



# Joint Statement on Multilateralism: BRICS

## Why in News

The [BRICS](#) Foreign Ministers, in a recent meet, put out a joint statement on **multilateralism**.

- **BRICS** is an acronym for the **grouping of** the world's leading emerging economies, namely **Brazil, Russia, India, China and South Africa**.

## Key Points

- **Multilateralism:**
  - **Meaning:**
    - It is the **process of organizing relations** between **groups of three or more states**.
    - It **generally comprises certain qualitative elements or principles that shape the character of the arrangement** or institution. These principles are:
      - **Indivisibility of interests** among participants.
      - Commitment to **diffuse reciprocity**, i.e. mutual exchange.
      - System of **dispute settlement** intended to enforce a particular mode of behaviour.
  - **Significance:**
    - Multilateral institutions have played a significant role in **post-war global governance** and are arguably **more stable** than other forms of organization because the **principles** underlying them appear to be more **durable and more able to adapt** to external changes.
  - **Need:**
    - **Increasing Incidences of Lawfare:**
      - It means the misuse of **existing International and national laws** by several countries (via forced technology requirements, intellectual property rights violations, and subsidies), to gain an unfair advantage over other countries.
        - The imposition of [extraterritorial sanction \(under CAATSA\) by the US](#) has affected development in developing economies like India and China.
        - Paralysis of the [World Trade Organization \(WTO\)](#), due to the tussle between the developed and developing world.
    - **Dual Use of Global Supply Chain:**
      - Some of the developed countries have **jurisdiction and control over global supply chains**. Due to growing convergence between commercial interests and strategic goals, these supply chains enable them to have **vast extraterritorial influence** and have created **new power asymmetries**.
        - [China through BRI](#) (Belt and Road Initiative) is enhancing its role in global economic governance.
        - There are fears pertaining to dual-use (commercial viability and military application) of [Industrial Revolution 4.0](#).
    - **Lack of Global Framework:**

- The global community has not been able to come on a single platform or frame a **Global Agenda** on issues related to **terrorism, Climate Change, cybersecurity etc.**
  - Also, due to the lack of any global public health framework, **Covid-19** has spread into a pandemic.
- **Six Principles laid out by BRICS for the task of Strengthening and Reforming the Multilateral System:**
- First, it should make **global governance** more inclusive, representative and participatory to facilitate greater and more meaningful participation of developing and least developed countries.
  - Second, it should be **based on inclusive consultation** and **collaboration** for the benefit of all.
  - Third, it should make **multilateral organisations more responsive, action-oriented** and **solution-oriented** based on the norms and principles of international law and the spirit of mutual respect, justice, equality, and mutually beneficial cooperation.
  - Fourth, it should use **innovative and inclusive solutions**, including digital and technological tools.
  - Fifth, it should **strengthen the capacities of individual States and international organizations.**
  - Sixth, it should promote **people-centered international cooperation** at the core. .

## BRICS

- BRICS is an acronym for the grouping of the world's leading emerging economies, namely **Brazil, Russia, India, China and South Africa.**
- In **2001**, the **British Economist Jim O'Neill** coined the term BRIC to describe the four emerging economies of Brazil, Russia, India, and China.
- The grouping was **formalised** during the first meeting of BRIC Foreign Ministers' in **2006**.
- **South Africa** was invited to **join BRIC in December 2010**, after which the group adopted the acronym **BRICS**.
- **India** has assumed the **BRICS Presidency from January 2021**.

## Structure

- BRICS **does not exist in the form of organization**, but it is an **annual summit** between the **supreme leaders of five nations**.
- The **Chairmanship** of the forum is **rotated annually** among the members, in accordance with the acronym B-R-I-C-S.

**[Source: TH](#)**

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