



## Shigmotsav: Goa

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### Why in News

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The **Goa government** has limited the **Shigmotsav (Shigmo festivities)** parades to three locations only (Panaji, Ponda and Mapusa), owing to rising cases of **Covid-19** in the state.

### Key Points

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- **About:**
  - Shigmo is the celebration of a 'rich, **golden harvest of paddy**' by the **tribal communities** of Goa.
  - Agricultural communities including the **Kunbis, Gawdas and Velips** celebrate the festival that **also marks the onset of spring**.
- **Two Variants of the Festival:**
  - **Dhakto Shigmo:** It is celebrated by the rural population, farmers and the labour class.
  - **Vhadlo Shigmo:** It is of greater importance and is celebrated by everyone.

- **Celebrations:**

- **Time:**

- Shigmo celebrations **last over a fortnight** in the months of **Phalgun-Chaitra** months of the Hindu calendar that **correspond with March-April** every year.

- **Invocation of Deities:**

- The festival begins with '**Naman**' that is the **invocation of the local folk deities** on the village '**maand**' or the **village stage** to the beats of **percussion instruments** like the Ghumat, Dhol, Mhadle and Tashe by the male folk.

- It is called the '**romta mell**' that moves from one village to another.

- **Dances:**

- Folk dances like **Ghode Modni** (a dance of equestrian warriors), **Gopha** and **Phugadi**.

- **Shigmo Street Parade:**

- Shigmo street parade floats as the highlight. It is held as **an annual affair** in the state capital, Panjim and other major cities like Margao, Mapusa, Vasco, and Ponda.
      - These **colour-parties** usually see **people dressed in vibrant clothing performing traditional folk dances** to depict the **historical legacy of the Maratha War that backs this festival**.
      - The float parades have, over the years, been a draw for tourists both domestic and international.

- **Other Names:**

- Shigmo is celebrated all over India but in different names:

- **North India** - Holi.
    - **Assam and Bengal** - Dolyatra.
    - **South India** - Kamadahan.
    - **Maharashtra** - Shimga.

**Source: IE**