



Aksai Chin

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Why in News

Galwan Valley region Recently, Chinese media has accused India of building defence facilities in the of the contested Aksai Chin area.

Key Points

- **China controls Aksai Chin area, while India claims that it is part of Indian territory** (Union territory of Ladakh).
- - It also claims that India has violated China's territorial sovereignty and harmed military relations between the two countries.
 - Chinese media claims that the actions by the Indian side have seriously violated China and India's agreements on border issues.
- India has not responded to the accusation yet.
- **NakuLa area in north Sikkim and Pangong Tso in eastern Ladakh** The latest round of conflict comes days after Indian and Chinese troops clashed in the .
- **unresolved 3488 km long border dispute** India and China have an that has cast a shadow on ties for decades.
- Prolonged rounds of negotiations have failed to resolve the dispute between the two neighbours.
- **Wuhan Mahabalipuram and summits "ensure peace and tranquility in the border areas"**. However, in the , both China and India had reaffirmed that they will make efforts to
- **st India and China completed their 70 years of diplomatic relations.** Also, on 1 April, 2020

Dispute over Aksai Chin

- **Johnson's LineMcDonald Line.**

- **The Johnson's line (proposed in 1865) shows Aksai Chin in erstwhile Jammu and Kashmirwhereas McDonald Line (proposed in 1893) places it under China's control.** (now Ladakh) i.e. under India's control
- India considers Johnson Line as a correct, rightful national border with China, while on the other hand, China considers the McDonald Line as the correct border with India.

During the time of British rule in India, two borders between India and China were proposed- and

- At present, Line of Actual Control (LAC) is the line separating Indian areas of Ladakh from Aksai Chin. It is concurrent with the Chinese Aksai Chin claim line.



Source: IE