,errorType,errorStatus){ alert(errorType);
//$('#nmloader').hide(); } }); } e.preventDefault(); }); $('#subscriptionfrm').submit(function(e){ var
msg=true; var txtname=$('#name').val(); var txtname=$('#emailaddress').val(); var
txtmobile=$('#phone').val(); $('#contactmsg').html(""); //$('#input-error').remove();
if(txtname.trim()==){ $('#name').addClass('input-error'); msg=false; }else{
$('#name').removeClass('input-error'); } if(txtname.trim()==){ $('#emailaddress').addClass('input-
error'); msg=false; }else if(!regex.test(txtname)){ $('#emailaddress').addClass('input-error'); msg=false;
}else{ $('#emailaddress').removeClass('input-error'); } if(txtmobile.trim()==){
$('#phone').addClass('input-error'); msg=false; }else if(txtmobile.trim().length!=10){
$('#phone').addClass('input-error'); msg=false; }else if(!phonex.test(txtmobile)){
$('#phone').addClass('input-error'); msg=false; }else{ $('#phone').removeClass('input-error'); }
if($('#dailyupdates').prop("checked") == false && $('#examnewsletter').prop("checked") == false &&
$('#fullnewsletter').prop("checked") == false && $('#sms').prop("checked") == false) {
$('#contactmsg').css('display','block'); $('#contactmsg').addClass('error'); $('#contactmsg').html('No
option selected, please select at least one option. '); msg=false; } if(msg){ $('#loader').css('display','block');
```

```
var form=$('#subscriptionfrm').serialize(); $.ajax({ type: "POST", url:
"https://www.drishtiiias.com/subscription", data: form, success: function(data){
$('.loader').css('display','none'); if(data=='success'){ $('#contactmsg').css('display','block');
$('#contactmsg').removeClass('error'); $('#contactmsg').html('Thank you for subscribing to our
subscription. You will hear from us soon. '); $('#name').val(""); $('#emailaddress').val(""); $('#phone').val("");
}else{ $('#contactmsg').css('display','block'); $('#contactmsg').addClass('error');
$('#contactmsg').html('Oops! something went wrong, Please try again'); } }, error:
function(error,errortype,errorstatus){ $('.loader').css('display','none'); alert(errortype);
//$('#nloader').hide(); } }); } e.preventDefault(); }); $('#testseriesfrm').submit(function(e){ var msg=true;
var txtnname=$('#firstname').val(); var txtnemail=$('#emailaddress').val(); var
txtnmobile=$('#phonenumber').val(); $('#contactmsg').html(""); //$('#input-error').remove();
if(txtnname.trim()=="){ $('#firstname').addClass('input-error'); msg=false; }else{
$('#firstname').removeClass('input-error'); } if(txtnemail.trim()=="){ $('#emailaddress').addClass('input-
error'); msg=false; }else if(!regex.test(txtnemail)){ $('#emailaddress').addClass('input-error'); msg=false;
}else{ $('#emailaddress').removeClass('input-error'); } if(txtnmobile.trim()=="){
$('#phonenumber').addClass('input-error'); msg=false; }else if(txtnmobile.trim().length!=10){
$('#phonenumber').addClass('input-error'); msg=false; }else if(!phonex.test(txtnmobile)){
$('#phonenumber').addClass('input-error'); msg=false; }else{ $('#phonenumber').removeClass('input-
error'); } if(msg){ $('.loader').css('display','block'); var form=$('#testseriesfrm').serialize(); $.ajax({ type:
"POST", url: "https://www.drishtiiias.com/test-series-registration", data: form, success: function(data){
$('.loader').css('display','none'); //alert(data); if(data=='success'){ $('#contactmsg').css('display','block');
$('#contactmsg').removeClass('error'); $('#contactmsg').html('Thank you for choosing our test series. You
will get an email and message soon. '); $('#firstname').val(""); $('#lastname').val("");
$('#emailaddress').val(""); $('#phonenumber').val(""); }else{ $('#contactmsg').css('display','block');
$('#contactmsg').addClass('error'); $('#contactmsg').html(data); } }, error:
function(error,errortype,errorstatus){ $('.loader').css('display','none'); alert(errortype);
//$('#nloader').hide(); } }); } e.preventDefault(); }); $('#allnotes').click(function(){
$('.fixbtn.notes').removeClass('open'); $('.fixbtn.mynotes').toggleClass('open'); });
$('.mynotes,.notelist').on('click','readmore',function(){ var noteid=$(this).attr('data-noteid');
$('#note_id').val(noteid); $.ajax({ type: "POST", url: "https://www.drishtiiias.com/articles/setnote", data:
'note_id='+noteid, success: function(data){ if(data){ tinymce.get("mynote").setContent(data);
$('#mynotemsg').html(""); $('.fixbtn.notes').toggleClass('open'); }else{ alert('Oops! something went
wrong, Please try again'); } }, error: function(error,errortype,errorstatus){ alert(errortype); } }); });
$('#notelink').click(function(){ $.ajax({ type: "POST", url: "https://www.drishtiiias.com/articles/removenote",
success: function(data){ if(data=='removed'){ $('#note_id').val(""); tinymce.get("mynote").setContent("");
$('#mynotemsg').html(""); $('.fixbtn.notes').toggleClass('open'); $('.fixbtn.mynotes').removeClass('open');
}else{ alert('Oops! something went wrong, Please try again'); } }, error:
function(error,errortype,errorstatus){ alert(errortype); } }); });
$('.mynotes,.notelist').on('click','removenote',function(e){ if(confirm('Are you sure want to remove
note?')) { $('.loader').css('display','block'); var noteid=$(this).attr('data-noteid'); $.ajax({ type: "POST", url:
"https://www.drishtiiias.com/articles/deletenote", data: 'note_id='+noteid, success: function(data){
$('.loader').css('display','none'); if(data=='removed'){ $('#note-list #' +noteid+' ,.notelist
#' +noteid).css('display','none'); }else{ alert('Oops! something went wrong, Please try again'); } }, error:
function(error,errortype,errorstatus){ $('.loader').css('display','none'); alert(errortype); } }); }
e.preventDefault(); }); $("#commentfile").change(function(){ $("#file-name").text(this.files[0].name); });
$(document).ready(function(){ $('.list-toggle').click(function(){ $('.list-category').toggleClass('active');
$(this).toggleClass('active'); $('.value').text(function(i, text){ return text === "Hide Menu" ? "Show Menu"
: "Hide Menu"; }); }); $('#aside button.close').click(function(){ $('.list-category').toggleClass('active');
$('.list-toggle').toggleClass('active'); }); $('.fixbtn .btn').click(function(){ $('.fixbtn
.btn').not(this).parents('.fixbtn').removeClass('open'); $(this).parents('.fixbtn').toggleClass('open'); });
$('.fixbtn a.close').click(function(){ $(this).parents('.fixbtn').removeClass('open'); }); $('.note-
btn').click(function(){ $('.fixbtn.notes').toggleClass('open'); }); $('.viewmore a').click(function(){
$('.hide').slideToggle('active'); $(this).text(function(i, text){ return text === "View More" ? "View Less" :
"View More"; }); }); }); $('#learning-program .subheading').click(function(){ $(this).next().slideToggle();
$(this).toggleClass('open'); }); $(document).ready(function(){ $('#a.register-btn').colorbox(); });
$('#interview-slider').slick({ autoplay: true, arrows: false, dots: true });
$('#bookSession').on('click',function(e){ $.ajax({ type: "POST", data: { 'course':
$('#bookSession').data('course') }, url: "https://www.drishtiiias.com/book-online-session", success:
function(json){ var obj = JSON.parse(json); if (obj.status==200) { alert(obj.message); } else {
```

```
alert(obj.message); window.location.reload(); } }, error: function(error,errorType,errorStatus){
alert(errorType); } }); e.preventDefault(); }); $(".popup").colorbox({iframe: true, innerWidth: 790,
innerHeight: 530}); if(screen.width = 500) { $("#scroll-top").addClass("show"); } else { $("#scroll-
top").removeClass("show"); } }); function showarchive(year,month,day=null) { // alert('mains-marathon-
daily-answer-writing-practice'); return; var
url='https://www.drishtias.com/archives/'+year+'-'+month+'-'+day; location=url;
//alert(url+'/archives/'+year+'-'+month+'-'+day); }
```

PDF Refernece URL: <https://www.drishtias.com/mains-marathon-daily-answer-writing-practice/papers/2022/sustainable-development-goals-are-a-global-effort-that-has-one-major-objective-achieving-a-better-future-for-all-if-india-is-to-achieve-its-goals-by-2030-it-must-build-a-mechanism-for-effectively-localizing-the-sdgs-discuss-gs2-social-justice/1000/about-us/general-introduction/print/print/print>

