



# Rooftop Solar Scheme

## Why in News

Recently, the **Ministry of New and Renewable Energy (MNRE)** has released an advisory on the **rooftop solar scheme**.

## Key Points

### ▪ Objective:

- To generate solar power by installing **solar panels** on the roof of the houses, the Ministry of New and Renewable Energy is implementing [Grid-connected Rooftop Solar Scheme \(Phase II\)](#).

### ▪ Grid-Connected Rooftop Solar Scheme (Phase II):

- It aims to achieve a cumulative capacity of **40,000 MW from Rooftop Solar Projects by the year 2022**.
- In a grid-connected rooftop or small Solar Photovoltaic (SPV) system wherein **the DC power generated from the SPV panel is converted to AC power** using the power conditioning unit and is fed to the grid.
- The **major objective** of the programme includes:
  - To promote the **grid-connected SPV rooftop** and small SPV power generating plants among the residential, community, institutional, industrial and commercial establishments.
  - To **mitigate the dependence on fossil fuel based electricity generation** and encourage environment-friendly Solar electricity generation.
  - To create an **enabling environment for investment in the solar energy** sector by the private sector, state government and the individuals.
  - To create an enabling environment for the **supply of solar power from rooftop and small plants to the grid**.
- This scheme is being implemented in the state by **distribution companies (DISCOMs)**.
  - Under this scheme the Ministry is providing a **40% subsidy** for the first 3 kW and **20% subsidy** beyond **3 kW** and upto **10 kW** of solar panel capacity.
- The **residential consumer has to pay the cost of rooftop solar plant by reducing the subsidy amount** given by the Ministry as per the prescribed rate to the vendor.

### ▪ Other Schemes for Promoting Solar Energy:

#### ◦ [Kisan Urja Suraksha evam Utthaan Mahabhiyan \(PM-KUSUM\)](#):

- The scheme covers grid-connected Renewable Energy power plants (0.5 - 2 MW)/Solar water pumps/grid connected agriculture pumps.

#### ◦ **Scheme for Development of Ultra Mega Renewable Energy Power Parks:**

- It is a scheme to develop Ultra Mega Renewable Energy Power Parks (UMREPPs) under the existing Solar Park Scheme.

- **National Wind-Solar Hybrid Policy:**

- The main objective of the National Wind-Solar Hybrid Policy, 2018 is to provide a framework for **promotion of large grid connected wind-solar PV hybrid systems** for optimal and efficient utilization of wind and solar resources, transmission infrastructure and land.
- The wind - solar PV hybrid systems will help in reducing the variability in renewable power generation and achieving better grid stability.
- The policy also aims to encourage new technologies, methods and way-outs involving combined operation of wind and solar PV plants.

- **Atal Jyoti Yojana (AJAY):**

- The AJAY scheme was launched in September 2016 for the installation of **solar street lighting** (SSL) systems in states with less than **50%** households covered with **grid power** (as per Census 2011).

- **International Solar Alliance:** The ISA, is an Indian initiative that was launched by the Prime Minister of India and the President of France on 30th November 2015 in Paris, France on the side-lines of the Conference of the Parties (COP-21), with 121 solar resource rich countries lying fully or partially between the tropic of Cancer and tropic of Capricorn as prospective members.
- **One Sun, One World, One Grid** (OSOWOG): It focuses on a framework for facilitating global cooperation, building a global ecosystem of interconnected renewable energy resources (mainly solar energy) that can be seamlessly shared.
- **National Solar Mission (a part of National Action Plan on Climate Change)**
- **Suryamitra Skill Development Programme:** To provide skill training to rural youth in handling solar installations.

**Source:PIB**

PDF Refernece URL: <https://www.drishtias.com/printpdf/rooftop-solar-scheme>