

Grey Slender Loris

Why in News?

Recently, scientists from the **Salim Ali Centre for Ornithology and Natural History (SACON)** in Coimbatore carried out a survey of Grey slender loris populations in **Tamil Nadu's Dindigul forest division.**



What is Grey Slender Loris?

About:

- The Grey slender loris belongs to the family Loridae.
 - It is a species of primate.
- It has got a lean and lanky appearance, with longer and slender limbs, larger ears, pointed snout and eyes circled with black or dark brown.
 - The fur is **soft and woolly**. The colour varies from **dark grey to earthy brown**.
- The Grey slender loris is a **nocturnal animal**. It is also a slow-moving animal. It comes down into the **bushes to feed and crosses open stretches of ground** to enter isolated groves or to cross from one tree to another.
- Though it is **insectivorous**, it is fond of berries also.

Habitat:

- They are found in tropical rainforests, scrub forests, semi-deciduous forests, and swamps.
- Grey Slender Loris generally inhabits dry and drought-prone areas of Dindigul district of Tamil Nadu.
 - It is found in acacia and tamarind-dominated thorn and scrub forests near cultivated fields.
- The species occurs in southern and eastern India (Andhra Pradesh, Karnataka, Kerala and Tamil Nadu) and Sri Lanka.

Types:

• There are **two species of Slender Loris**, the only members of the genus 'Loris':

- **Red Slender Loris** (Loris tardigradus)
- **Grey Slender Loris** (Loris lydekkerianus)

Threat:

- The loris has become threatened mainly because of habitat loss.
- The disappearance of the acacia tree, a preferred tree species of the loris, hunting for the pet trade and for their meat, road kills, superstitious kills, traditional medicine and habitat fragmentation pose serious threats to this primate.
- Protection Status:
 - **IUCN**: Near Threatened
 - **CITES:** Appendix II
 - Wildlife (Protection) Act of India, 1972: Schedule I

What is Salim Ali Centre for Ornithology and Natural History (SACON)?

- SACON, established in 1990 at Anaikatti, Coimbatore (Tamil Nadu) is a national centre for information, education and research in ornithology and natural history in India.
- It was named after Dr. Salim Ali in appreciation of his lifelong services to India's bird life and conservation of natural resources.
- It designs and conducts research in ornithology covering all aspects of biodiversity and natural history.

Source: DTE

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