

# **Network Readiness Index 2022**

## Why in News?

India has improved its position by six slots and is now placed at **61**<sup>st</sup> rank as per the Network Readiness Index 2022 (NRI 2022) report released recently.

## What is the Network Readiness Index 2022?

#### About:

- The Network Readiness Index (NRI) report maps the network readiness landscape of 131 economies based on their **performance in four areas:** 
  - Technology, People, Governance, and Impact.
- The report is prepared by the **Portulans Institute**, **an independent non-profit**, nonpartisan research and educational institute based in Washington DC.
- This year's index includes **49 high-income economies**, **32 upper-middle-income economies**, 36 lower-middle-income economies, and 14 low-income economies.

## Global Rankings:

- US has taken the 1<sup>st</sup> spot from the Netherlands (4<sup>th</sup>) as the most network-ready society.
  - The biggest mover in the index is **Singapore** (2<sup>nd</sup>), pushing **Denmark** (6<sup>th</sup>) and **Finland** (7<sup>th</sup>) out of the top 5.
  - The other five countries that made it to the Top 10 are **Sweden** (3<sup>rd</sup>), **Switzerland** (5<sup>th</sup>), **Germany** (8<sup>th</sup>), **South Korea** (9<sup>th</sup>), and **Norway** (10<sup>th</sup>).
- Based on the top ten performers, NRI affirms that advanced economies in Europe, parts of Asia and the Pacific, and North America are some of the world's most network-ready societies.

## India's Status:

- India has not only improved its ranking, but also improved its score from 49.74 in 2021 to 51.19 in 2022.
- India leads in several indicators:
  - India secured 1<sup>st</sup> rank in "AI talent concentration".
  - **2<sup>nd</sup> rank** in "Mobile broadband internet traffic within the country" and "International Internet bandwidth".
  - 3<sup>rd</sup> rank in "Annual investment in telecommunication services" and "Domestic market size"
  - 4<sup>th</sup> rank in "ICT Services exports".
  - 5<sup>th</sup> rank in "FTTH/Building Internet subscriptions" and "Al scientific publications".
- As per the report, **India has a greater network readiness** than would be expected given its income level.
  - India is ranked 3<sup>rd</sup> out of 36 in the group of lower-middle-income countries after Ukraine and Indonesia.

### What are India's Related Initiatives?

- National Broadband Mission
- National Digital Communications Policy, 2018.
- BharatNet

- Government's Digital India programmeNational Al Portal

**Source: PIB** 

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