

# **ABHYAS: High-speed Expendable Aerial Target**

## Why in News

Recently, The **Defence Research and Development Organisation** (DRDO) successfully flight-tested **Abhyas High-speed Expendable Aerial Target (HEAT)** from the Integrated Test Range in Chandipur, off the Bay of Bengal coast in Odisha.

DRDO is the Research & Development wing of the Ministry of Defence, Govt of India, with a vision to empower India with cutting-edge defence technologies.

## **Key Points**

Designed and developed by: <u>//</u>



• Aeronautical Development Establishment (ADE), of DRDO.

- ADE is a key Aeronautical Systems Design Laboratory under DRDO.
- It is involved in the design and development of the state-of-the-art <u>Unmanned</u> <u>Aerial Vehicles (UAV)</u> and Aeronautical Systems and technologies to meet the requirements of the <u>Indian Armed forces</u>.

#### Features

- It is powered by a gas turbine engine to sustain a long endurance flight at subsonic speed.
- It is equipped with a MEMS (Micro-Electro-Mechanical Systems)-based Inertial Navigation System (INS) for navigation along with the Flight Control Computer (FCC) for guidance and control.
- The vehicle is **programmed for fully autonomous flight** and their check-out is done using a laptop-based Ground Control Station (GCS).
- Utility:
  - It will be used as a target for the evaluation of various missile systems.
    - It offers a **realistic threat scenario** for practice of weapon systems.

#### Other Recent Developments:

- In September 2021, the DRDO tested a new version of the <u>Akash Missile 'Akash</u> <u>Prime'</u> - from the Integrated Test Range (ITR), Chandipur, Odisha.
- In July 2021, DRDO launched the <u>Akash-NG</u> (New Generation) and the Man Portable Anti Tank Guided Missile (MPATGM).
- In June 2021 a new generation nuclear capable ballistic missile <u>Agni-P (Prime)</u> was successfully test-fired by the DRDO.
- **In February 2021** India also successfully test-fired indigenously-developed anti-tank guided missile systems '<u>Helina' and 'Dhruvastra</u>'.
- In October 2020, the DRDO conducted a successful flight test of the <u>Supersonic Missile</u> <u>Assisted Release of Torpedo (SMART)</u> from Wheeler Island off the coast of Odisha.

The Vision

Source: PIB

PDF Refernece URL: https://www.drishtiias.com/printpdf/abhyas-high-speed-expendable-aerial-target-1