



[Karol Bagh | GS Foundation Course | 16 February, 8 AM](#) [Call Us](#)

This just in:

[UPSC Mains 2023: Paper IV](#) [UPSC Mains 2023: Paper III](#) [UPSC Mains 2023: Paper II](#) [UPSC Mains 2023: Paper I](#) [UPSC Mains 2023: Essay Paper](#)

close

//



—

- [Home](#)
- [Blogs](#)
- [Classroom Programme](#)
- [Interview Guidance](#)
- [Online Programme](#)
- [Drishti Store](#)
- [DLP](#)
-

Language: EN□□□□

[Search](#)

[RSS](#)

[Cart](#)

[Classroom](#)

Menu

- [About us](#)
 - [General Introduction](#)
 - [Drishti - The Vision Foundation](#)
 - [Drishti Publications](#)
 - [Drishti Media](#)
 - [Managing Director](#)
 - [Infrastructure](#)
- [Prelims](#)
 - [About Civil Services](#)
 - [Syllabus & Strategy](#)
 - [UPSC Prelims Syllabus](#)
 - [GS Prelims Strategy](#)
 - [Prelims Analysis](#)
 - [Previous Years Papers](#)
 - [GS Paper-I \(Year Wise\)](#)
 - [GS Paper-I \(Subject Wise\)](#)
 - [CSAT](#)
 - [CSAT Strategy](#)
 - [CSAT MCQs](#)
 - [Previous Years Papers](#)
 - [Prelims Special](#)
 - [Sambhav - 2024](#)
 - [PT Sprint 2023](#)
 - [Sambhav - 2023](#)
 - [Path To Prelims](#)
 - [60 Steps To Prelims](#)
 - [Prelims Refresher Programme 2020](#)
 - [PT Sprint 2022](#)
 - [UPSC CSE Results](#)
- [Practice Quiz](#)
 - [Daily Editorial Based Quiz](#)
 - [Monthly Editorial Quiz Consolidation](#)



- [Path To Prelims](#)
- [60 Steps To Prelims](#)
- [CA Quiz Consolidation](#)
- [Current Affairs](#)
- [State PCS Quiz](#)
- [Previous Year Papers](#)
- [Economic Survey](#)
- [Weekly Revision MCQs](#)
- [Down To Earth](#)
- [Yojana / Kurukshetra](#)
- [NCERT BOOKS](#)
- [CSAT](#)
- [Mains & Interview](#)
 - [Optional Subjects](#)
 - [Mains Special](#)
 - [Sambhav - 2024](#)
 - [Mains Marathon 2023](#)
 - [Sambhav - 2023](#)
 - [Mains Marathon 2022](#)
 - [Be MAINS Ready](#)
 - [2021](#)
 - [2020](#)
 - [2019](#)
 - [Mains Syllabus & Strategy](#)
 - [Mains GS Syllabus](#)
 - [Mains GS Strategy](#)
 - [Mains Answer Writing Practice](#)
 - [Essay](#)
 - [Essay Strategy](#)
 - [Fodder For Essay](#)
 - [Model Essays](#)
 - [Previous Years Papers](#)
 - [Ethics](#)
 - [Ethics Strategy](#)
 - [Ethics Case Studies](#)
 - [Engage in Ethics](#)
 - [Ethics Previous Years Q&As](#)
 - [Mains Previous Years](#)
 - [Papers By Years](#)
 - [Papers By Subject](#)
 - [Mains Solved Papers](#)
 - [Papers By Years](#)
 - [Papers By Subject](#)
 - [Personality Test](#)
 - [Interview Strategy](#)
 - [Interview Guidance Programme](#)
 - [UPSC CSE Results](#)
- [Current Affairs](#)
 - [Daily News & Editorial](#)
 - [Daily CA MCQs](#)
 - [Weekly Revision MCQs](#)
 - [Sansad TV Discussions](#)
 - [Monthly CA Consolidation](#)
 - [Monthly Editorial Consolidation](#)
 - [Monthly MCO Consolidation](#)
 - [Monthly Editorial Quiz Consolidation](#)
- [Drishti Specials](#)
 - [Inspirational Icons](#)
 - [Manthan](#)



- [Sambhav](#)
 - [2024](#)
 - [2023](#)
- [To The Point](#)
- [Infographics and Maps](#)
- [Important Institutions](#)
- [Learning Through Maps](#)
- [PRS Capsule](#)
- [Summary Of Reports](#)
- [Gist Of Economic Survey](#)
- [Study Material](#)
 - [NCERT Books](#)
 - [NIOS Study Material](#)
 - [IGNOU Study Material](#)
- [Test Series](#)
 - [UPSC](#)
 - [Prelims Test Series](#)
 - [Mains Test Series](#)
 - [BPS](#)
 - [Prelims Test Series](#)
 - [Mains Test Series](#)
 - [UPPCS](#)
 - [Prelims Test Series](#)
 - [Mains Test Series](#)
 - [RAS/RTS](#)
 - [Prelims Test Series](#)
 - [Mains Test Series](#)
 - [MPPSC](#)
 - [Prelims Test Series](#)
 - [Mains Test Series](#)
 - [HPSC](#)
 - [Prelims Test Series](#)
 - [Mains Test Series](#)
 - [Other Competitive Exams](#)
 - [CAPF](#)
 - [EPFO](#)
- [State PCS](#)
 - [Bihar](#)
 - [Chhattisgarh](#)
 - [Rajasthan](#)
 - [Uttar Pradesh](#)
 - [Haryana](#)
 - [Jharkhand](#)
 - [Uttarakhand](#)
 - [Madhya Pradesh](#)
- [Videos](#)
 - [Important Institutions](#)
 - [Daily Editorial Analysis](#)
 - [YouTube PDF Downloads](#)
 - [Mindmap For UPSC](#)
 - [Daily Current Affairs](#)
 - [Science & Tech](#)
 - [International Relations](#)
 - [Indian Culture & Historical Events](#)
 - [Polity & Nation](#)
 - [Economic Development](#)
 - [Ecology & Environment](#)
 - [Weekly Practice Questions](#)
 - [Important Government Schemes](#)



- [Strategy By Toppers](#)
- [Ethics - Definition & Concepts](#)
- [Mastering Mains Answer Writing](#)
- [Places in News](#)
- [UPSC Mock Interview](#)
- [IFoS Mock Interview](#)
- [PCS Mock Interview](#)
 - [UPPSC](#)
 - [BPSC](#)
- [Interview Insights](#)
- [Prelims 2019](#)
- [Study Plan](#)
- [Product Promos](#)
- [Quick Links](#)
- [Drishiti Store](#)

close

- [Blog](#)

Achievers Corner

- [Topper's Interview](#)

Prelims

- [About Civil Services](#)
- [Syllabus & Strategy](#)
 - [UPSC Prelims Syllabus](#)
 - [GS Prelims Strategy](#)
- [Prelims Analysis](#)
- [Previous Years Papers](#)
 - [GS Paper-I \(Year Wise\)](#)
 - [GS Paper-I \(Subject Wise\)](#)
- [CSAT](#)
 - [CSAT Strategy](#)
 - [CSAT MCQs](#)
 - [Previous Years Papers](#)
- [Practice Quiz](#)
- [Weekly Revision MCQs](#)
- [60 Steps To Prelims](#)
- [Prelims Refresher Programme 2020](#)



Mains & Interview

- [Mains Syllabus & Strategy](#)
 - [Mains GS Syllabus](#)
 - [Mains GS Strategy](#)
- [Mains Answer Writing Practice](#)
- [Essay](#)
 - [Essay Strategy](#)
 - [Fodder For Essay](#)
 - [Model Essays](#)
 - [Drishti Essay Competition](#)
- [Ethics](#)
 - [Ethics Strategy](#)
 - [Ethics Case Studies](#)
 - [Ethics Discussion](#)
 - [Ethics Previous Years O&As](#)
- [Mains Previous Years](#)
 - [Papers By Years](#)
 - [Papers By Subject](#)
- [Mains Solved Papers](#)
 - [Papers By Years](#)
 - [Papers By Subject](#)
- [Be MAINS Ready](#)
- [Awake Mains Examination 2020](#)
- [Personality Test](#)
 - [Interview Strategy](#)
 - [Interview Guidance Programme](#)

Current Affairs

- [Daily News & Editorial](#)
- [Daily CA MCQs](#)
- [Weekly Revision MCQs](#)
- [Sansad TV Discussions](#)
- [Monthly CA Consolidation](#)
- [Monthly Editorial Consolidation](#)
- [Monthly MCO Consolidation](#)

Drishti Specials

- [To The Point](#)
- [Mind Map](#)
- [Important Institutions](#)
- [Learning Through Maps](#)
- [PRS Capsule](#)
- [Summary Of Reports](#)
- [Gist Of Economic Survey](#)



Study Material

- [NCERT Books](#)
- [NIOS Study Material](#)
- [IGNOU Study Material](#)
- [Yojana & Kurukshetra](#)

State PCS

- [Bihar](#)
- [Chhatisgarh](#)
- [Rajasthan](#)
- [Uttar Pradesh](#)
- [Haryana](#)
- [Jharkhand](#)
- [Uttarakhand](#)
- [Madhya Pradesh](#)

Test Series

- [UPSC Prelims Test Series](#)
- [UPSC Mains Test Series](#)
- [UPPCS Prelims Test Series](#)
- [UPPCS Mains Test Series](#)
- [BPSC Prelims Test Series](#)
- [RAS/RTS Prelims Test Series](#)

Videos

- [Important Institutions](#)
- [Daily Editorial Analysis](#)
- [YouTube PDF Downloads](#)
- [Strategy By Toppers](#)
- [Ethics - Definition & Concepts](#)
- [Mastering Mains Answer Writing](#)
- [Places in News](#)
- [UPSC Mock Interview](#)
- [IFoS Mock Interview](#)
- [PCS Mock Interview](#)
- [Interview Insights](#)
- [Important Government Schemes](#)
- [Prelims 2019](#)
- [Study Plan](#)
- [Product Promos](#)



Mains Marathon

- [Home](#)
- Mains Marathon

Show Menu

[All GS Paper 1](#) [GS Paper 2](#) [GS Paper 3](#) [GS Paper 4](#) [Essay](#) [Revision Tests](#)

- 16 Aug 2022 [GS Paper 2 Polity & Governance](#)

Day 37: "The death penalty is not about whether people deserve to die for the crimes they commit. The real question of capital punishment in this country is, do we deserve to kill?". Give your arguments. (150 words)

Approach

- Start your answer by giving a brief about the Death penalty and its status in India.
- Discuss the arguments against and in favour of death penalty.
- Conclude your answer by giving a way forward.

Answer:

A **capital punishment**, also called the death penalty, is the execution of an offender sentenced to death after conviction by a court of law of a criminal offence. It is the **highest penalty awardable to an accused**.

- Capital punishment in India has been limited to the rarest of rare cases- like Section 121

- (taking up arms against the state) and Section 302 (murder) of the Indian Penal Code 1860.
- The death penalty is **seen as the most suitable punishment** and effective deterrent **for the worst crimes**.
 - Prior to the Criminal Procedure (Amendment) Act (Cr PC) of 1955, the death penalty was the rule and life imprisonment an exception in India. After the amendment of 1955 courts were at liberty to grant either death or life imprisonment.

Arguments in Favour of Death Penalty:

- **Retribution:**
 - One of the key principles of retribution is that people should get what they deserve in proportion to the severity of their crime. This argument states that real justice requires people to suffer for their wrongdoing and to suffer in a way appropriate for the crime.
- **Deterrence:**
 - Capital punishment is often justified with the argument that by executing convicted murderers, we will deter would-be murderers from killing people. **Closure:** It is often argued that the death penalty provides closure for victims' families.

Arguments against Death Penalty:

- **Against the 'Theory of Punishment':**
 - Capital punishment, in its very essence, goes against the spirit of the 'Theory of Punishment', and by extension, natural justice. People who oppose Capital punishment are of the view that retribution is immoral, and it is just a sanitised form of vengeance.
- **Preservation of Human Life:**
 - Though capital punishment serves as a response to the society's call for appropriate punishment in appropriate cases, the principles of penology have evolved to balance the other obligations of the society, i.e., of preserving the human life, be it of accused, unless termination thereof is inevitable and is to serve the other societal causes and collective conscience of society.
- **Social Factors Against Capital Punishment:**
 - A number of recent judgments, like *Lochan Shrivastava v. State of Chhattisgarh* (2021) and *Bhagchandra v. State of Madhya Pradesh*, represent an analysis of the rationales that might justify avoiding the death penalty (2021). These may include parenting, socialization, education, mental health, genetics, socioeconomic disadvantage, and others.
- **Discriminatory towards One Section:** The poor, rather than the rich, are often the ones sent to the gallows.

Way Forward

- **Psycho-Social Analysis of the Accused:**
 - The intervention of the Supreme Court in framing guidelines around incorporation of a mitigation analysis and consideration of psycho-social reports of the prisoner at the time of sentencing is timely and necessary.
- **Bringing Social Reforms:**
 - Instead of merely enhancing punishment, tackling crimes against women and children requires broader social reforms, sustained governance efforts and strengthening investigative and reporting mechanisms.
- **Ensuring Deterrence in its True Sense:**
 - Deterrence is most effective when the punishment happens soon after the crime. The more the legal process distances the punishment from the crime - either in time, or with certainty - the less effective a deterrent the punishment will probably be.

/** * RECOMMENDED CONFIGURATION VARIABLES: EDIT AND UNCOMMENT THE SECTION BELOW TO INSERT DYNAMIC VALUES FROM YOUR PLATFORM OR CMS. * LEARN WHY DEFINING THESE VARIABLES IS IMPORTANT: <https://disqus.com/admin/universalcode/#configuration-variables>*/ var disqus_config = function () { this.page.url = <https://www.drishtiias.com/mains-marathon-daily-answer-writing-practice/papers/2022/death-penalty-not-about-whether-people-deserve-die-crimes-they-commit-real-question-capital-punishment-country-do-we-deserve-to-kill-arguments-gs2-polity-and-governance/about-us/about-us/general-introduction/print/print/print/print> // Replace PAGE_URL with your page's canonical URL variable this.page.identifier = '' // Replace PAGE_IDENTIFIER with your page's unique identifier variable }; (function() { // DON'T EDIT BELOW THIS LINE var d = document, s = d.createElement('script'); s.src = 'https://drishti-english.disqus.com/embed.js'; s.setAttribute('data-timestamp', +new Date()); (d.head || d.body).appendChild(s); }()); Please enable JavaScript to view the [comments powered by Disqus](#).

More Links

- [Mains Strategy](#)
- [Blog](#)
- [EStore](#)

Be Mains Ready PDF

```
$(document).ready(function(){ $('#accordion button').click(function(){ // $('#accordion button').css("display","block").next().slideUp(500); $(this).text(function(i, text){ return text === "Show Answer" ? "Hide Answer" : "Show Answer"; }); // $(this).css("display","none").next().slideToggle(500); $(this).next().slideToggle(); }); }); $('#sendtoprogress').click(function(e){ var article=$('#article').val(); var title = $('#articletitle').val(); var url = "https://www.drishtiias.com/mains-marathon-daily-answer-writing-practice/papers/2022/death-penalty-not-about-whether-people-deserve-die-crimes-they-commit-real-question-capital-punishment-country-do-we-deserve-to-kill-arguments-gs2-polity-and-governance/about-us/about-us/general-introduction/print/print/print/print"; $.ajax({ type: "POST", url: "https://www.drishtiias.com/articles/progress", data: 'article='+article+'&type=2&articletitle='+title+'&url='+encodeURIComponent(url), success: function(data){ if(data=='success'){ if($('.progresslist').length){ $('.progresslist').prepend(''+title+' '); } else { $('.message').hide(); $( '

```

- ['+title+'](#)

```
').insertAfter( ".content .prog" ); } $('#articlemsg').html('Article has been added in your progress section'); $('#fixbtn.progress').toggleClass('open'); } else if(data=='already') { $('#articlemsg').html('This article is already exist in your progress section. '); } else if(data=='login') { $('#articlemsg').html('Please login to send this article into progress. '); } else { $('#articlemsg').html('Oops! something went wrong, Please try again'); } }, error: function(error,errorType,errorStatus){ alert(errorType); } }); $('#sendtobookmark').click(function(e){ var article=$('#article').val(); var title = $('#articletitle').val(); var url = "https://www.drishtiias.com/mains-marathon-daily-answer-writing-practice/papers/2022/death-penalt
y-not-about-whether-people-deserve-die-crimes-they-commit-real-question-capital-punishment-country-do

```



```
-we-deserve-to-kill-arguments-gs2-polity-and-governance/about-us/about-us/general-  
introduction/print/print/print"; $.ajax({ type: "POST", url:  
"https://www.drishtiias.com//articles/progress", data:  
'article='+article+'&type=1&articletitle='+title+'&url='+encodeURIComponent(url), success:  
function(data){ if(data=='success'){ if($('.bookmarklist').length){ $('.bookmarklist').prepend(  
'<u>'+title+'</u> { $('<u>'+title+'</u>
```

- ['+title+'](#)

```
' ).insertAfter( ".content .bookm" ); } $('#articlemsg').html('Article has been added in your bookmark  
section'); $('.fixbtn.bookmark').toggleClass('open'); } else if(data=='already') { $('#articlemsg').html('This  
article is already exist in your bookmark section. '); } else if(data=='login') {  
$('#sendtobookmark').addClass('popup'); //$('#articlemsg').html('Please login to send this article into  
progress. '); } else { $('#articlemsg').html('Oops! something went wrong, Please try again'); } }, error:  
function(error, errortype, errorstatus){ alert(errortype); } }); $(document).ready(function(){ //$('.video-  
slide').slick(); $('.video-slide').slick({ autoplay: true, arrows: false, dots: false, autoplaySpeed:7000 }); });  
function showmessage(){ $(".ui-state-default").on("mouseenter", function() { var dayprefix="";  
if(parseInt($(this).text())  
= 1) { clearInterval(fadeInInterval); } else { opacity += 0.1; form.style.opacity = opacity; } }, 20); //  
Adjust the interval as needed for the desired speed // Add click event listener to document to close form  
when clicking outside document.addEventListener("click", closeFormOnClickOutside); } function  
closeForm() { var form = document.getElementById("myForm"); var opacity = 1; // Gradually decrease  
opacity to 0 var fadeOutInterval = setInterval(function () { if (opacity
```

```
screen_width_resize_before){ //Zoom out if(current_location > screen_middle){ box.style.left =  
(screen_width_resize_after-xx) + 'px'; } else { box.style.left = x + 'px'; } } else { //Zoom in  
if(current_location > screen_middle){ box.style.left = (screen_width_resize_after-xx) + 'px'; } else {  
box.style.left = x + 'px'; } } var screen_width_resize_before = screen_width_resize_after; });  
document.addEventListener('scroll',(event) => { var box_top=parseInt(box.style.top, 10); var  
window_height=parseInt(window.innerHeight, 10); if((box_top >= window_height) || (box_top  
screen_middle){ box.style.left = (screen_width-xx) + 'px'; } else { box.style.left = x + 'px'; } box.style.top  
= (window_height*0.5)+'px'; } }, { passive: true } ); $('.float-plus').draggable(); $(".float-  
plus").css("position", "fixed"); $(".float-plus").css("z-index", "999"); $(".float-plus").click(function(){  
show_social_float_icons(); }); var box = document.getElementById('float-plus'); $('.float-  
plus').mousedown(function(){ const body = document.body; box.style.transition = "all 0s ease 0s";  
body.style.overflow = "hidden"; body.style.pointerEvents = "auto"; }); $('.float-plus').mouseup(function(){  
const body = document.body; body.style.overflow = "auto"; body.style.pointerEvents = "auto";  
box.style.transition = "all 1s ease 0s"; var screen_width = window.innerWidth; var screen_width =  
parseInt(screen_width, 10) var current_location = box.style.left; var current_location =  
parseInt(current_location, 10) var screen_middle = (screen_width/2); var xx = (screen_width*0.04); var x  
= (screen_width*0.009); if(current_location > screen_middle){ box.style.left = (screen_width-xx) + 'px'; }  
else { box.style.left = x + 'px'; } }); // For MOBILE TOUCH - DRAGGABLE  
box.addEventListener('touchstart', function(e) { box.style.transition = "all 0s ease 0s"; });  
box.addEventListener('touchmove', function(e) { e.preventDefault(); box.style.transform =  
"translate(-50%, -50%)"; var touchLocation = e.targetTouches[0]; box.style.left = (touchLocation.pageX-  
window.scrollX) + 'px'; box.style.top = (touchLocation.pageY-window.scrollY) + 'px'; });  
box.addEventListener('touchend', function(e) { box.style.transition = "all 1s ease 0s"; var screen_width =
```

```
screen.width; var screen_width = parseInt(screen_width, 10) var current_location = box.style.left; var
current_location = parseInt(current_location, 10) var screen_middle = (screen_width/2); var xx =
(screen_width*0.05); var x = (screen_width*0.05); if(current_location > screen_middle){ box.style.left =
(screen_width-xx) + 'px'; } else { box.style.left = x + 'px'; } }); function remove_social_float_icons() {
$(".float-fb").animate({ top: "-=8%", }, 500 ); setTimeout(function(){ $(".float-fb" ).hide("slow"); },500);
$(".float-tw").animate({ top: "-=16%", }, 500 ); setTimeout(function(){ $(".float-tw" ).hide("slow"); },500);
$(".float-rs").animate({ top: "-=24%", }, 500 ); setTimeout(function(){ $(".float-rs" ).hide("slow"); },500);
$(".float-ig").animate({ top: "-=32%", }, 500 ); setTimeout(function(){ $(".float-ig" ).hide("slow"); },500);
$(".float-pn").animate({ top: "-=40%", }, 500 ); setTimeout(function(){ $(".float-pn" ).hide("slow"); },500);
$(".float-wp").animate({ top: "-=48%", }, 500 ); setTimeout(function(){ $(".float-wp" ).hide("slow");
},500); var width = (window.innerWidth > 0) ? window.innerWidth : screen.width; if(width >= 700){
$(".float-tg").animate({ top: "-=56%", }, 500 ); setTimeout(function(){ $(".float-tg" ).hide("slow"); },500);
} setTimeout(function(){ $(".float-cross" ).hide("slow"); },500); setTimeout(function(){ $(".float-plus"
).show("slow"); },500); sessionStorage.setItem("remove_social_icons", "1"); } function
show_social_float_icons(){ setTimeout(function(){ $(".float-plus" ).hide("slow"); },10);
setTimeout(function(){ $(".float-fb" ).show("slow"); },10); setTimeout(function(){ $(".float-tw"
).show("slow"); },10); setTimeout(function(){ $(".float-rs" ).show("slow"); },10); setTimeout(function(){ $(".
float-ig" ).show("slow"); },10); setTimeout(function(){ $(".float-pn" ).show("slow"); },10);
setTimeout(function(){ $(".float-wp" ).show("slow"); },10); var width = (window.innerWidth > 0) ?
window.innerWidth : screen.width; if(width >= 700){ setTimeout(function(){ $(".float-tg" ).show("slow");
},10); } setTimeout(function(){ $(".float-cross" ).show("slow"); },10); $(".float-fb").animate({ top:
"+=8%", }, 500 ); $(".float-tw").animate({ top: "+=16%", }, 600 ); $(".float-rs").animate({ top: "+=24%",
}, 700 ); $(".float-ig").animate({ top: "+=32%", }, 800 ); $(".float-pn").animate({ top: "+=40%", }, 900 );
$(".float-wp").animate({ top: "+=48%", }, 1000 ); if(width >= 700){ $(".float-tg").animate({ top:
"+=56%", }, 1000 ); } sessionStorage.setItem("remove_social_icons", "0"); }
$(document).ready(function(){ var value = sessionStorage.getItem("remove_social_icons"); if(value ==
'1'){ remove_social_float_icons(); } }); // function to close the popup function closePopup() { var modal =
document.getElementById("myModal"); modal.style.display = "none"; } // function to open the popup
function openPopup() { var modal = document.getElementById("myModal"); modal.style.display =
"block"; } // Added the code - If user click on anywhere outside the popup $('body').click(function(e) {
$('#myModal').hide(); }); $('#popclose').on('click',function(e) { $('#myModal').css('display','none'); }); //
automatically open the popup on page load window.onload = openPopup; $(document).ready(function(){
if(screen.width { button.addEventListener('click', btnEvent => { // console.log(button.id); $.ajax({
method: "POST", url: "https://www.drishtiiias.com/search/", data: { 'id': button.id, 'search': search },
headers: { 'X-CSRF-TOKEN': $(''[name = "_csrfToken"]').val() }, success: function(result) {
$('body').html(result); }, error: function(error){ console.log(error) } } ) } }) $(document).ready(function(){
//alert(getCookie('isLogin')); if(getCookie('isLogin')==1) { $('#myModal').css('display','inline-block');
$('#loginLink').css('display','none'); $('#registerLink').css('display','none');
$('#makeNoteLoginLink').css('display','inline-block'); $('#makeNoteLink').css('display','none');
$('#makeNoteOptionDiv').css('display','inline-block'); } else { $('#myModal').css('display','none');
$('#loginLink').css('display','inline-block'); $('#registerLink').css('display','inline-block');
$('#makeNoteLoginLink').css('display','none'); $('#makeNoteLink').css('display','inline-block');
$('#makeNoteOptionDiv').css('display','none'); } }); function getCookie(name) { var match =
document.cookie.match(RegExp("(?:^|\\s*)" + name + "=(?:[^;]*)")); return match ? match[1] : null; } var
regex = /^[a-zA-Z0-9_+]+@([a-zA-Z0-9-]+\\.)+([a-zA-Z0-9]{2,4})+$/; var phonex = /^[0-9 ]+$/;
$('#newsletterfrm').submit(function(e){ var msg=true; var txtname=$('#txtname').val(); var
txtname=$('#txtname').val(); $('#nmsg').html(""); //$('#input-error').remove(); if(txtname.trim()==){
$('#txtname').addClass('input-error'); msg=false; }else{ $('#txtname').removeClass('input-error'); }
if(txtname.trim()==){ $('#txtname').addClass('input-error'); msg=false; }else
if(!regex.test(txtname)){ $('#txtname').addClass('input-error'); msg=false; }else{
$('#txtname').removeClass('input-error'); } if(msg){ var form=$('#newsletterfrm').serialize(); $.ajax({
type: "POST", url: "https://www.drishtiiias.com/pages/newsletterfrm", data: form, success: function(data){
if(data=='already'){ $('#nmsg').html('Email address already in use'); }else if(data=='add'){
$('#nmsg').html('Thank you for subscribing to our newsletter. '); $('#txtname').val("");
$('#txtname').val(""); }else{ $('#nmsg').html('Oops! something went wrong, Please try again'); }
//$('#nloader').hide(); }, error: function(error,errorType,errorStatus){ alert(errorType);
//$('#nloader').hide(); } }); } e.preventDefault(); }); $('#smsalertfrm').submit(function(e){ var msg=true;
var txtmobile=$('#txtmobile').val(); $('#nmmsg').html(""); //$('#input-error').remove();
if(txtmobile.trim()==){ $('#txtmobile').addClass('input-error'); msg=false; }else
```



```
if(txtmobile.trim().length!=10){ $('#txtmobile').addClass('input-error'); msg=false; }else
if(!phonex.test(txtmobile)){ $('#txtmobile').addClass('input-error'); msg=false; }else{
$('#txtmobile').removeClass('input-error'); } if(msg){ var form=$('#smsalertfrm').serialize();
//$('#nmloader').show(); $.ajax({ type: "POST", url: "https://www.drishtiias.com/pages/smsalertfrm", data:
form, success: function(data){ if(data=='already'){ $('#nmmsg').html('Phone number already in use');
}else if(data=='add'){ $('#nmmsg').html('Thank you for subscribing to our SMS Alerts. ');
$('#txtmobile').val(""); }else{ $('#nmmsg').html('Oops! something went wrong, Please try again'); }
//$('#nmloader').hide(); }, error: function(error,errortype,errorstatus){ alert(errortype);
//$('#nmloader').hide(); } }); } e.preventDefault(); }); $('#subscriptionfrm').submit(function(e){ var
msg=true; var txtname=$('#name').val(); var txtemail=$('#emailaddress').val(); var
txtmobile=$('#phone').val(); $('#contactmsg').html(""); //$('.input-error').remove();
if(txtname.trim()==""){ $('#name').addClass('input-error'); msg=false; }else{
$('#name').removeClass('input-error'); } if(txtemail.trim()==""){ $('#emailaddress').addClass('input-
error'); msg=false; }else if(!regex.test(txtemail)){ $('#emailaddress').addClass('input-error'); msg=false;
}else{ $('#emailaddress').removeClass('input-error'); } if(txtmobile.trim()==""){
$('#phone').addClass('input-error'); msg=false; }else if(txtmobile.trim().length!=10){
$('#phone').addClass('input-error'); msg=false; }else if(!phonex.test(txtmobile)){
$('#phone').addClass('input-error'); msg=false; }else{ $('#phone').removeClass('input-error'); }
if($('#dailyupdates').prop("checked") == false && $('#examnewsletter').prop("checked") == false &&
$('#fullnewsletter').prop("checked") == false && $('#sms').prop("checked") == false) {
$('#contactmsg').css('display','block'); $('#contactmsg').addClass('error'); $('#contactmsg').html('No
option selected, please select at least one option. '); msg=false; } if(msg){ $('.loader').css('display','block');
var form=$('#subscriptionfrm').serialize(); $.ajax({ type: "POST", url:
"https://www.drishtiias.com/subscription", data: form, success: function(data){
$('.loader').css('display','none'); if(data=='success'){ $('#contactmsg').css('display','block');
$('#contactmsg').removeClass('error'); $('#contactmsg').html('Thank you for subscribing to our
subscription. You will hear from us soon. '); $('#name').val(""); $('#emailaddress').val(""); $('#phone').val("");
}else{ $('#contactmsg').css('display','block'); $('#contactmsg').addClass('error');
$('#contactmsg').html('Oops! something went wrong, Please try again'); } }, error:
function(error,errortype,errorstatus){ $('.loader').css('display','none'); alert(errortype);
//$('#nloader').hide(); } }); } e.preventDefault(); }); $('#testseriesfrm').submit(function(e){ var msg=true;
var txtname=$('#firstname').val(); var txtemail=$('#emailaddress').val(); var
txtmobile=$('#phonenumber').val(); $('#contactmsg').html(""); //$('.input-error').remove();
if(txtname.trim()==""){ $('#firstname').addClass('input-error'); msg=false; }else{
$('#firstname').removeClass('input-error'); } if(txtemail.trim()==""){ $('#emailaddress').addClass('input-
error'); msg=false; }else if(!regex.test(txtemail)){ $('#emailaddress').addClass('input-error'); msg=false;
}else{ $('#emailaddress').removeClass('input-error'); } if(txtmobile.trim()==""){
$('#phonenumber').addClass('input-error'); msg=false; }else if(txtmobile.trim().length!=10){
$('#phonenumber').addClass('input-error'); msg=false; }else if(!phonex.test(txtmobile)){
$('#phonenumber').addClass('input-error'); msg=false; }else{ $('#phonenumber').removeClass('input-
error'); } if(msg){ $('.loader').css('display','block'); var form=$('#testseriesfrm').serialize(); $.ajax({ type:
"POST", url: "https://www.drishtiias.com/test-series-registration", data: form, success: function(data){
$('.loader').css('display','none'); //alert(data); if(data=='success'){ $('#contactmsg').css('display','block');
$('#contactmsg').removeClass('error'); $('#contactmsg').html('Thank you for choosing our test series. You
will get an email and message soon. '); $('#firstname').val(""); $('#lastname').val("");
$('#emailaddress').val(""); $('#phonenumber').val(""); }else{ $('#contactmsg').css('display','block');
$('#contactmsg').addClass('error'); $('#contactmsg').html(data); } }, error:
function(error,errortype,errorstatus){ $('.loader').css('display','none'); alert(errortype);
//$('#nloader').hide(); } }); } e.preventDefault(); }); $('#allnotes').click(function(){
$('.fixbtn.notes').removeClass('open'); $('.fixbtn.mynotes').toggleClass('open'); });
$('.mynotes,.notelist').on('click','.readmore',function(){ var noteid=$(this).attr('data-noteid');
$('#note_id').val(noteid); $.ajax({ type: "POST", url: "https://www.drishtiias.com/articles/setnote", data:
'note_id='+noteid, success: function(data){ if(data){ tinymce.get("mynote").setContent(data);
$('#mynotemsg').html(""); $('.fixbtn.notes').toggleClass('open'); }else{ alert('Oops! something went
wrong, Please try again'); } }, error: function(error,errortype,errorstatus){ alert(errortype); } }); });
$('#notelink').click(function(){ $.ajax({ type: "POST", url: "https://www.drishtiias.com/articles/removenote",
success: function(data){ if(data=='removed'){ $('#note_id').val(""); tinymce.get("mynote").setContent("");
$('#mynotemsg').html(""); $('.fixbtn.notes').toggleClass('open'); $('.fixbtn.mynotes').removeClass('open');
}else{ alert('Oops! something went wrong, Please try again'); } }, error:
```

```

function(error,errortype,errorstatus){ alert(errortype); } }); });
$('.mynotes,.notelist').on('click','.removenote',function(e){ if(confirm('Are you sure want to remove
note?')) { $('.loader').css('display','block'); var noteid=$(this).attr('data-noteid'); $.ajax({ type: "POST", url:
"https://www.drishtiias.com/articles/deletenote", data: 'note_id='+noteid, success: function(data){
$('.loader').css('display','none'); if(data=='removed'){ $('#note-list #' +noteid+',.notelist
#' +noteid).css('display','none'); }else{ alert('Oops! something went wrong, Please try again'); } }, error:
function(error,errortype,errorstatus){ $('.loader').css('display','none'); alert(errortype); } }); }
e.preventDefault(); }); $('#commentfile').change(function() { $("#file-name").text(this.files[0].name); });
$(document).ready(function() { $('.list-toggle').click(function() { $('.list-category').toggleClass('active');
$(this).toggleClass('active'); $('.value').text(function(i, text){ return text === "Hide Menu" ? "Show Menu"
: "Hide Menu"; }); }); $('.aside button.close').click(function() { $('.list-category').toggleClass('active'); $('.list-
toggle').toggleClass('active'); }); $('.fixbtn .btn').click(function() { $('.fixbtn
.btn').not(this).parents('.fixbtn').removeClass('open'); $(this).parents('.fixbtn').toggleClass('open'); });
$('.fixbtn a.close').click(function() { $(this).parents('.fixbtn').removeClass('open'); }); $('.note-
btn').click(function() { $('.fixbtn.notes').toggleClass('open'); }); $('.viewmore a').click(function() {
$('.hide').slideToggle('active'); $(this).text(function(i, text){ return text === "View More" ? "View Less" :
"View More"; }); }); }); $('.learning-program .subheading').click(function() { $(this).next().slideToggle();
$(this).toggleClass('open'); }); $(document).ready(function() { $('a.register-btn').colorbox(); });
$('.interview-slider').slick({ autoplay: true, arrows: false, dots: true });
$('#bookSession').on('click',function(e) { $.ajax({ type: "POST", data: { 'course':
$('#bookSession').data('course') }, url: "https://www.drishtiias.com/book-online-session", success:
function(json){ var obj = JSON.parse(json); if (obj.status==200) { alert(obj.message); } else {
alert(obj.message); window.location.reload(); } }, error: function(error,errortype,errorstatus){
alert(errortype); } }); e.preventDefault(); }); $(".popup").colorbox({iframe: true, innerWidth: 790,
innerHeight: 530}); if(screen.width = 500) { $("#scroll-top").addClass("show"); } else { $("#scroll-
top").removeClass("show"); } }); function showarchive(year,month,day=null){ // alert('mains-marathon-
daily-answer-writing-practice'); return; var
url='https://www.drishtiias.com/archives+'/'+year+'-'+month+'-'+day; location=url;
//alert(url+'/archives/'+year+'-'+month+'-'+dat); }

```

PDF Refernece URL: <https://www.drishtiias.com/mains-marathon-daily-answer-writing-practice/papers/2022/death-penalty-not-about-whether-people-deserve-die-crimes-they-commit-real-question-capital-punishment-country-do-we-deserve-to-kill-arguments-gs2-polity-and-governance/about-us/about-us/general-introduction/print/print/print/print>