



Hazaribag Lake Beautification | Jharkhand | 14 Nov 2025

Why in News?

The Jharkhand government has initiated a major beautification project to upgrade [Hazaribag Lake](#), aiming to enhance tourism and improve urban public spaces.

Key Points

- **Hazaribag Lake**, also known as **Hazaribagh Jheel**, is a group of **seven interconnected artificial lakes** built during the British era for water management and civic use.
- It is located in the heart of Hazaribag town. The lake complex serves as an important **recreation hub, ecological buffer**, and a landmark for local tourism.
- The lakes were designed with a **unique cascading system**, where water flows from the upper jheel to the lower ones, helping natural replenishment.
- Over the years, the lake has faced **siltation, pollution, encroachment, and infrastructure decay**, reducing its tourism potential.
- The new beautification plan includes **strengthening embankments**, installing **musical fountains**, introducing **boating facilities**, enhancing **walkways and lighting**, and improving **public amenities**.
 - Ecological measures such as **desiltation, weed removal, and water quality improvement** will be carried out to restore the lake's environmental health.



Booker Prize 2025 | National Current Affairs | 14 Nov 2025

Why in News?

Author **David Szalay** has won the 2025 [Booker Prize](#) for his fictional novel **Flesh**.

Key Points

- **About the Winner:**
 - **David Szalay** is a **Hungarian-British novelist** known for his **precise, economical prose** and deep exploration of masculinity, identity, and contemporary European life.
 - With *Flesh*, he reinforces his reputation as a writer who **captures the inner lives of ordinary men with unusual clarity**, situating their personal struggles against broader social and economic landscapes.
- **About Booker Prize:**
 - The **Booker Prize** (formerly the Man Booker Prize) is one of the world's most prestigious literary awards. It was **established in 1969** and is run by the **Booker Prize Foundation**.
 - It honours the **best original full-length novel written in English** and published in the **UK or Ireland**. Writers of any nationality have been eligible to compete **since 2014**.
 - The award aims to promote **excellence in English-language fiction** and encourage wider readership.
 - Indian winners include **Arundhati Roy (1997)**, **Kiran Desai (2006)**, and **Aravind Adiga (2008)**.

Difference Between Booker Prize & International Booker Prize

- The **Booker Prize** was first awarded in **1969** and is for the best **single work of fiction originally** written in **English**.
- The [International Booker Prize](#) was established later in **2005** and is for the best single work of **fiction translated into English** from any other language.
- It recognizes the achievement of both the author and the translator.