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Bradykinin Storm: Covid-19

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Why in News

A recent analysis of samples of patients with the **Covid-19** infection has shown a phenomenon called a '**bradykinin storm**'.

Key Points

- Doctors treating Covid-19 patients often **cannot identify the severity with which the SARS-CoV-2 virus seems to affect some people** and 'bradykinin storm' might explain the working of the virus in the body.
However, the **cytokine storm** is able to explain certain causes for the rapid deterioration in some patients with Covid-19.

- **The bradykinin hypothesis:**

- SARS-CoV-2 uses a human enzyme called **ACE2** to enter into the cells of its host.

ACE2 lowers **blood pressure** in the human body and works against another enzyme known as ACE (which has the opposite effect).

- The virus causes the levels of ACE to fall in the lungs, and consequently pushes up the levels of ACE2.
- This happens as a chain reaction and increases the levels of the **molecule bradykinin** in the cells, causing a **bradykinin storm**.
 - **Bradykinin** is a compound that is **related to pain sensation and lowering blood pressure** in the human body.
 - Bradykinin storm causes the blood vessels to expand and become leaky, leading to swelling of the surrounding tissue.
- **Increase in hyaluronic acid:** The levels of a substance called hyaluronic acid also increases.
- **Impact:** The bradykinin storm-induced **leakage of fluid into the lungs combined with the excess hyaluronic acid** would likely result in a **Jello-like substance** that prevents oxygen uptake and carbon dioxide in the lungs of severely affected Covid-19 patients.

This rapid accumulation of fluid in the lungs of patients sometimes makes even the most sophisticated intensive care, including ventilators, futile.

- **Significance:** Knowing the mechanism, doctors can target the bradykinin pathway to evolve more **therapeutic interventions** to offset the severe effects of Covid-19.

Cytokine Storm Syndrome

- **Cytokine Storm Syndrome** is characterised by the overproduction of immune cells and the cytokines themselves because of a dysregulation in the process.

Cytokines are a large group of proteins that are secreted by specific cells of the immune system.

- **Reasons:** A cytokine storm can occur due to an infection, auto-immune condition (when the body's immune system attacks healthy cells as in case of coeliac disease- an immune disorder that primarily affects the small intestine), or other diseases.
- **Signs and symptoms** include high fever, inflammation (redness and swelling), severe fatigue, and nausea.
- In the case of any flu infection, a cytokine storm is associated with a surge of activated immune cells into the lungs, which, instead of fighting off the antigen, leads to lung inflammation and fluid build-up, and respiratory distress.

Source TH