

## UN Troop Contributing Countries (UNTCC) Chiefs Conclave 2025 | National Current Affairs | 18 Oct 2025

## Why in News?

The **United Nations Troop Contributing Countries (UNTCC)** Chiefs Conclave 2025, hosted by the Indian Army from 14th to 16th October 2025, brought together senior military leaders from 32 nations that play a key role in global **UN peacekeeping** operations.



## **Key Points**

- About: The conclave is attended by senior military officials from 32 nations, including Algeria, Armenia, Australia, Bangladesh, Brazil, Egypt, Ethiopia, France, Ghana, India, Italy, Kenya, Malaysia, Nepal, Nigeria, Poland, Rwanda, Sri Lanka, Tanzania, Thailand, Uganda, Uruguay, and Vietnam.
  - The event also features defence exhibitions aimed at building shared capacities for peacekeeping missions.
- Objectives: The UNTCC serves as a vital forum to address operational challenges, evolving threats, interoperability, inclusivity in decision-making, and the role of technology and training in strengthening UN peacekeeping.
  - India, one of the largest contributors to UN peacekeeping, has convened this high-level forum to discuss best practices, share insights, and build mutual understanding for future peacekeeping.
- Technology Demonstration: The chiefs witnessed a demonstration of integrated, <u>new-age</u> military technology by the Indian Army, showcasing various indigenous military equipment.
- 4C Formula for UN Peacekeeping: Defence Minister Rajnath Singh proposed a guiding principle of enhanced Consultation, Cooperation, Coordination, and Capacity Building (4C) to address emerging challenges in peacekeeping.

 He noted that the Centre for UN Peacekeeping in New Delhi has trained participants from over 90 countries, contributing significantly to the development of interoperability among peacekeepers.

## **United Nations Peacekeeping (UNPK)**

- The first UNPK mission, **the United Nations Truce Supervision Organisation (UNTSO)**, was established in May 1948 to monitor the <u>Armistice Agreement</u> between Israel and its Arab neighbours with a small team of military observers.
- They are deployed by the **UN Security Council** to support ceasefires and peace agreements and are called Blue Helmets due to the light blue colour symbolising peace on the UN flag.
- Currently, over 61,000 military and police peacekeepers from 119 countries and more than 7,000 civilian personnel serve in 11 UN Peacekeeping Missions.

