

Background Papers

1. **Akobirshoev, I. and A.K. Nandakumar. 2017.** “Violence in Childhood: Technical Note on Imputation of Prevalence Rates.” Background paper. Ending Violence in Childhood Global Report 2017. Know Violence in Childhood. New Delhi, India.
2. **Ashley, D. and K. Fox. 2017.** “The Role of the Health Sector in Violence Prevention and Management.” Background paper. Ending Violence in Childhood Global Report 2017. Know Violence in Childhood. New Delhi, India.
3. **Carbonari, F., A. Willman and R. Sérgio de Lima. 2017.** “Learning from Latin America: Policy Trends of Crime Decline in 10 Cities Across the Region”. Background paper. Ending Violence in Childhood Global Report 2017. Know Violence in Childhood. New Delhi, India.
4. **Cid, A. 2017.** “Interventions using regular activities to engage high-risk school-age youth: a review of after-school programmes in Latin America and the Caribbean.” Background paper. Ending Violence in Childhood Global Report 2017. Know Violence in Childhood. New Delhi, India.
5. **Ellsberg, M., A. Vyas, B. Madrid, M. Quintanilla, J. Zelaya and H. Stöckl. 2017.** “Violence Against Adolescent Girls: Falling Through the Cracks?” Background paper. Ending Violence in Childhood Global Report 2017. Know Violence in Childhood. New Delhi, India.
6. **Embleton, L. 2017.** “Twice Victims of Violence: The Plight of Street-connected Children and Youth.” Background paper. Ending Violence in Childhood Global Report 2017. Know Violence in Childhood. New Delhi, India.
7. **Esquivel, V. and A. Kaufmann. 2017.** “Gender Dimensions of Violent Urban Contexts: Bridging the Gaps in Theory and Policy.” Background paper. Ending Violence in Childhood Global Report 2017. Know Violence in Childhood. New Delhi, India.
8. **Garzón-Vergara, J.C. 2017.** “Children Trapped in Fragile Cities: Communities, Organised Crime and the Rule of Law.” Background paper. Ending Violence in Childhood Global Report 2017. Know Violence in Childhood. New Delhi, India.
9. **Guerra, N., N. Shadowen, G. Reyes and R. Serrano-Berthet. 2017.** “Community Readiness for Youth Violence Prevention: The Youth Violence Prevention Readiness and Needs Scale (YVP-RNS).” Background paper. Ending Violence in Childhood Global Report 2017. Know Violence in Childhood. New Delhi, India.
10. **Harris, A.C. and A.K. Nandakumar. 2017.** “Global Determinants of Childhood Violence: School Violence & Corporal Punishment at Home”. Background paper. Ending Violence in Childhood Global Report 2017. Know Violence in Childhood. New Delhi, India.
11. **Iles-Caven, Y., G. Ellis and J. Golding. 2017.** “Polyvictimisation in the UK: A Descriptive Report of the ALSPAC Study.” Background paper. Ending Violence in Childhood Global Report 2017. Know Violence in Childhood. New Delhi, India.
12. **Kidwai, H. 2017.** “School-based Violence in South Asia: State of the Evidence Report.” Background paper. Ending Violence in Childhood Global Report 2017. Know Violence in Childhood. New Delhi, India.
13. **Maternowska, C. 2017.** “The Politics of the Age-gender Divide in Responding to Sexual, Physical and Emotional Violence.” Background paper. Ending Violence in Childhood Global Report 2017. Know Violence in Childhood. New Delhi, India.
14. **Muggah, R. 2017.** “Measuring Fragility in Cities.” Background paper. Ending Violence in Childhood Global Report 2017. Know Violence in Childhood. New Delhi, India.

15. **Naker, D. 2017.** “Operational Culture at Schools: An Overarching Entry Point for Preventing Violence against Children at School.” Background paper. Ending Violence in Childhood Global Report 2017. Know Violence in Childhood. New Delhi, India.
16. **Pells, K. and V. Morrow. 2017.** “Children’s Experiences of Violence: Evidence from Ethiopia, India, Peru and Vietnam”. Background paper. Ending Violence in Childhood Global Report 2017. Know Violence in Childhood. New Delhi, India.
17. **Ransford, C. and G. Slutkin. 2017.** “Seeing and Treating Violence as a Health Issue.” Background paper. Ending Violence in Childhood Global Report 2017. Know Violence in Childhood. New Delhi, India.
18. **Schmidt, V. 2017.** “Institutional Violence against Children: How to Cope with the Inevitable and the Unconquerable.” Background paper. Ending Violence in Childhood Global Report 2017. Know Violence in Childhood. New Delhi, India.
19. **Shiva Kumar, A.K., S.K. Mehta and A.K. Nandakumar. 2017.** “Violence in Childhood (VIC) Index: Methodology and Measurement.” Background paper. Ending Violence in Childhood Global Report 2017. Know Violence in Childhood. New Delhi, India.
20. **Villaveces, A. 2017.** “Access to Means such as Alcohol, Drugs and Firearms, and Built Environment Characteristics: Implications for Cities with High Rates of Violence.” Background paper. Ending Violence in Childhood Global Report 2017. Know Violence in Childhood. New Delhi, India.
21. **Wex, B., M. Bulger and P. Burton. 2017.** “Online Violence in Schools: Beyond Cyberbullying.” Background paper. Ending Violence in Childhood Global Report 2017. Know Violence in Childhood. New Delhi, India.
22. **Williams, S. and R. Davies. 2017.** “Early Childhood Teachers and Children’s Curricula and Violence Prevention and Management.” Background paper. Ending Violence in Childhood Global Report 2017. Know Violence in Childhood. New Delhi, India.