

## **State of Environment Report 2021: CSE**

## Why in News

Recently, the **State of Environment Report, 2021** was released by the **Centre for Science and Environment (CSE).** 

• **CSE** is a public interest research and advocacy organisation based in New Delhi. It researches into, lobbies for and communicates the urgency of development that is both sustainable and equitable.

## **Key Points**

- Findings:
  - Pandemic Generation:
    - India is all set to usher in a 'pandemic generation', with 375 million children (from newborns to 14-year-olds) likely to suffer long-lasting impacts, ranging from being underweight, stunting (low height-for-age) and increased child mortality, to losses in education and work productivity.
  - Increased School Dropouts:
    - Due to the **Covid-19 pandemic**, over 500 million children were forced out of school globally and India accounted for more than half of them.
  - Rise in Extreme Poverty:
    - Covid-19 has made the world's poor poorer. Over **115 million additional people** might get pushed into extreme poverty by the pandemic and most of them live in South Asia.
  - Pollution Levels Worsened:
    - India's air, water and land have become more polluted between 2009 and 2018.
    - Of 88 major\_industrial clusters in the country, according to the <u>Central Pollution Control Board</u>, 35 showed overall environmental degradation, 33 pointed to worsening air quality, 45 had more polluted water and in 17, land pollution became worse.
    - Tarapur in Maharashtra emerged as the most polluted cluster.
- Regarding Sustainable Development Rankings:
  - India ranked 117 among 192 nations in terms of <u>sustainable development</u> and was now behind all South Asian nations except Pakistan.
  - States' Performance In Sustainable Development Goals:
    - **Best Performing States:** Kerala, Himachal Pradesh, Andhra Pradesh, Tamil Nadu and Telangana.
    - Worst Performers: Bihar, Jharkhand, Arunachal Pradesh, Meghalaya and Uttar Pradesh.



- UN Report on the Impact of Covid-19 on Children
  Report on Winter Pollution: CSE

## Source:TH

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