# **Controlled Aerial Delivery System**

## Why in News

Recently, a flight demonstration of the **Controlled Aerial Delivery System of 500 kg capacity (CADS-500)** was conducted by Aerial Delivery Research and Development Establishment (ADRDE).

 The flight demonstration is part of a series of activities organised towards celebrating <u>'Azadi Ka</u> <u>Amrit Mahotsav'</u>, commemorating **75 years of Independence.**



## **Key Points**

- About:
  - The CADS-500 is **used for precise delivery of payload upto 500 kgs** at predetermined location by making use of manoeuvrable capabilities of **Ram Air Parachute (RAP).**
  - It uses the <u>Global Positioning System</u> for the coordinates, altitude and heading sensors for the heading information during its flight.
  - The CADS, with its **onboard electronics unit**, autonomously steers its flight path using waypoint navigation towards target location by operating controls.

### **Positioning System**

- A positioning system is a **tool to determine the location of an individual or object**. The technology requires global coverage and sharp accuracy to achieve the exact location.
  - **For Example:** 'Google Maps' is one of the positioning and navigation systems that helps individuals to find their exact location as well as a path to their destination. However, the system only offers a satellite view of the region under navigation.

### Global Positioning System (GPS)

- GPS is a satellite navigation system, used to determine the ground position of an object. It is a U.S.-owned utility that provides users with positioning, navigation, and timing (PNT) services.
- It is a network 24 satellite which provides service to civilian and military users. The civilian service is freely available to all users on a continuous, worldwide basis. The military service is available to U.S. and allied armed forces as well as approved Government agencies.

#### ADRDE:

- It is an Research & Development laboratory of the <u>Defence Research and Development</u> <u>Organisation (DRDO).</u>
- It is involved in the development of paratrooper parachute systems, aircrew parachute systems, ammunition parachute systems, brake parachute, recovery parachute systems, aerial delivery parachute systems, heavy drop systems, inflatable systems, airship technologies and aircraft arrester barrier systems.
- Currently, it is involved in projects such as armament delivery parachutes, balloon barrage and surveillance systems, airships and related applications and space recovery parachutes.

Source: PIB

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