

# Official Recognition to E-Sports

For Prelims: E- Sports

For Mains: Opportunities and Challenges of E-Sports

## Why in News?

Recently, the <u>President of India</u> amended the regulations governing eSports and requested that the Sports Ministry and the Ministry of Electronics and Information Technology include "eSports in multi-sport events."

- The President is empowered under <u>Article 77 (3) of the Constitution</u> to make rules for the more convenient transaction of the business of the Government of India, and for the allocation among Ministers of the said business.
- According to a gazette notification, E-Sports will now be a part of the "multisports event" category in India.

## What is E-Sports?

#### About:

- Esports (Electronic Sports) is a competitive sport where gamers use their physical and mental abilities to compete in various games in a virtual, electronic environment.
  - Example: Counter Strike, League of Legends, Overwatch, Fortnite, DOTA 2.
- There had been a growing demand for Esports to be included in the curriculum of multi-discipline events after it was included in the 2018 Jakarta Asian Games.
  - This, however, boosted E-sport enthusiasts and has come as a shot in the arm for Esports enthusiasts in India.
  - India won a bronze medal in 2018 Asian Games, where esports was included as a demonstration title.
- It has received its sporting recognition from the International Olympic Committee (IOC),
  which is the apex body of sports along with Olympic Council of Asia (OCA), Commonwealth
  Games etc.
  - IOC organized Virtual Olympic Series (Esports Tournament), before the Tokyo Olympics 2020;
  - Esports has been included in OCA events since 2007. Esports is a medal sports in Asian Games 2022.
- In a similar effort to popularize e-Sport, the **International Olympic Committee (IOC)** has announced that Singapore will host the inaugural Olympic Esports Week in June, 2023.

#### Nodal Ministry:

- E-Sports will be taken care of by the **Department of Sports under the Ministry of Youth Affairs and Sports.**
  - While 'Online Gaming' will be overseen by MEITY (Ministry of Electronics and Information Technology).
- Recognition of E-Sport as a Sport:

- By now, countries such as the US, Finland, and even the somewhat reticent **Germany** have acknowledged esports as a sport.
- The very first few nations (along with South Korea) to recognise esports as a sport were China and South Africa. Russia, Italy, Denmark, and Nepal have also joined.
- Ukraine officially recognized esports as a sport in September of 2020.

