

# **Uttar Pradesh's 7 Products Receive GI Tags**

### Why in News?

Uttar Pradesh, known for its <u>rich cultural heritage</u> and traditional crafts, has recently seen seven of its distinctive products being granted <u>Geographical Indication</u> (GI) tags by the Geographical Indications Registry in Chennai.

# Which Seven Products from Uttar Pradesh have Received the GI Tag?

- Amroha Dholak: A Musical Marvel
  - The Amroha Dholak is a musical instrument crafted from natural wood.
    - Preferred wood choices include mango, jackfruit, and teakwood.
  - **Animal skin, usually goatskin**, is meticulously fitted to create the drum's surface.
- Baghpat Home Furnishings:
  - Baghpat and Meerut are renowned for their exclusive handloom home furnishing products.
  - The **weaving process involves cotton yarn** and is predominantly done on frame looms.
- Barabanki Handloom Product:
  - Barabanki and its surrounding areas are home to around 50,000 weavers and 20,000 looms.
    - The annual turnover of the Barabanki cluster is estimated to be ₹150 crore.
- Kalpi Handmade Paper:
  - Kalpi is recognized for handmade paper manufacturing.
    - **Munnalal 'Khaddari,'** a Gandhian, introduced the craft in the 1940s, although its roots in Kalpi's history may extend further.
- Mahoba Gaura Patthar Hastashlip:
  - Mahoba Gaura Patthar Hastashlip represents the unique stone craft of Mahoba.
  - The **stone used, scientifically known as the 'Pyro Flight Stone,**' is a soft and radiant white-coloured stone predominantly found in the region.



# Mainpuri Tarkashi:

- Mainpuri Tarkashi is a popular art form characterised by brass wire inlay work on wood.
- Traditionally used for khadaous (wooden sandals), Mainpuri Tarkashi has been a household necessity.

• Leather alternatives were sought due to cultural considerations regarding



# Sambhal Horn Craft:

• Sambhal Horn Craft utilises raw materials procured from deceased animals and this craft form is entirely handmade.



# What is a GI Tag?

#### About:

- A geographical indication (GI) tag is a name or sign used on certain products that correspond to a specific geographical location or origin.
  - For example, Darjeeling Tea, Kanchipuram Silk, etc.
- The GI tag ensures that only the authorised users or those residing in the geographical territory are allowed to use the popular product name.
  - It also protects the product from being copied or imitated by others.
- A registered GI is valid for **10 years.**

### Legal Framework and Obligations:

- The <u>Geographical Indications of Goods (Registration and Protection) Act, 1999</u> seeks to provide for the registration and better protection of geographical indications relating to goods in India.
- It is governed and directed by the <u>WTO Agreement on Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights</u> (TRIPS).
  - Furthermore, the significance of protecting industrial property and geographical indications as **integral components of intellectual property** is acknowledged and emphasised in **Articles 1(2) and 10 of the Paris Convention.**

# **UPSC Civil Services Examination, Previous Year Questions (PYQs)**

#### Q1. Which of the following has/have been accorded 'Geographical Indication' status? (2015)

- 1. Banaras Brocades and Sarees
- 2. Rajasthani Daal-Bati-Churma
- 3. Tirupathi Laddu

### Select the correct answer using the code given below:

- (a) 1 only
- **(b)** 2 and 3 only
- (c) 1 and 3 only
- (d) 1, 2 and 3

Ans: (c)

Q2. India enacted the Geographical Indications of Goods (Registration and Protection) Act,

1999 in order to comply with the obligations to (2018)	
(a) ILO	
(b) IMF	
(c) UNCTAD	
(d) WTO	
Ans: (d)	

**Source: TH** 

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