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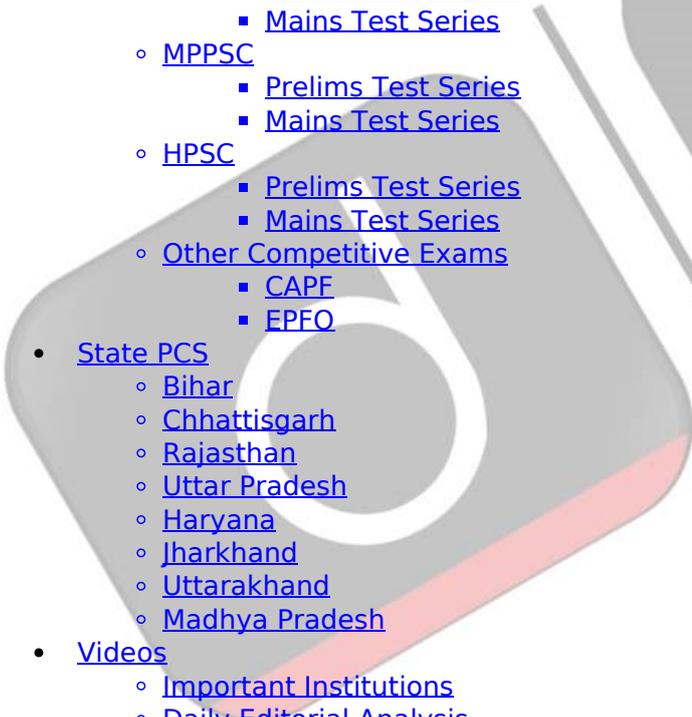
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Day 55: Critically examine the role of the National Human Rights Commission (NHRC) in protecting and promoting human rights in India. (250 Words)

Approach

- Start your answer by giving a brief about NHRC
- Discuss the mandate and objectives of NHRC
- Discuss a few shortcomings faced by the organization in carrying out its responsibilities
- Conclude by suggesting a few things to make the organization more robust and efficient

Answer:

The National Human Rights Commission is a unique expert body, which was created under the Protection of Human Rights Act, 1993, for examining and investigating the complaints relating to violations of human rights, as also the negligence on the part of any public servant in preventing such violation.

It is in conformity with the Paris Principles, which were adopted at the First International Workshop on National Institutions for the Promotion and Protection of Human Rights in October 1991.

NHRC's role in protecting and promoting human rights

NHRC plays an important role in protecting and promoting human rights in India in the following ways:

- Its inquiries into violation of human rights or abetment of such violation or negligence in the prevention of such violation by a public servant; either suo motu or on a petition by a victim or any person on his behalf, or on a direction or order of any court;
- It examines the conditions of prison inmates by visiting under intimation to the state prisons or any other institution of the state, where persons are detained or lodged for purposes of treatment, reformation or protection, and make recommendations in that regard.
- It reviews the constitutional and legal safeguards related to the protection of human rights and recommends measures for their effective implementation including acts of terrorism
- It studies treaties and other international instruments on human rights and makes recommendations for their effective implementation;
- It spreads human rights literacy among various sections of society and promotes awareness of the safeguards available for the protection of these rights through publications, the media, seminars, and other available means.

Shortcomings faced by the NHRC

- NHRC has been termed as 'India's teasing illusion' by Soli Sorabjee (former Attorney-General of India) due to its incapacity to render any practical relief to the aggrieved party.
- NHRC does not have any dedicated mechanism of investigation. In the majority of the cases, it asks the Central and concerned State Governments to investigate cases of the violation of Human Rights.
- NHRC can only make recommendations, without the power to enforce decisions.
- A large number of grievances go unaddressed because NHRC cannot investigate complaints registered after one year of the incident.
- The government often outrightly rejects the recommendations of NHRC or there is partial compliance with these recommendations.

Measures to strengthen NHRC:

- The efficacy of NHRC can be enhanced by the government if the Commission's decisions are made enforceable.
- NHRC needs to develop an independent cadre of staff with appropriate experience and expertise.
- It can also be given contempt powers to make authorities implement its recommendations.

The National Human Rights Commission thus can play a vital role in influencing policy making and policy initiations and securing the right environment for protecting human rights.

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rs/2022/critically-examine-the-role-of-the-national-human-rights-commission-nhrc-in-protecting-and-promoting-human-rights-in-india-gs2-polity-and-governance/1000/about-us/general-introduction/print/print/print/print/print/print/print // Replace PAGE_URL with your page's canonical URL variable this.page.identifier = " // Replace PAGE_IDENTIFIER with your page's unique identifier variable }; (function() { // DON'T EDIT BELOW THIS LINE var d = document, s = d.createElement('script'); s.src = 'https://drishti-english.disqus.com/embed.js'; s.setAttribute('data-timestamp', +new Date()); (d.head || d.body).appendChild(s); })(); Please enable JavaScript to view the [comments powered by Disqus](#).

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$(document).ready(function(){ $('#accordion button').click(function(){ // $('#accordion button').css("display","block").next().slideUp(500); $(this).text(function(i, text){ return text === "Show Answer" ? "Hide Answer" : "Show Answer"; }); // $(this).css("display","none").next().slideToggle(500); $(this).next().slideToggle(); }); }); $('#sendtoprogress').click(function(e){ var article=$('#article').val(); var title = $('#articletitle').val(); var url = "https://www.drishtiias.com/mains-marathon-daily-answer-writing-practice/papers/2022/critically-examine-the-role-of-the-national-human-rights-commission-nhrc-in-protecting-and-promoting-human-rights-in-india-gs2-polity-and-governance/1000/about-us/general-introduction/print/print/print/print/print/print/print/print"; $.ajax({ type: "POST", url: "https://www.drishtiias.com/articles/progress", data: 'article='+article+'&type=2&articletitle='+title+'&url='+encodeURIComponent(url), success: function(data){ if(data=='success'){ if($('.progresslist').length){ $('.progresslist').prepend(''+title+''); } } else { $('.message').hide(); $( ' ' ); } } }, error: function(error, errorype, errorstatus){ alert(errorype); } }); }); $('#sendtobookmark').click(function(e){ var article=$('#article').val(); var title = $('#articletitle').val(); var url = "https://www.drishtiias.com/mains-marathon-daily-answer-writing-practice/papers/2022/critically-examine-the-role-of-the-national-human-rights-commission-nhrc-in-protecting-and-promoting-human-rights-in-india-gs2-polity-and-governance/1000/about-us/general-introduction/print/print/print/print/print/print/print/print"; $.ajax({ type: "POST", url: "https://www.drishtiias.com//articles/progress", data: 'article='+article+'&type=1&articletitle='+title+'&url='+encodeURIComponent(url), success: function(data){ if(data=='success'){ if($('.bookmarklist').length){ $('.bookmarklist').prepend(''+title+''); } } else { $('.message').hide(); $( ' ' ); } } }, error: function(error, errorype, errorstatus){ alert(errorype); } }); });
```

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').insertAfter( ".content .prog" ); } $('#articlemsg').html('Article has been added in your progress section'); $('#fixbtn.progress').toggleClass('open'); } else if(data=='already') { $('#articlemsg').html('This article is already exist in your progress section. '); } else if(data=='login') { $('#articlemsg').html('Please login to send this article into progress. '); } else { $('#articlemsg').html('Oops! something went wrong, Please try again'); } }, error: function(error, errorype, errorstatus){ alert(errorype); } }); }); $('#sendtobookmark').click(function(e){ var article=$('#article').val(); var title = $('#articletitle').val(); var url = "https://www.drishtiias.com/mains-marathon-daily-answer-writing-practice/papers/2022/critically-examine-the-role-of-the-national-human-rights-commission-nhrc-in-protecting-and-promoting-human-rights-in-india-gs2-polity-and-governance/1000/about-us/general-introduction/print/print/print/print/print/print/print/print"; $.ajax({ type: "POST", url: "https://www.drishtiias.com//articles/progress", data: 'article='+article+'&type=1&articletitle='+title+'&url='+encodeURIComponent(url), success: function(data){ if(data=='success'){ if($('.bookmarklist').length){ $('.bookmarklist').prepend(''+title+''); } } else { $('.message').hide(); $( ' ' ); } } }, error: function(error, errorype, errorstatus){ alert(errorype); } }); });
```

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```
' ).insertAfter( ".content .bookm" ); } $('#articlemsg').html('Article has been added in your bookmark
section'); $('.fixbtn.bookmark').toggleClass('open'); } else if(data=='already') { $('#articlemsg').html('This
article is already exist in your bookmark section. '); } else if(data=='login') {
$('#sendtobookmark').addClass('popup'); //$('#articlemsg').html('Please login to send this article into
progress. '); } else { $('#articlemsg').html('Oops! something went wrong, Please try again'); } }, error:
function(error,errortype,errorstatus){ alert(errortype); } }); }); $(document).ready(function(){ //$('.video-
slide').slick(); $('.video-slide').slick({ autoplay: true, arrows: false, dots: false, autoplaySpeed:7000 }); });
function showmessage(){ $(".ui-state-default").on("mouseenter", function() { var dayprefix=";
if(parseInt($(this).text())
= 1) { clearInterval(fadeInInterval); } else { opacity += 0.1; form.style.opacity = opacity; } }, 20); //
Adjust the interval as needed for the desired speed // Add click event listener to document to close form
when clicking outside document.addEventListener("click", closeFormOnClickOutside); } function
closeForm() { var form = document.getElementById("myForm"); var opacity = 1; // Gradually decrease
opacity to 0 var fadeOutInterval = setInterval(function () { if (opacity
```

```
screen_width_resize_before){ //Zoom out if(current_location > screen_middle){ box.style.left =
(screen_width_resize_after-xx) + 'px'; } else { box.style.left = x + 'px'; } } else { //Zoom in
if(current_location > screen_middle){ box.style.left = (screen_width_resize_after-xx) + 'px'; } else {
box.style.left = x + 'px'; } } var screen_width_resize_before = screen_width_resize_after; });
document.addEventListener('scroll',(event) => { var box_top=parseInt(box.style.top, 10); var
window_height=parseInt(window.innerHeight, 10); if((box_top >= window_height) || (box_top
screen_middle){ box.style.left = (screen_width-xx) + 'px'; } else { box.style.left = x + 'px'; } box.style.top
= (window_height*0.5)+'px'; } }, { passive: true } ); $('.float-plus').draggable(); $(".float-
plus").css("position", "fixed"); $(".float-plus").css("z-index", "999"); $('.float-plus').click(function(){
show_social_float_icons(); }); var box = document.getElementById('float-plus'); $('.float-
plus').mousedown(function(){ const body = document.body; box.style.transition = "all 0s ease 0s";
body.style.overflow = "hidden"; body.style.pointerEvents = "auto"; }); $('.float-plus').mouseup(function(){
const body = document.body; body.style.overflow = "auto"; body.style.pointerEvents = "auto";
box.style.transition = "all 1s ease 0s"; var screen_width = window.innerWidth; var screen_width =
parseInt(screen_width, 10) var current_location = box.style.left; var current_location =
parseInt(current_location, 10) var screen_middle = (screen_width/2); var xx = (screen_width*0.04); var x
= (screen_width*0.009); if(current_location > screen_middle){ box.style.left = (screen_width-xx) + 'px'; }
else { box.style.left = x + 'px'; } }); // For MOBILE TOUCH - DRAGGABLE
box.addEventListener('touchstart', function(e) { box.style.transition = "all 0s ease 0s"; });
box.addEventListener('touchmove', function(e) { e.preventDefault(); box.style.transform =
"translate(-50%, -50%)"; var touchLocation = e.targetTouches[0]; box.style.left = (touchLocation.pageX-
window.scrollX) + 'px'; box.style.top = (touchLocation.pageY-window.scrollY) + 'px'; });
box.addEventListener('touchend', function(e) { box.style.transition = "all 1s ease 0s"; var screen_width =
screen.width; var screen_width = parseInt(screen_width, 10) var current_location = box.style.left; var
current_location = parseInt(current_location, 10) var screen_middle = (screen_width/2); var xx =
(screen_width*0.05); var x = (screen_width*0.05); if(current_location > screen_middle){ box.style.left =
(screen_width-xx) + 'px'; } else { box.style.left = x + 'px'; } }); function remove_social_float_icons() {
$(".float-fb").animate({ top: "-=8%", }, 500 ); setTimeout(function(){ $( ".float-fb" ).hide("slow"); },500);
$(".float-tw").animate({ top: "-=16%", }, 500 ); setTimeout(function(){ $( ".float-tw" ).hide("slow"); },500);
$(".float-rs").animate({ top: "-=24%", }, 500 ); setTimeout(function(){ $( ".float-rs" ).hide("slow"); },500);
```



```
$(".float-ig").animate({ top: "-=32%", }, 500 ); setTimeout(function(){ $(".float-ig" ).hide("slow"); },500);
$(".float-pn").animate({ top: "-=40%", }, 500 ); setTimeout(function(){ $(".float-pn" ).hide("slow"); },500);
$(".float-wp").animate({ top: "-=48%", }, 500 ); setTimeout(function(){ $(".float-wp" ).hide("slow");
},500); var width = (window.innerWidth > 0) ? window.innerWidth : screen.width; if(width >= 700){
$(".float-tg").animate({ top: "-=56%", }, 500 ); setTimeout(function(){ $(".float-tg" ).hide("slow"); },500);
} setTimeout(function(){ $(".float-cross" ).hide("slow"); },500); setTimeout(function(){ $(".float-plus"
).show("slow"); },500); sessionStorage.setItem("remove_social_icons", "1"); } function
show_social_float_icons(){ setTimeout(function(){ $(".float-plus" ).hide("slow"); },10);
setTimeout(function(){ $(".float-fb" ).show("slow"); },10); setTimeout(function(){ $(".float-tw"
).show("slow"); },10); setTimeout(function(){ $(".float-rs" ).show("slow"); },10); setTimeout(function(){ $(".
float-ig" ).show("slow"); },10); setTimeout(function(){ $(".float-pn" ).show("slow"); },10);
setTimeout(function(){ $(".float-wp" ).show("slow"); },10); var width = (window.innerWidth > 0) ?
window.innerWidth : screen.width; if(width >= 700){ setTimeout(function(){ $(".float-tg" ).show("slow");
},10); } setTimeout(function(){ $(".float-cross" ).show("slow"); },10); $(".float-fb").animate({ top:
"+=8%", }, 500 ); $(".float-tw").animate({ top: "+=16%", }, 600 ); $(".float-rs").animate({ top: "+=24%",
}, 700 ); $(".float-ig").animate({ top: "+=32%", }, 800 ); $(".float-pn").animate({ top: "+=40%", }, 900 );
$(".float-wp").animate({ top: "+=48%", }, 1000 ); if(width >= 700){ $(".float-tg").animate({ top:
"+=56%", }, 1000 ); } sessionStorage.setItem("remove_social_icons", "0"); }
$(document).ready(function(){ var value = sessionStorage.getItem("remove_social_icons"); if(value ==
'1'){ remove_social_float_icons(); } }); // function to close the popup function closePopup() { var modal =
document.getElementById("myModal"); modal.style.display = "none"; } // function to open the popup
function openPopup() { var modal = document.getElementById("myModal"); modal.style.display =
"block"; } // Added the code - If user click on anywhere outside the popup $('body').click(function(e) {
$('#myModal').hide(); }); $('#popclose').on('click',function(e){ $('#myModal').css('display','none'); }); //
automatically open the popup on page load window.onload = openPopup; $(document).ready(function(){
if(screen.width { button.addEventListener('click', btnEvent => { // console.log(button.id); $.ajax({
method: "POST", url: "https://www.drishtiiias.com/search/", data:{ 'id': button.id, 'search': search },
headers: { 'X-CSRF-TOKEN': $(''[name = "_csrfToken"]').val() }, success: function(result){
$('body').html(result); }, error: function(error){ console.log(error) } }) }) } $(document).ready(function(){
//alert(getCookie('isLogin')); if(getCookie('isLogin')==1) { $('#myAccountDiv').css('display','inline-block');
$('#loginLink').css('display','none'); $('#registerLink').css('display','none');
$('#makeNoteLoginLink').css('display','inline-block'); $('#makeNoteLink').css('display','none');
$('#makeNoteOptionDiv').css('display','inline-block'); } else { $('#myAccountDiv').css('display','none');
$('#loginLink').css('display','inline-block'); $('#registerLink').css('display','inline-block');
$('#makeNoteLoginLink').css('display','none'); $('#makeNoteLink').css('display','inline-block');
$('#makeNoteOptionDiv').css('display','none'); } }); function getCookie(name) { var match =
document.cookie.match(RegExp("(?:^|\\s*)" + name + "(=([^;]*))")); return match ? match[1] : null; } var
regex = /^[a-zA-Z0-9_+]+@[a-zA-Z0-9-]+\.[a-zA-Z0-9]{2,4}+$/; var phonex = /^[0-9 ]+$/;
$('#newsletterfrm').submit(function(e){ var msg=true; var txtname=$('#txtname').val(); var
txtname=$('#txtname').val(); $('#nmsg').html(""); //$('.input-error').remove(); if(txtname.trim()==){
$('#txtname').addClass('input-error'); msg=false; }else{ $('#txtname').removeClass('input-error'); }
if(txtname.trim()==){ $('#txtname').addClass('input-error'); msg=false; }else
if(!regex.test(txtname)){ $('#txtname').addClass('input-error'); msg=false; }else{
$('#txtname').removeClass('input-error'); } if(msg){ var form=$('#newsletterfrm').serialize(); $.ajax({
type: "POST", url: "https://www.drishtiiias.com/pages/newsletterfrm", data: form, success: function(data){
if(data=='already'){ $('#nmsg').html('Email address already in use'); }else if(data=='add'){
$('#nmsg').html('Thank you for subscribing to our newsletter. '); $('#txtname').val("");
$('#txtname').val(""); }else{ $('#nmsg').html('Oops! something went wrong, Please try again'); }
//$('#nloader').hide(); }, error: function(error,errortype,errorstatus){ alert(errortype);
//$('#nloader').hide(); } }); } e.preventDefault(); }); $('#smsalertfrm').submit(function(e){ var msg=true;
var txtmobile=$('#txtmobile').val(); $('#nmmsg').html(""); //$('.input-error').remove();
if(txtmobile.trim()==){ $('#txtmobile').addClass('input-error'); msg=false; }else
if(txtmobile.trim().length!=10){ $('#txtmobile').addClass('input-error'); msg=false; }else
if(!phonex.test(txtmobile)){ $('#txtmobile').addClass('input-error'); msg=false; }else{
$('#txtmobile').removeClass('input-error'); } if(msg){ var form=$('#smsalertfrm').serialize();
//$('#nmloader').show(); $.ajax({ type: "POST", url: "https://www.drishtiiias.com/pages/smsalertfrm", data:
form, success: function(data){ if(data=='already'){ $('#nmmsg').html('Phone number already in use');
}else if(data=='add'){ $('#nmmsg').html('Thank you for subscribing to our SMS Alerts. ');
$('#txtmobile').val(""); }else{ $('#nmmsg').html('Oops! something went wrong, Please try again'); }
}
```

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//$('#nmloader').hide(); }, error: function(error,errortype,errorstatus){ alert(errortype);
//$('#nmloader').hide(); } }); } e.preventDefault(); }); $('#subscriptionfrm').submit(function(e){ var
msg=true; var txtname=$('#name').val(); var txtemail=$('#emailaddress').val(); var
txtmobile=$('#phone').val(); $('#contactmsg').html(""); //$('.input-error').remove();
if(txtname.trim()==""){ $('#name').addClass('input-error'); msg=false; }else{
$('#name').removeClass('input-error'); } if(txtemail.trim()==""){ $('#emailaddress').addClass('input-
error'); msg=false; }else if(!regex.test(txtemail)){ $('#emailaddress').addClass('input-error'); msg=false;
}else{ $('#emailaddress').removeClass('input-error'); } if(txtmobile.trim()==""){
$('#phone').addClass('input-error'); msg=false; }else if(txtmobile.trim().length!=10){
$('#phone').addClass('input-error'); msg=false; }else if(!phonex.test(txtmobile)){
$('#phone').addClass('input-error'); msg=false; }else{ $('#phone').removeClass('input-error'); }
if($('#dailyupdates').prop("checked") == false && $('#examnewsletter').prop("checked") == false &&
$('#fullnewsletter').prop("checked") == false && $('#sms').prop("checked") == false) {
$('#contactmsg').css('display','block'); $('#contactmsg').addClass('error'); $('#contactmsg').html('No
option selected, please select at least one option. '); msg=false; } if(msg){ $('.loader').css('display','block');
var form=$('#subscriptionfrm').serialize(); $.ajax({ type: "POST", url:
"https://www.drishtiias.com/subscription", data: form, success: function(data){
$('.loader').css('display','none'); if(data=='success'){ $('#contactmsg').css('display','block');
$('#contactmsg').removeClass('error'); $('#contactmsg').html('Thank you for subscribing to our
subscription. You will hear from us soon. '); $('#name').val(""); $('#emailaddress').val(""); $('#phone').val("");
}else{ $('#contactmsg').css('display','block'); $('#contactmsg').addClass('error');
$('#contactmsg').html('Oops! something went wrong, Please try again'); } }, error:
function(error,errortype,errorstatus){ $('.loader').css('display','none'); alert(errortype);
//$('#nloader').hide(); } }); } e.preventDefault(); }); $('#testseriesfrm').submit(function(e){ var msg=true;
var txtname=$('#firstname').val(); var txtemail=$('#emailaddress').val(); var
txtmobile=$('#phonenumber').val(); $('#contactmsg').html(""); //$('.input-error').remove();
if(txtname.trim()==""){ $('#firstname').addClass('input-error'); msg=false; }else{
$('#firstname').removeClass('input-error'); } if(txtemail.trim()==""){ $('#emailaddress').addClass('input-
error'); msg=false; }else if(!regex.test(txtemail)){ $('#emailaddress').addClass('input-error'); msg=false;
}else{ $('#emailaddress').removeClass('input-error'); } if(txtmobile.trim()==""){
$('#phonenumber').addClass('input-error'); msg=false; }else if(txtmobile.trim().length!=10){
$('#phonenumber').addClass('input-error'); msg=false; }else if(!phonex.test(txtmobile)){
$('#phonenumber').addClass('input-error'); msg=false; }else{ $('#phonenumber').removeClass('input-
error'); } if(msg){ $('.loader').css('display','block'); var form=$('#testseriesfrm').serialize(); $.ajax({ type:
"POST", url: "https://www.drishtiias.com/test-series-registration", data: form, success: function(data){
$('.loader').css('display','none'); //alert(data); if(data=='success'){ $('#contactmsg').css('display','block');
$('#contactmsg').removeClass('error'); $('#contactmsg').html('Thank you for choosing our test series. You
will get an email and message soon. '); $('#firstname').val(""); $('#lastname').val("");
$('#emailaddress').val(""); $('#phonenumber').val(""); }else{ $('#contactmsg').css('display','block');
$('#contactmsg').addClass('error'); $('#contactmsg').html(data); } }, error:
function(error,errortype,errorstatus){ $('.loader').css('display','none'); alert(errortype);
//$('#nloader').hide(); } }); } e.preventDefault(); }); $('.allnotes').click(function(){
$('.fixbtn.notes').removeClass('open'); $('.fixbtn.mynotes').toggleClass('open'); });
$('.mynotes,.notelist').on('click','readmore',function(){ var noteid=$(this).attr('data-noteid');
$('#note_id').val(noteid); $.ajax({ type: "POST", url: "https://www.drishtiias.com/articles/setnote", data:
'note_id='+noteid, success: function(data){ if(data){ tinymce.get("mynote").setContent(data);
$('#mynotemsg').html(""); $('.fixbtn.notes').toggleClass('open'); }else{ alert('Oops! something went
wrong, Please try again'); } }, error: function(error,errortype,errorstatus){ alert(errortype); } }); });
$('.notelink').click(function(){ $.ajax({ type: "POST", url: "https://www.drishtiias.com/articles/removenote",
success: function(data){ if(data=='removed'){ $('#note_id').val(""); tinymce.get("mynote").setContent("");
$('#mynotemsg').html(""); $('.fixbtn.notes').toggleClass('open'); $('.fixbtn.mynotes').removeClass('open');
}else{ alert('Oops! something went wrong, Please try again'); } }, error:
function(error,errortype,errorstatus){ alert(errortype); } }); });
$('.mynotes,.notelist').on('click','removenote',function(e){ if(confirm('Are you sure want to remove
note?')) { $('.loader').css('display','block'); var noteid=$(this).attr('data-noteid'); $.ajax({ type: "POST", url:
"https://www.drishtiias.com/articles/deletenote", data: 'note_id='+noteid, success: function(data){
$('.loader').css('display','none'); if(data=='removed'){ $('#note-list #' +noteid+',.notelist
#' +noteid).css('display','none'); }else{ alert('Oops! something went wrong, Please try again'); } }, error:
function(error,errortype,errorstatus){ $('.loader').css('display','none'); alert(errortype); } }); }
```

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e.preventDefault(); }); $("#commentfile").change(function(){ $("#file-name").text(this.files[0].name); });
$(document).ready(function(){ $(".list-toggle").click(function(){ $(".list-category").toggleClass('active');
$(this).toggleClass('active'); $(".value").text(function(i, text){ return text === "Hide Menu" ? "Show Menu"
: "Hide Menu"; }); }); $(".aside button.close").click(function(){ $(".list-category").toggleClass('active'); $(".list-
toggle").toggleClass('active'); }); $(".fixbtn .btn").click(function(){ $(".fixbtn
.btn").not(this).parents('.fixbtn').removeClass('open'); $(this).parents('.fixbtn').toggleClass('open'); });
$(".fixbtn a.close").click(function(){ $(this).parents('.fixbtn').removeClass('open'); }); $(".note-
btn").click(function(){ $(".fixbtn.notes").toggleClass('open'); }); $(".viewmore a").click(function(){
$(".hide").slideToggle('active'); $(this).text(function(i, text){ return text === "View More" ? "View Less" :
"View More"; }); }); }); $(".learning-program .subheading").click(function(){ $(this).next().slideToggle();
$(this).toggleClass('open'); }); $(document).ready(function(){ $(".a.register-btn").colorbox(); });
$(".interview-slider").slick({ autoplay: true, arrows: false, dots: true });
$("#bookSession").on('click',function(e){ $.ajax({ type: "POST", data: { 'course':
$("#bookSession").data('course') }, url: "https://www.drishtias.com/book-online-session", success:
function(json){ var obj = JSON.parse(json); if (obj.status===200) { alert(obj.message); } else {
alert(obj.message); window.location.reload(); } }, error: function(error,errortype,errorstatus){
alert(errortype); } }); e.preventDefault(); }); $(".popup").colorbox({iframe: true, innerWidth: 790,
innerHeight: 530}); if(screen.width = 500) { $("#scroll-top").addClass("show"); } else { $("#scroll-
top").removeClass("show"); } }); function showarchive(year,month,day=null){ // alert('mains-marathon-
daily-answer-writing-practice'); return; var
url='https://www.drishtias.com/archives/'+year+'-'+month+'-'+day; location=url;
//alert(url+'/archives/'+year+'/'+month+'/'+dat); }

```

PDF Refernece URL: <https://www.drishtias.com/mains-marathon-daily-answer-writing-practice/papers/2022/critically-examine-the-role-of-the-national-human-rights-commission-nhrc-in-protecting-and-promoting-human-rights-in-india-gs2-polity-and-governance/1000/about-us/general-introduction/print/print/print/print/print/print/print>



दृष्टि
The Vision